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# The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER  
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es south easterly shifting to  
westerly rain.

VOL. XIV NO. 221

FREDERICTON, N. B., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 7 1910

TWO CENTS PER COPY

## FIERCE FIGHTING PRECEDED DOWNFALL OF MONARCHY

Scenes of Carnage in Lisbon's Streets  
Graphically Described by Eye-Witness  
—King Manuel was Loathe to Quit the  
Palace—His Majesty Now at Gibraltar—  
Order Being Restored.

New York, Oct. 7.—The Associated Press today received direct from Lisbon a despatch from Senor Bernardo Machado, the minister of foreign affairs in the newly constituted provisional government in Portugal, in which the republican leader sets forth the purposes and aims of the present government.

Senor Machado, who speaks at the request of and for Theophile Braga, the provisional president of the new republic, cables as follows: "The republic of Portugal has been proclaimed by the army, the navy and the people. The maintenance of order is completely assured. There is general adhesion to the government in the province. The enthusiasm of the public is unparalleled. The provisional government has before it a great duty involving much work. It has in effect a country to make over. Concerning our program I can say that we will endeavor to put in operation the programme of the republican party. This includes a policy of descent realization both in the local administration and in the government of the colonies. The financial budget is to be equalized in the general interest of the country and it will be made with honesty and fairness. The nation's wealth will be developed. All national alliances now existing will be respected and friendliness with other states are still desired. Public instruction will be completely secularized, relieved from religious control and the religious congregations will be suppressed. We plan the establishment of a broad system of public instruction both primary and advanced, under government endowment. The re-organization of the navy and the army which patriotic services have been beyond all praise, will be proceeded with. The government has profound respect for public opinion and it approaches its task with a high resolve to perform its duties with unflinching honesty. Its wish is to serve the best interests of the country. The foregoing sets forth in a few words the purposes, the aims and the earnest endeavors in these moments of anxious labor of the members of the provisional government of Portugal. I send the above at the request of the president of the provisional government. Theophile Braga.

(Signed)  
BERNARDO MACHADO,  
Minister of Foreign Affairs.

### A GRAPHIC ACCOUNT.

London, Oct. 7.—A graphic account of the rising at Lisbon by an eye witness who has just reached the border, says that the republican newspaper Seculo, on Monday, issued an inflammatory placard which stigmatized the murder of Dr. Bombarda as political assassination and called upon the people to rise and put an end to the monarchical regime which permitted such foul deeds. The placard was publicly denounced by two priests. This aroused the anger of the crowds. The priests were jostled and stoned. This incident started the riot. The police, in trying to quell it, were attacked by republicans armed with revolvers. Shots were fired. In the skirmish many were wounded. The rioters appeared but marched in a body later, to the barracks of the first artillery known to be ardent partisans of the republican party.

### SOLDIERS MUTINIED.

In response to the clamors of the mob, the artillerymen mutinied. They made their officers prisoners, trampled the royalist flag under foot and marched out under the republican standard with four field guns and all available arms and ammunition.

They entrenched themselves in a commanding position on the heights of the park Praca de Marquês Pombeiro. They were supported by constantly assembling revolutionists in the Avenida da Liberdade. The news of the rising was rapidly communicated to other disaffected centres in the city and then, in accordance with a pre-arranged plan, the communications of the capital with the outer world were cut. The 13th infantry in barracks in the northeast part of

the city, soon followed the example of the artillery. The colonel of the regiment and two of his officers, while trying to rally the men to allegiance to the king, were shot down in cold blood. The troops poured into the streets and were joined by civilians.

Meanwhile the government, recovering from its stupefaction, tried to suppress the riot. The authorities placed the city under martial law, and the troops of proved loyalty were ordered out. They took positions overlooking the insurgent camp. The police lacked a directing head. The chief of police, learning the extent of the rising, wired to the war minister that he had a sudden attack of fever and was compelled to take to bed.

### KING TAKEN UNAWARES.

Several ministers were at different dinners. The commander and officers of the garrison were absent. The King was entertaining Senor Fonseca president-elect of Brazil, all ignorant of the storm. Chaos reigned among the royalists. There was nobody capable or willing to assume command. Not until six o'clock on Tuesday morning did a colonel of the general staff arrive in Lisbon to take charge of the operations. He journeyed from Cascaes in an automobile lent him by a British president. In the meantime, insurgent naval officers came ashore and took command of the rebel soldiers. They commandeered cab horses with which they broke through the loyalist lines and joined the rebels.

There was considerable desultory firing during the night, but no plan of an extensive nature on the part of the monarchists, who, relying confidently on the loyalty of the troops, hoped to cow the rebels in the morning. Measures were taken, however, to ensure the safety of the King. Troops and guns were held in the streets bordering the palace. At 3 o'clock Tuesday morning a body of rebel troops with a mob of armed citizens, tried to capture the palace. The loyalists mowed them down with machine guns. Many mutineers were captured, the remainder fled in disorders. At sunrise, the sailors in the marine barracks at Alcantara, hoisted the republican flag. They sent detachments of sharpshooters to snipe the troops who guarded the palace. This resulted in many casualties.

### LIKE A CITY OF THE DEAD.

At the same time three warships in the bay hoisted the republican flag, cheering and firing a salute. The capital was now like a city of the dead. No traffic was moving and there was no sign of a living soul. The republican cruisers weighed anchor and steamed across the bay, within range of the Don Pedro, whose guns were silent. This scene was watched breathlessly by those on board the Brazilian battleship, San Zaulo, and the other foreign vessels. The crews of the other rebel vessels cheered vociferously, while the crews sailed to begin the work of destruction. Bringing up off Alcantara barracks, they opened fire on the palace at a range of 1,000 yards. They were free from interruption, because the marine barracks were already in the hands of the rebels. The troops surrounding the palace did not bring their guns to fire on the cruisers, from which the round shot carried away the flagstaff flying the royal ensign amid the cheers of the crews. Other shots struck the upper wing of the palace, whence the occupants, fearing a bombardment, had already fled. Otherwise there would have been a considerable loss of life. The republican gunnery was not remarkable for accuracy.

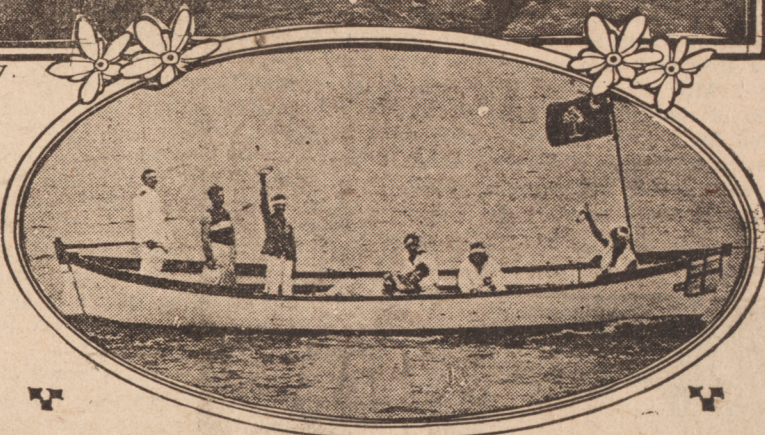
### IN A STATE OF PANIC.

According to the report, the King and his advisers were in a state bordering on panic. They remained in the palace until the beginning of the bombardment, when many of the king's entourage fled. The King behaved bravely and coolly. He wanted to stay at all costs, urging that his flight would receive the worst possible interpretation. Ultimately

## NAVAL MILITIA CREWS ROW DEAD HEAT



NEW YORK CUTTER CREW.



SOUTH CAROLINA MILITIA CREW (WINNER OF ONE MILE CHAMPIONSHIP RACE)

Militiamen of South and West Ontario rowed their New York and New Jersey rivals over a two mile course. Considerable interest is taken in this feature of naval training.

## LAMP EXPLOSION CAUSES LOSS OF BIG HOTEL

Spencer, Mass., Oct. 7.—Through smoke-filled corridors, the thirty guests of the Massasoit House, the largest hotel in Spencer, made hurried exits in their night clothes in a fire that destroyed the hostelry early today. It is believed that every one escaped. An exploded lamp is believed to have caused the fire and with the high wind, the three story wooden structure was quickly destroyed. The loss is \$50,000.

### BOTH SIDES HOPEFUL.

At nightfall Tuesday both sides were hopeful and confident of success. The foreign minister declared that the repression of the revolt was a question of only a few hours. Four republican leaders, now ministers, had headquarters in a chemist's shop. They were equally sanguine. They said:

"We will win, if not today, then tomorrow."

Nobody slept Tuesday night. Inky blackness settled over the disturbed city. A fresh cannonade, punctuated by the whirr of machine guns, broke out on the northern heights between the opposing forces.

The rebel cruisers, evidently apprehensive of a torpedo attack, began sweeping the bay on every side with searchlights while sheltering near as they dared to come to the English ships.

### TRAGEDY ON WARSHIPS

Presently a grim tragedy was enacted. Further out in the bay the Don Carlos rode at anchor. She had given no sign of life during the day. Suddenly there was a great commotion on board. The noise of wrangling and shouting men was borne across the waters. Lights moved hither and thither. Then came the volleys of musketry and the rattle of machine guns. The republican portion of the crew were seeking to gain possession of the ship which had continued to fly the Royalist flag till sunset. The warships forward searchlight was now turned on the quarter deck. It showed a group of officers and sailors around a machine gun. A white flag indicated that a volley from the Republicans had crashed among them. I saw groups of men on the quarter deck using a machine gun. Then came darkness and a pause. But the tell-tale light flashed out and as the dark forms were silhouetted against its white beam, the hidden machine gun whirled afresh and the rest of the group on the quarter deck went down. Once more the searchlight was flashed, but there was no need for fresh Republican volleys, every man was lying dead around the gun. So perished the last remnant of officers and men on the Don Carlos, who sealed with their lives their sworn allegiance to the King.

(Continued on page four)

## MUNICIPALITIES TO BE LARGELY REPRESENTED AT WOODSTOCK

Mr. J. W. McCready, City Clerk, secretary of the New Brunswick Union of Municipalities has received numerous communications from representatives of municipalities of the provinces stating that they will be present at the annual convention of the union to be held at Woodstock on the 19th and 20th instant.

The attendance will be large. Fredericton has already appointed three representatives. York will have five, St. John City four, the municipality of the City and County of St. John three. In addition to these municipalities Moncton, St. Stephen, St. Andrews, Sackville, Chatham, Newcastle and many of the counties have expressed the intention to send delegates.

## DEFAULTING BANK MAN CAPTURED IN TORONTO

Abilene, Kansas, Oct. 7.—A telegram from Toronto, Ont., stating that John Flack, the missing cashier of the Abilene State Bank is in that city was received by the local authorities today. The sheriff here sent a message to the Toronto police requesting that the suspect be held for identification.

### ANKLE SPRAINED

Mr. M. W. Jennings of the senior class of the U. N.B. had his ankle sprained at football practice yesterday and may not be able to play for U. N. tomorrow's game against Fredericton City.

### RECENT ARRIVAL

A son was born to Mrs. L. A. Wright Leard on October 3rd at her home in Searletown. P. E. I. His father is Mayor Thomas and grandfather of the newcomer and is being congratulated.

Dr. D. R. Moore, of Stanley, is in the city today.

## TWO SUSPECTS UNDER ARREST AT LOS ANGELES

Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 7.—Two men are under arrest today in connection with the hunt for the Times building dynamites. They are Charles Mahr and Frank Russell. Mehr, according to the report turned in by the arresting officer declared that "Unions have something also up their sleeves." Police Captain Flamm says that the man who actually blew up the Times probably will not be found in San Francisco. The arrests are expected to be made at some point far distant, if at all. The 17th body has been taken from the ruins.

## CAVALRY HORSES WANTED FOR JAMAICA

Kingston, Ja., Oct. 7.—It is officially stated that the British War Office is considering the possibility of securing a regular supply of cavalry horses from Jamaica. Local dealers have been asked to estimate the number of animals that they will be able to supply during the next five years.

## HON. RUDOLPH LEMIEUX PREDICTS BIG SURPLUS

London, Oct. 7.—Hon Rodolph Lemieux, who sails for Capetown by the steamship Kenilworth, on Saturday, has had several consultations with Hon. H. L. Samuel, the new Postmaster-General here. Hon. Mr. Lemieux states that he has good reason to hope that the Imperial Conference next year will result in cheaper cable rates, which will make London the true nerve-centre of the Empire.

Speaking at a representative gathering at the Sphinx Club last night, Hon. Mr. Lemieux indicated the Hon. W. S. Fielding in his Budget speech would announce a surplus of \$25,000,000, and stated that the best Ottawa experts counted on a population of eight and one-half millions at the forthcoming Canadian Census.

### PERSONAL

Mrs. John B. Gunter and daughter Miss Myrtle Gunter and Mr. Arthur Gunter have gone to Boston for the winter.

Mr. R. W. McLellan is on a business trip to New York. Mr. T. C. Allen, K. C., has returned from St. John, where he attended the Church of England Synod. His Lordship Bishop Richardson has returned home from St. John where he presided at the annual meeting of the Church of England Synod of this Diocese.

## ALBERT COUNTY LIBERALS IN GOOD FIGHTING TRIM

Hon. C. W. Robinson, Dr. McAlister, M. P., John T. Hawke and Others Address  
Monster Meeting at Elgin—Resolutions  
of Confidence in Sir Wilfrid Laurier and  
Hon. C. W. Robinson.

Elgin, Albert Co., Oct. 6.—The electors of Albert county are surely up in arms against their representatives in the provincial legislature, Messrs. W. B. Dickson and George D. Prescott.

Hundreds of them who voted for these men and a change of government showed by their presence at the great Liberal gathering here yesterday that they were just as ready to oppose them now as they were to support them in March, 1908.

Elgin never saw a larger political meeting than was held in the Agricultural Hall last night. Elgin never welcomed a more determined, enthusiastic body of men than those who assembled the evening of Tuesday in the same place to make their political organization more perfect in order to ensure victory when the battle is on.

That meeting of representatives of the parishes was called by Dr. McAlister, the federal member, to go over the committee from each district, to fill vacancies created by death or removal and to discuss many matters of interest to the county of Albert.

The parish leaders with C. J. Osman and S. S. Ryan, the former local representatives, were present at that meeting and were addressed by Dr. McAlister, M. P., who took occasion to thank them for the very loyal assistance they had given him since his election.

The following resolutions which were passed unanimously and enthusiastically gave some idea of the feeling of the meeting:

"Whereas the Liberal party of Canada there has recently been given proof beyond doubt and question of the unbounded popularity of our great Canadian Chieftain Sir Wilfrid Laurier, who during his western trip has been received with utmost enthusiasm, and so high a tribute paid his achievements at every public meeting addressed by him that were it not for his great modesty, nobility and sound common sense there might be danger in such apparent adulation, which, however, is but a just reward for services so great and so beneficial to all Canadians and expresses the true and real sentiments not only of people of the west but echoes the feelings of all Liberals of the east and the unexpressed sentiments of many

good Canadian Conservatives; therefore

"Resolved that this Liberal convention of the county of Albert heartily endorses the feeling so generously expressed by the people of the west and desires to take this opportunity of expressing its confidence in the administration led by the greatest of all Canadians, Sir Wilfrid Laurier; be it further

"Resolved, that this convention desires to acknowledge the faithful service rendered by the representative of the Dominion Parliament from the county of Albert, Dr. D. H. McAlister, and fully recognizing the difficulties he has met with in his efforts to carry out the wishes of his constituents as expressed through duly appointed advisory committees, and realizing also that in those instances where these wishes have not been promptly met and acted upon by the departments before which they were laid, he will continue to urge strongly and courageously that this important constituency receive that consideration to which it is justly and properly entitled; and be it still further

"Resolved, that this convention desires to express its confidence in our provincial leader, Hon. Clifford W. Robinson, who has so ably led his party now in opposition during the session recently held at Fredericton and to express the earnest hope that when the next local elections are held he result will replace him in the position he occupied previous to the last general election."

The resolutions were submitted by Hon. C. J. Osman, Welcome Wilbur and George Siles.

As was stated in a brief message last night, more than 2,000 people attended the Elgin agricultural fair yesterday—one of the largest, if not the largest, ever seen in this village. This was due in a great measure to the fact that the Liberals had advertised a public meeting to be addressed by Dr. McAlister, M. P., Hon. C. W. Robinson and others. There were delegations present not only from all parts of Albert but from many sections of Kings and Westmorland.

Stirring addresses were delivered by Hon. C. W. Robinson, Dr. D. H. McAlister, M. P., Hon. C. J. Osman and John T. Hawke and Mr. S. S. Ryan, M. P. P.

## NEW YORK STOCK MARKET CONTINUES IRREGULAR

New York, Oct. 7.—Noon.—Money on call easier at 2 1/2 per cent. Prime mercantile paper 5 1/2 to 6 per cent. Exchanges \$300,122,031. Balances \$14,491,356.

New York, Oct. 7.—Wall Street.—Uniform advances of a moderate fraction were shown all through the list by the opening prices of stocks. Prominent points of strength were found in the railroad stocks in the southern region and in the copper industrial. Missouri rose 1, Wabash 1, Louisville and Nashville Southern Railway, Amalgamated Copper, Utah Copper, Anaconda Western Union and International Harvester large fractions. The dealings were well distributed, but were not in large amount.

(Quotations from direct private wires of J. M. Robinson & Son, Bankers, St. John, N. B., Members of Montreal Stock Exchange.)

	Open	Noon
Amalgamated, .....	66 1/2	66 1/2
Atchafson, .....	100 1/2	100 1/2
Smelters, .....	69 1/2	69 1/2
Brooklyn, .....	76 1/2	76 1/2
Canadian Pacific, .....	136 1/2	136 1/2
Northern Pacific, .....	118 1/2	118 1/2
Pennsylvania, .....	130 1/2	130 1/2
Reading, .....	147 1/2	147 1/2
Soo, .....	132 1/2	132 1/2
Southern Pacific, .....	115 1/2	115 1/2
Union Pacific, .....	168 1/2	168 1/2
U. S. Steel, com., .....	70 1/2	70 1/2

### MONTREAL MORNING SALES.

Asbestos Com., 50 @ 10, 25 @ 9 1/2, 250 @ 9.  
Canada Car, pfd., 25 @ 10 1/2.  
Ogilvy's 5 @ 127, 25 @ 126 1/2.  
Scotia Steel, 2 @ 83.

Detroit, 50 @ 52 1/2, 25 @ 52.  
Soo, 25 @ 132 1/2, 50 @ 133, 25 @ 132 1/2, 25 @ 132 1/2.  
C. P. R., 75 @ 196, 50 @ 194 1/2, 25 @ 196, 10 @ 195 1/2, 100 @ 195 1/2.  
Cement, com., 18 1/2 @ 18 1/2, 1 1/2 @ 18.  
Textile, 2 @ 98.  
Mexican, 25 @ 88 1/2.  
Cement, pfd., 10 @ 83, 10 @ 82 1/2.  
MacKay, 50 @ 76.  
Duluth, 25 @ 80 1/2.  
R. & O., 5 @ 93 1/2.  
Iron Corporation, 30 @ 62 1/2.  
Quebec Railway, 50 @ 47 1/2, 7 @ 7 1/2, 50 @ 47 1/2.  
Crown Reserve, 900 @ 265, 100 @ 263 1/2.  
Merchants Bank, 20 @ 186.  
Illinois, pfd., 5 @ 89, 25 @ 89 1/2.  
Winnipeg Street, 25 @ 193, 1 @ 195 1/2.

### AFTER BIG GAME.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Snyder, of Bethlehem, Penn., are at the Queen today en route to McKell Lake, where they will hunt big game under the guidance of Mr. William Griffin. Mr. Snyder is vice-president of the Bethlehem Steel Works, of which Mr. Charles M. Schwab is president. He made a successful hunting trip to the Miramichi last season.

### FUNERAL ON SUNDAY

The funeral of the late George E. Clegg of Marysville will take place on Sunday afternoon at two o'clock from his late residence. The Marysville Brass Band of which the deceased was a leader will attend. The Oddfellows will march in a body at the funeral.