

APPEARANCE OF NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA AN EVENT OF THE YEAR IN BOOKS

The University of Cambridge has taken over the control and copyright of the Encyclopaedia Britannica and will publish a new and complete edition about the end of the present year. This Eleventh Edition, which has been eight years in preparation, entirely supersedes preceding editions, and is a wholly fresh and original survey of all existing knowledge in every field of human thought, research and achievement. It will be comprised in twenty-eight quarto volumes, of which the last will be devoted to a full and comprehensive index.

It is more than 140 years since the famous Encyclopaedia Britannica was first planned by "a Society of Gentle men in Scotland." The first edition began to appear in 1776 and was completed in three volumes, in 1771. The Ninth Edition, in twenty-four volumes and index was begun in 1875 by T. Spencer Baynes and completed in 1889 by W. Robertson Smith. The demand for this edition caused it to be several times reprinted and upwards of 52,000 sets were sold in Great Britain alone whilst the sale of pirated and incomplete as well as genuine editions in the United States must have amounted to more than 400,000. In 1902 "The Times" brought out eleven new volumes and the whole thirty-five volumes old and new, were described as the Tenth Edition. The Tenth Edition thus constituted could only be in the nature of a stop-gap, but the new volumes brought the Ninth Edition up to date, pending the production of an Eleventh Edition.

Preparations for this Eleventh Edition, on a very elaborate and costly scale were accordingly begun by "The Times" in May 1903. A large and competent staff under the editorial management of Hugh Chisholm, one of the editors of the Tenth Edition, was set to work at Printing House Square, reinforced by eminent specialist advisers outside the office, as well as by some 1,500 distinguished contributors in all parts of the world. As, however, the magnitude of the task and the authoritative and growing work made themselves increasingly apparent, it was rightly felt that the enterprise was too vast to be a permanent addition to the manifold activities of a great newspaper. It was also realized that the proper origin and abiding place for the foremost work of reference asked by English-speaking people throughout the world was not a newspaper office, but a great learned institution.

In the past the Encyclopaedia Britannica has been carried on as a private enterprise, and has hitherto been subject to many commercial vicissitudes. Six different publishers were concerned in the production of the

ten previous editions; but it is now hoped that the work has found a permanent abiding-place at Cambridge. Its reception there sets the crown on the educational work done in the past by that important department known as the Cambridge University Press.

In the past a novel by Robert William Chambers has always been something of a speculation. You might get a "King in Yellow" or you might not. It was difficult to rely on his being serious. He might be putting forth all the power of a fine dramatic imagination, or he might be apparently fooling the public with his tongue in his cheek. And he had never done anything so absolutely and unquestionably sincere as to assume that he was a writer of worthy purpose. Three years ago "The Fighting Chance" came near giving him the needed certificate of literary honesty. Today "Ailsa Paige" does it beyond the shadow of a doubt.

Mr. Chambers is a New Yorker. He has roamed far afield for his subjects, seeking high color under alien skies, and coming home to the great old city only in his more frivolous moments in "Ailsa Paige" he comes back in earnest. There are few more fascinating moments in history than the moment when the old and proud and suddenly wealthy and commercial city of New York found itself faced with the horror of civil war. There was a very fine aristocracy in the old city in those days, the relics of which may still be seen submerged beneath the extravagant outpourings of the Wall Street barons and lead and copper magnates of today. The records of it are chiefly to be found in a few collections of "Letters" by the distinguished literary men, and artists who frequented it. Mr. Chambers has taken this aristocracy and made it live, by a series of the amazingly vivid yet equally sketchy and swiftly drawn pictures of which he is the master.

Yet this not an historical novel still less one of those unmentionable things, a Civil War novel. The period is used simply to provide the actuating impulses for a drama of character which is set forth with rare insight. The hero is a man of great inherited powers for either right or wrong, whose life has been blasted by the circumstances of his birth and of his mother's divorce and re-marriage afterwards declared illegal. His cynical brilliancy and contempt for deep feeling are characteristic of an element which was prominent in the United States of the time, and which perhaps needed the horrors of war the example of a supremely earnest statesman's life and martyrdom, to

BLAMES THE HEARST PAPERS FOR ATTACK

Mayor of New York Says it was Yellow Sheets Which Instigated the Assault on Him.

New York, Sept. 22.—Mayor Gaynor directly accuses the Hearst papers of instigating the attack in which the man Gallagher shot him on the steamer. This is done in a letter written by him to his sister, Miss May Gaynor, of Utica, N. Y. in which he fully describes the feelings he had when he was shot. In giving the document to the public, Miss Gaynor states she believes it will do good.

The Mayor says the Hearst papers so worked upon the people with false articles that he was flooded with clippings from them till he was finally forced to abandon the habit of walking over Brooklyn Bridge.

EXPECTED AN ASSAULT

"I was not surprised when I was shot," he wrote. "I had been expecting an assailant."

He says the attack of the papers started when he found he had no way of stopping the Jeffries-Johnson pictures and culminated in a vile cartoon in which he was pictured as standing outside a prize fight and "barking" to have the people to go in. The ignorant and disordered believed this and even sensational ministers wrote him. The Mayor says he did not take the steps to have the papers prosecuted for their criminal attacks because he feared the people would say he was thin-skinned. He will do so now however.

In the letter he describes in detail the sensations he had after the dastardly attack by the ruffian.

DOUKHOBORS PROSPEROUS

Winnipeg, Man., Sept. 22.—Peter Verekin, the leader of the Doukhobors, drew today seventy thousand dollars from the Grand Trunk Pacific, which is building a line from Yorktown to Canora. The community has a million bushels of oats to sell, and as spent in British Columbia three hundred dollars in acquiring twelve thousand acres and in building four sawmills.

make it unfashionable. George Meredith could hardly have sketched more vividly or more truthfully, without a trace of common sentimentality, the dawning of the sudden love between this man and a woman of his own fine temper; a love of which each is ashamed, which fits it in much of the physical along with an underlying bond that is of pure spirit. How that love is purified in the fire of conflict is narrated by a man who knows the process by an intuitive understanding writes of it by recipe like most historical romancers. It is told with a finish of English style that adds immensely to the effect and with a constant attention to the theme that contrasts strongly with such efforts to photograph a whole continent as are put forth in Mr. Winston Churchill's works.

In short it is a fascinating novel of higher artistic value than anything that has been put out by an American writer for several years. McLeod & Allen, Toronto, Ont.

FIND ANCIENT CHURCH ON MOUNT OF OLIVES

Remains of Christian Structure Dating from About 330 A. D., Found Near Jerusalem.

London, Sept. 22.—Advices from Jerusalem are to the effect that recent excavations on the summit of the Mount of Olives have resulted in the discovery of the remains of a Christian church dating from about the year 330 A.D. The floor of the nave is still buried. That of the transepts is entirely exposed. It is of mosaic and is perfectly preserved. There is a baptismal pool in the south transept. The site is taken as he place where Christ taught the disciples "how to pray."

Electric Restorer for Men A French Remedy PHOSPHONOL

restores every nerve in the body to its proper tension; restores vim and vitality. Premature decay and all sexual weakness averted at once. PHOSPHONOL will make you a new man. Price \$3.00 a box or two for \$5.00. Mailed to any address. The Scobell Drug Co., St. Catharines, Ont. A. J. Ryan, Central Pharmacy, special agent.

HAL CHASE TO MANAGE NEW YORK AMERICANS

Chicago, Ill., Sept. 22.—Hal Chase will be manager of the New York American League baseball club next season, according to the Tribune. His contract as leader already has been signed and approved, and is in the hands of President Frank Farrell. Chase gave out this news himself. It was not exactly news at that for the events of the last week or two all pointed to just such a conclusion. But it was the first time a positive announcement of any kind had been made.

Hal Chase probably would have maintained silence if Manager Stallings had remained here but latter was on his way to New York to confer with Farrell.

The present manager's contract does not expire until the end of this season, but there is a possibility that he will be paid off today and given a permanent vacation. In that event, Chase will continue the job of managing, which he started.

St. John, Sept. 22.—The probability is that the sardine fishermen who met here some days ago, with reference to the decrease from \$10 to \$8 and \$6 per hoghead by the canners, will have their demands acceded to and will get the \$8 rate. A prominent local fish dealer is authority for the statement. A number of boats from the canneries are now in port and it was said that there is little choice and that it is a matter of \$8 or nothing. The fish for the past week have been, it is said, very scarce.

Creme de chine lavishly embroidered with silk are in great favor for evening wear.

GUIDE FOR TRAVELLER

INTERCOLONIAL

DEPARTURES.

No. 303—Mixed for Loggieville, 5.00
No. 317—Suburban for Gibson and Marysville, 6.15.
No. 321—Suburban for Gibson and Marysville, 11.15.
No. 323—Suburban for Gibson and Marysville, 16.20.
No. 301—Express for Loggieville, Chatham, Campbellton, Quebec, Montreal, etc., 18.30.
No. 327—Suburban for Gibson and Marysville, 18.40.
No. 329—Suburban for Gibson and Marysville, 22.00.

ARRIVALS

No. 306—Suburban from Marysville 7.45.
No. 302—Express from Loggieville, Chatham Junction 11.25.
No. 308—Suburban from Marysville 13.30.
No. 304—Mixed from Loggieville and Chatham Junction, 16.00.
No. 310—Suburban from Marysville 19.15.
No. 316—Suburban from Marysville 21.55.

CANADIAN PACIFIC

DEPARTURES

6.20 a.m.—Express for St. John, Portland, Boston, Woodstock, etc.
7.55 a.m.—Mixed for Woodstock and points North. Leaves St. Marys at 8.35.
9.45 a.m.—Express for St. John and points east.
4.45 p.m.—Mixed for Woodstock, via Gibson branch, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
5.50 p.m.—Express for Montreal and Boston, Woodstock, St. Stephen etc.
9.05 p.m.—Express for St. John and points east.

ARRIVALS

9.10 a.m.—Express from St. John and points east.
11.20 a.m.—Mixed from Woodstock via Gibson branch, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.
11.35 a.m.—Express from Montreal Boston, etc.
7.50 p.m.—Express from St. John, and points east.
9.05 p.m.—Mixed from Woodstock, and points North.
10.50 p.m.—Express from Boston Portland, Woodstock, St. Stephen etc.

STAR LINE S. S. CO.

Steamer Victoria leaves for St. John every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8 o'clock a.m. Arrives on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 4.30 p.m.

ST. JOHN RIVER S. S. CO.

Steamer Elaine leaves for St. John every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at eight o'clock. Arrives every Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 4.30 p.m.

Steamer Hampstead leaves Fredericton every week day for Gagetown at 4 o'clock p.m. Arrives from Gagetown at 10.30 a.m.

Stage line for Meductic and point on western side of river leaves the post office Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 7.30 a.m.

Washington, Sept. 21.—The interstate commerce commission today, ordered the suspension until January 5, 1911 of increased tariff schedules filed recently by the Chicago and Alton Railroad company the Chicago and Eastern Illinois Railroad Company, the Illinois Central Railroad Co., and other western and southwestern railroads. A hearing on complaints against the proposed tariffs will be held at a time and place to be fixed by the commission.

Allow from four to six eggs to each quart of milk in making custard to be turned from the mould.
When making hot starch add a tablespoonful of sugar. This will give a good gloss and the starched articles will retain the stiffness longer than usual.
Soutache is not very much seen in fall fashions.

PIANO TUNING JOSEPH WHITELEY

THE MOST EXPERIENCED TUNER IN THE PROVINCE IS IN THE CITY

Orders may be left or phoned to Professor F. Harrison or Care of York Hotel.

NOTICE

The annual meeting of the Fredericton Y. M. C. A. will be held in the Association rooms, York Street, on Monday evening the 26th inst. at eight o'clock.

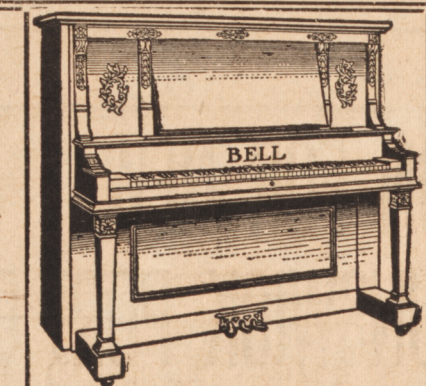
By order

R. B. WALLACE,
President.

.-BUY NOW.-

: SPECIAL PRICES :

Call and
see us
and you
will
agree



We
sell
nothing
but the
best

We employ no agent.

McMURRAY & CO.



Season is on. we are handling sealship oysters this season. We are registered agents of the sealship system, and have signed their rigid contract to sell sealship oysters just as received solid oyster meats.
We have just received the first shipment of plump, delicious sealship oysters—the kind with the real tang of the sea. Stop in and get a quart of Sealship with a free recipe book.

JOHN MCCLUSKEY - PHONE 356-11



FROM A PROFESSIONAL STAND POINT
all doctors know that pure drugs are necessary to the proper compounding of their prescriptions, and the restoration of the health of their patients.

OUR DRUGS
are absolutely pure, and devoid of injurious substitutes. When we compound your prescriptions we give you exactly what is called for, and the best of the various compounds. We keep a very complete line of toilet articles and can safely look after your needs in this regard. Prices right, too.

STAPLES PHARMACY
York Street
ALONZO STAPLES - Prop.

MURPHY'S BAKERY

Delicious Turnovers, Raspberry and Strawberry Filling, (Pure Fruit). Pound Cake, Sultan Cake, Fruit Cake, Best Bread and Rolls in City.

Mail and telephone orders will receive prompt attention.

W. J. MURPHY
Phone 365-21 95 Regent St.

TO LET

Furnished or Unfurnished the Brick house on Campbell Street now occupied by the subscriber. Terms reasonable. Apply to WILLIAM LEMONT



SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Wharf at New Mills, N. B." will be received at this office until 4.00 p.m. on Monday, October 3, 1910, for the construction of a Wharf at New Mills, Restigouche County, N. B.

Plans, specification and form of contract can be seen and forms of tender obtained at this Department and at the offices of E. T. P. Shewen, Esq., District Engineer, St. John, N. B.; Geoffrey Stoad, Esq., District Engineer, Chatham, N. B., and on application to the Postmaster at New Mills, N. B. Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied, and signed with their actual signatures, stating their occupations and places of residence. In the case of firms, the actual signature, the nature of the occupation and place of residence of each member of the firm must be given.
Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank payable to the order of the Honorable the Minister of Public Works for thirteen hundred dollars (\$1,300.00), which will be forfeited if the person tendering declines to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or fail to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.
BY ORDER
R. C. DESROCHERS,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, August 29, 1910.
Newspapers will not be paid for this advertisement if they insert it without authority from the Department.

CLASSIFIED ADS.
not exceeding one inch, one insertion, 25 cents; three insertions, 60 cents; one week \$1.00; one month \$3.00.

WANTED

WANTED, First Class Sheet Metal Workers, also two (2) Pipe Fitters. Good wages for competent men. Apply immediately to, THE MONITOR MANFG CO. LTD. Per A. MCCLUSKEY. Bus. Mgr.

BOYS WANTED.—Three bright, active boys to sell The Daily Mail. Good chance to make money.

WANTED—Competent House Maid Apply to MRS. J. HUGH CALDER Waterloo Row.

FOR SALE

House, barn and lot in the Village of Stanley, next below Dr. Moore's residence; also one building lot in Stanley, and one house and two barns and lot in the Village of Gibson, known as the Ruel property, of four acres of land fronting the main river. This property is a good mill site as there is plenty of land and good shore for rafts of logs in the dry time in summer. Full information by calling on the owner on the premises, Gibson, B. McMennamin.

Fredericton Conservatory of Music.

OPEN, SEPTEMBER 6TH.

Director:—Mr. Frank Harrison.

Violin Department:—Miss Hazel Palmer.

Office Hours:—4 to 6 o'clock and .30 to 9 p.m.

MUSIC STUDENTS not having pianos in their homes may secure practice at the Conservatory at a nominal cost. Circulars supplying full information will be sent on application.

PROFESSIONAL

R. W. McLellan P. J. Hughes

McLELLAN & HUGHES

BARRISTERS and ATTORNEYS

Money to Loan at Low Rates R.E. Security

WAGNER DICKERSON & CO.

Members of the N. Y. Stock Exchange CHICAGO BOARD OF TRADE

25 Broad Street New York

Stocks, Bonds, Grain and Cotton, Investment Securities, Market Letter and Investors Guide sent on Request

W. J. IRVINE

DENTAL SURGEON

Opp. Soldiers' Barracks

and next door to Bank of N. B. building, King Street.

Office Hours—10 a.m. to 1 p.m.; 2 p.m. to 5 p.m.

PHONE 219—11

DR. McMURRAY

The Dentist

Everything that is new and up-to-date in Dentistry.

The teeth extracted painlessly & toothache relieved any hour, day or night.

Office and residence, corner Queen and Regent Streets.

MARITIME DENTAL PARLORS

J. B. CROCKER, D. D. S. All dental work done by the latest and improved methods. Teeth extracted absolutely without pain. Special attention given to treating and saving natural teeth. Work done at reasonable prices. Hours: 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Office, Kitchen Building, Queen Street, opposite Post Office

SOME CONDITIONS IN LONDON

FROM ADDRESS BY P. D. ROSS, OTTAWA JOURNAL BEFORE EMPIRE CLUB OF CANADA.

The Press Conference saw the great industries, the great waterways, the great mills, the great educational institutions. I want to hurry on to speak of another matter—the reverse side of the picture—the question of paupers, and the unemployed, and of drink and of the slums. The first thing, it seems to me, we have to remember, in discussing a question like that, is that it is a comparative question—that no man is justified in looking on one side of the shield and giving to the world the impression, without examination of the comparative facts, that that is the striking side of the shield. All questions of human distress are comparative in two ways, comparative as regards the conditions which surround them, and comparative as regards efforts which are being made to overcome them. Now, with that as a prelude, I will give you my impressions of what we saw in England, on this question.

In London at two o'clock in the afternoon, I engaged a taxi-cab, and said to the driver, "Take me through the worst parts of London. Go all afternoon. What I want particularly is to see the worst and dirtiest slums, the poorest and the worst people." Whether he took me through the worst, I don't know. He took me a good way. His distance register showed thirty-five miles when we got back to my hotel at six o'clock. I noted his general route afterwards on the map, and he certainly seemed to

have taken me pretty well through what is called the poorest end of London. But we didn't come across much very repulsive. I didn't see a single street that was not better paved than half the streets of any Canadian City I know. The dwellings from the outside did not look distressing. I saw no lanes or alleys which seemed worse than much I have seen in some of our cities; and after school hours the streets were full of children ragged and dirty enough but not noticeably unhealthy or mean looking, and so noisy as to indicate ample animal spirits. Considerable numbers of men seemed to idle, and a good many of them looked underfed and useless, but London is a very big city. I saw a worse showing, proportionately, in Manchester and Glasgow, and much worse in Sheffield—in the latter place, masses of dwarfed half-starved, wretched-looking people, a very depressing sight. Anyone considering only such a portion of the people, might well feel dispirited about the condition. But, anyone who would consider only the one side of the case would be foolish. I would not minimize the distress and the evil and the hopelessness of tens of thousands of people in the great centres of British population. But I would reflect that, there are enormously greater masses of sterling human stuff alongside them; and I would, remember that these centres are the most densely populated spots of the globe.



WE'RE HERE

WE'RE HERE

With the Goods

Fall Suits in all the correct styles and choice fabrics.

Correctly cut and beautifully tailored, \$10, \$15, \$18 and up to \$25.

HANDSOME OVERCOATS

The sort that any man might congratulate himself on owning, \$14, \$16, \$18, up to \$24.

J. A. MCKINNON

Tailor and Clothier - - - York Street.

ELECTRICAL WORK

ALL BRANCHES

Prices Moderate, consistent with thorough, safe work and approved materials.

W. ALLAN STAPLES ELECTRICAL ENGINEER AND CONTRACTOR

QUEEN STREET