

TO ADVERTISERS
Why don't you advertise, no-body knows that you are doing business, and it won't be before you'll know it self.

The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER
Maritime—Moderate north-west gales, clearing and cooler frost tonight. Friday fine.

VOL. 226
FREDERICTON, N. B., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 28 1911
TWO CENTS PER COPY

A WILD TIME ON WALL ST.

Violent Fluctuations in Stock Prices Almost Caused a Panic

Total Transactions for the Day Were the Largest for the Year—Great Excitement Prevailed

New York, Sept. 27.—One of the most exciting episodes in the history of Wall street in years was today's session of the stock exchange. Aside from times of panic it is doubtful if ever the fluctuations of stocks were more violent. The market was in a state of complete confusion throughout the day. The range of prices in some cases exceeded six points.

A particular feature of the day's trading was that it resulted in the utter rout of both the bull and bear fact ions. At the opening there was a stampede of bears to cover their contracts, which they were compelled to do at a heavy losses. In the afternoon the bears obtained control of the market and prices melted away. At the close of a turbulent session, the bears retired victorious from the field of battle.

The United States Steel Corporation's statement last night that dissolution or disintegration was not contemplated by the corporation was the pivot around which the market moved. To some extent it relieved Wall street's fears. It did not answer the question whether the government was contemplating a suit for dissolution, however, so that the situation was not changed in one of its most perplexing aspects.

Veteran floor traders said that they never had witnessed such scenes as those of the floor of the exchange this morning. Long before the opening brokers began to gather about the post at which United States Steel is traded in, ready to execute the buying orders which had been pouring in as a result of the Steel Corporation's statement. As the hour for the opening of trading drew near, the crush became greater. The brokers were packed so closely that it was difficult for any one to raise an arm above his head.

The going which signalled the opening of trading was succeeded by a long howling. Men surged and swayed about the post, and then moved in a struggling mass across the floor. The brokers dragged each other about in such fashion that an inexperienced observer would have thought that a pitched fight was in progress. The crowd soon returned to the steel post, but there was scarcely a let up throughout the day on the excited trading.

At times during the afternoon the market was almost demoralized. The close was nervous and unsettled. Total transactions for the day were the largest of the year.

HON. JACQUES BUREAU HAS TWO MAJORITY

Three River, Que. Sept. 28.—It is now 9.25 o'clock—Defeated here by probably the narrowest majority reported of any poll in the Dominion, Dr. Normand will ask for a recount to see whether the majority of two which the official return yesterday gave to Hon. Jacques Bureau cannot be overcome. It had been previously been given out and accepted by both candidates, that Dr. Normand was elected for the Three Rivers-St. Maurice constituency by a small majority, but the official count gave the former solicitor general a plurality of two.

JOHN SMITH IS IN GREAT DEMAND

Los Angeles, Sept. 28.—Five women and there may be more are seeking one John Smith with vengeance in their eyes. They say they were married to Smith. He has escaped arrest so far, because of his name. Detective Ziegler also is looking for him. He has a warrant for his arrest charging bigamy. The wives hail from the Atlantic to St. Louis and thence to Sabinal, Tex., and date from 1887 to last week.

AN AROUSED PROTESTANTISM

The Orange Sentinel Tells Why Laurier Government was Defeated

Says Quebec's Influence in Federal Affairs is Diminishing—Bourassa and the Nationalists a Menace

(Canadian Press.)
Toronto, Ont. Sept. 28.—"Laurier's defeat was due to an aroused Protestantism as much as to reciprocity," declares The Orange Sentinel in its issue today. The Sentinel points out that there is a gain for Mr. Borden in Ontario and that Quebec's influence in federal affairs will rapidly diminish. "As for Bourassa and the Nationalists, their propaganda is a menace to the empire. He must understand," says the Orange organ, speaking of Mr. Bourassa, "that the harder he fights for the extension of the privileges of the French in the Dominion, the more solidly will the English-speaking electors gather behind the man who resists him. If Mr. Bourassa reads the returns intelligently, he will discover for the first time since confederation that there is a government at Ottawa that is in a position to defy the agitators of Quebec."

ISSUE OF GOLD COIN COMING SOON

(Special to The Mail)
Ottawa, Sept. 28.—An issue of Canadian gold coin will be made in the course of a few days will bear the King's head on one side and the Canadian coat of arms on the other. The dies are now on their way here and as soon as they arrive the works of coining will begin. They will be issued in five and ten dollar coins. Several arrivals at the capital today include Hon. Robert Rogers of Winnipeg, R. Roche of Marquette, Man., F. D. Monk, M. P. and Senator Landry. It is said that the latter will be the speaker of the senate. All the members of the cabinet will be in the city and will hold meetings daily and transact routine business.

MCDUGALL ACQUITTED ON MURDER CHARGE

North Bay, Ont. Sept. 28.—John McDougall, charged with the murder of Laurent Morin on April 4th last, was found not guilty by a jury, after deliberating two hours. Morin was shot by McDougall after an altercation over the tally of poles which Morin was cutting on the property of McDougall's son. The accused's contention was that Morin had set his dog on him and in firing at the dog he shot Morin by accident. Judge Sutherland's remarks intimidated strong disapproval with the verdict.

FOUR LIVES LOST IN KANSAS FIRE

Wichita, Kas., Sept. 28.—William McFall, a fireman and R. Johnson, former policeman are known to be dead, at least two others are believed to be buried under a fallen wall and several persons are injured as a result of fire in the wholesale warehouse quarter today, causing a property loss of \$300,000. The fire was confined to one block.

THE DUBLIN STRIKE IS VIRTUALLY ENDED

Dublin, Sept. 28.—The railway strike is virtually ended. The transport union has withdrawn its embargo on railway handling in black-leg timber which was the original cause of the strike. Representatives of the strikers will meet the railway directors today to arrange terms for resumption of work.

GOVERNOR GENERAL'S FAREWELL ADDRESS

His Excellency Tendered Complimentary Banquet by Canadian Club at Ottawa--Delivers Strong Speech in which he Retters to Canada's Relations to the Empire and Lauds Sir Wilfrid Laurier and Mr. R. L. Borden--His Seven Years' Association with Sir Wilfrid has been very Pleasant and Hopes the Premier-elect will Maintain the High Traditions set by Him

(Canadian Press.)
Ottawa, Ont., Sept. 28.—The farewell and complimentary dinner tendered by the Canadian Club of Ottawa to His Excellency Earl Grey, Governor General of Canada, in the House of Commons, last night, was a good friend to the Club, during the seven years of his tenure of the office, as the representative of the royalty in Canada. Seated around the banqueting board were the two first citizens of Canada, the Premier, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, and the premier-elect, Mr. R. L. Borden; ministers of the crown and deputy ministers, consul generals of foreign countries and three hundred of the elite of the capital's most prominent citizens.

While the dinner was tendered His Excellency as a farewell, those in attendance were more than glad to hear His Excellency announce that he would break the so-called rule, that has been observed by governor generals and would visit Canada at a future time. They were also glad to hear from his lips that he would remain at least six days longer in Canada than he had intended, the exigencies of the political situation requiring his presence here until October 12th instead of October 6th, the first announced date of his departure.

In more ways than one was the dinner a notable one. Seated at the same table for the first time publicly, since the elections of last week, were Sir Wilfrid Laurier, leader of the defeated party, and Mr. R. L. Borden, the victorious chieftain of the Conservative party. Reference to the battle of ballots was made half in a jocular manner and partly earnestly, by Sir Wilfrid, but in perfect good taste. The premier-elect also made passing reference and told Sir Wilfrid that he hoped in opposition he would live up to the attitude he had always endeavored to instill into the Conservatives. Both leaders were loudly acclaimed by the distinguished gathering, and Sir Wilfrid evidently struck a responsive note when he stated that he had planned big for the opening of the Transcontinental Railway and hoped that Mr. Borden would invite Earl Grey to participate in the celebrations. Significant reference to the value of the British navy to the empire was made by His Excellency in a brilliant address. Of what value would be the Monroe Doctrine if the British navy were stripped from the seas? His Excellency roundly defended his imperialism, and stated that whatever he had been he had always endeavored to act according to the constitution, and as the representative of a constitutional sovereign.

His Excellency also dwelt on the importance of the construction of the Hudson Bay Railway and of its importance as a factor in bringing the east and west to a better understanding, the one to the other. Reference in eulogistic terms to the colony of Newfoundland was also made by Earl Grey, who urged Canadians to try and get better acquainted with the lovable people of this, the oldest colony of the Empire. Wholesome advice was given by the guest of honor to Canadians regarding the betterment of their institutions and the upbringing of the future citizens of the country, the development of the natural resources and the bringing of the whole to be a greater factor in the empire.

Judge McTavish presided as president of the Canadian Club. Those at the table of honor were Earl Grey, Mr. R. L. Borden, Hon. Clifford Sifton, T. Namakura, Japanese consul general; T. Wang, Chinese consul general; Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Hon. MacKenzie King, Sidney Fisher, Sir Chas. Fitzpatrick, Sir Richard W. Scott, J. G. Foster, United States consul to Canada; Sir Sanford Fleming, Senator Edwards and C. Garlace, Argentine consul general. Sir Chas. Fitzpatrick proposed the toast to His Excellency.

Closing his address, Earl Grey said: "I do not like to sit down without giving expression to my recognition of the singular good fortune I have enjoyed during the seven years of my happy governor generalship, in having Sir Wilfrid Laurier as His Majesty's prime minister of Canada, and Mr. Borden as leader of His Majesty's loyal opposition, and I should like to congratulate the people of Canada on their good fortune also in having secured as captains of the two great contending parties leaders whose characters make them a high standard of example for the imitation of the whole Dominion.

"For seven years it has been my privilege to discuss matters of state with Sir Wilfrid Laurier. I have never during that long period heard as much as one word of vindictive annoyance or selfish ambition from the lips of Sir Wilfrid and he will continue as leader of His Majesty's loyal opposition to be the same great servant of the state as he has been for the past fifteen years as its prime minister. Although I am not obviously, so well acquainted with Mr. Borden, I know enough of him to believe that he will continue the high traditions of Sir Wilfrid.

"Happy and fortunate is the country that places its destiny in the hands of such men."

SIR WILFRID'S REPLY.

Sir Wilfrid Laurier said, after the acclamation to him, had subsided: "I need not remind you that Canada is a fortunate country, for fortunate in almost everything and al-

most at all times. If there are some exceptions, I will not mention them at the present time." (Laughter.)

For terming him an imperialist, Sir Wilfrid thanked Earl Grey, saying that if there were some who disputed with the governor general, his opinions were at least his own. He stated that Earl Grey, "never attempted to interfere in the actual political questions of the day. His own opinions were confined in the bosom of Earl Grey. He was a servant of the crown and the people."

Regarding Earl Grey's words upon the great event of last week, Sir Wilfrid said:

"It was the privilege of Canadians to change their allegiance. I am weak enough to say I wish it had been otherwise, but I have no complaint to make to anybody. I accept the verdict of the people and abide by their judgment. This is the spirit of British institutions. Parties may come and parties may go, governments may come and governments may go, but Canada will and shall go on. Should it happen that I remain in the service of the people for some time to come, I hope to display the same vigor and endurance as that which has been shown by the prime minister."

Said R. L. Borden: "During the campaign just closed, there is no one who has not yielded him the highest tribute of admiration. He said Canada's problems were closely similar to those which confronted the American colonies after the revolution. We have not yet grasped or realized Canada and her opportunities, much less the still greater empire," said Mr. Borden.

THE STOCK MARKET IS A LITTLE STRONGER TODAY

New York, Sept. 28.—The stock market this morning displayed a healthier tone than yesterday. The volume of trading was large and there were advances of from one to three points all along the line.

(Quotations from direct private wires of J. M. Robinson & Sons, Bankers, St. John, N. B., Members of Montreal Stock Exchange)

Open Noon	
Copper,	47 1/2
Smelters,	58 1/2
Atchison,	100 1/2
Brooklyn,	73 1/2
C.P.R.,	226 1/2
Great Northern,	121 1/2
Northern Pacific,	112 1/2
Pennsylvania,	119 1/2
Reading,	154 1/2
Southern Pacific,	105 1/2
Union Pacific,	155 1/2
U.S. Steel,	76 1/2
Virginia,	44 1/2

MONTREAL MORNING SALES.

Bank of Commerce, 25 @ 207.
Molson Bank, 1 @ 203 1/2.
Royal Bank, 2 @ 243.

TWO WERE KILLED IN RAILWAY SMASH

Canton, O., Sept. 28.—Two men were killed, three seriously injured, and a dozen persons received minor injuries in the wreck of a passenger train on the Wheeling and Lake Erie Railroad three miles southeast of here last night. The train loaded with excursionists, homeward bound, after a day spent at the Canton aviation meeting, crashed into a freight which over-ran the switch.

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. VanBuskirk have gone on a trip to New York. Mr. J. P. Keenan of St. John, is at the Barker House. Mr. Louis K. Calpin of Montreal, is in the city. Mr. J. T. Eadie of Montreal, is registered at the Barker House.

Iron, com., 675 @ 59, 400 @ 58 1/2, 50 @ 58 1/2, 451 @ 59 1/2, 75 @ 59 1/2, 59 1/2, 100 @ 59 1/2, 100 @ 59 1/2, 75 @ 59 1/2, 125 @ 60, 60 @ 59 1/2.
Bell Telephone Rights, 21 @ 8, 62 @ 8 1/2.
Cement, com., 22 @ 86 1/2, 2 @ 86 1/2, 45 @ 86 1/2.
Toronto Railway, 375 @ 132, 15 @ 132 1/2, 15 @ 132 1/2.
Bell Telephone, 14 @ 152, 20 @ 150.
Iron, phd., 50 @ 101 1/2.
Scotia, 50 @ 97 1/2.
C.P.R., 25 @ 226 1/2, 25 @ 227, 100 @ 227 1/2.
Power, 25 @ 166.
Crown Reserve, 1180 @ 285.
Cement, com., 25 @ 24 1/2, 118 @ 25, 100 @ 24 1/2.
Rio, 65 @ 113.
Sox, 25 @ 127 1/2.
Quebec Railway, 25 @ 57 1/2.
Textile, 10 @ 96.
Montreal Street, 75 @ 229, 30 @ 228 1/2.
Asbestos, 5 @ 18.
Ogilvy's, 5 @ 124 1/2.
Shawinigan, 32 @ 114 1/2.
Canada Colored Cotton, 10 @ 68.
Sherwin Williams, 25 @ 34.

GOVERNMENT TO RESIGN EARLY NEXT WEEK

(Special to The Mail.)
Ottawa, Sept. 28.—It is announced today that Earl Grey has postponed his departure for England until October 12th. This has been done in order to give Mr. Borden time to form his cabinet before any change is made in the governor generalship. It is expected that Sir Wilfrid's cabinet will resign some time between October 3rd and 7th.

Factory Inspector John Kenney arrived in the city last night on official business. Mr. E. H. Bowman of St. John, is in the city. Mrs. F. W. Barbour has gone on a trip to New York and Boston.

THE RUSSELL SENSATION

Case Before Montreal Court against the Pinkertons is a Mystery

New York Lawyer among the Witnesses Examined--Was Russell the Victim of a Conspiracy?

(Canadian Press.)
Montreal, Q., Sept. 28.—That John W. McNamara, local manager for the Pinkerton Detective Agency, had authorization from Chief Detective Silas H. Carpenter of the City forces, to use his name in endeavoring to deceive David Russell as to his whereabouts was the evidence of the defendant this morning, and marked one of the biggest points scored by the defence since the trial started. It tends to give a color of good faith to the acts of the Pinkerton man who was rather questionable after the examination in chief yesterday on the part of the plaintiff.

The defence scored this point after strenuous objection on the part of T. Chase Casgrain and Donald McMaster, K.C., attorneys for the plaintiff. The guarded cross examination of the detective as a witness for the plaintiff by Mr. Aime Geoffrion, K.C., attorney for the defence, showed that the defendants are going to wait until the plaintiffs have played their entire hand, before they begin to play their cards out in defence. Mr. Geoffrion only questioned the detective at sufficient length to score the point clearing Mr. McNamara.

It is expected that the plaintiff will rest its case tomorrow afternoon. They have six to eight more witnesses to bring before the defence will bring their witnesses. It is clear that unless the evidence of Detective Burns of Pittsburgh, who it is alleged, can prove a conspiracy the defence will rest its case on the justification that Mr. McNamara in introducing the doctors to Mr. John Russell in New York was only conscientiously obeying the instructions of Mr. Russell's friends who thought he was insane and ought to be examined.

The cross-examination of Mr. McNamara centred around the telegrams sent to David Russell in New York ostensibly from Chief Carpenter of Montreal but in reality sent by McNamara. McNamara explained that Chief Carpenter had expected to come to New York at the institution of Russell. Carpenter wired Russell to that effect on the 21st of October. The witness further stated that Carpenter instructed him to send other telegrams to Russell when McNamara got to New York deceiving Russell into the belief that he was in New York. One of them written down town in New York, stated: "Am detained, will see you later in the morning." (Signed) Silas H. Carpenter.

Another said: "Am unable to see you before I leave." McNamara said he had signed Carpenter's name to these at Mr. Carpenter's request. Carpenter in the meantime was in Montreal and not in New York as the telegram.

(Continued on page 4)

CASE OF SMALLPOX AT DOUGLASTOWN

(Special to The Mail)
Newcastle, Sept. 28.—A case of smallpox has been discovered at Douglastown. Lighthouse keeper Roberts of the Tabuinsintac is also reported to be down with the disease. Councillor Doyle is looking after him.

ST. JOHN LUMBERMAN GOES TO THE WALL

(Special to The Mail)
St. John Sept. 28.—J. P. Mosher, lumberman of St. Martins and a well known Conservative politician, has made an assignment to D. K. Hazen for the benefit of his creditors.

NEW ARRIVAL

Mr. Charles Welsh of the Rural Cemetery is rejoicing in the arrival of a baby girl.

WARLIKE PREPARATIONS

Italy and Turkey may be at War in the Course of a Few Days

Despatches say that Situation is Becoming Critical--Italy Sends Ultimatum to Turkey

Berlin, Sept. 28.—The report that Italy has presented an ultimatum to Turkey is confirmed but according to the information had here, it demands only the immediate cessation of dispatch of Turkish troops and armaments of war to Tripoli. The general demands of Italy have not yet been presented. The Porte yielded and stopped the movement of the ships toward Tripoli except the Transport Derna, which had already sailed and could not be reached when the ultimatum was delivered. Italy acquiesced in the plans of the Derna and did not interfere with her progress.

Chassio, Switzerland, Sept. 28.—The latest despatches from Rome, indicate that Italy is trying to put Turkey on the aggressive in an endeavor to provoke an incident which would amount to a casus belli justifying a declaration of war or the sudden occupation of Tripoli. Turkey is determined not to give any such pretext and is tending to do almost anything while the much talked of Mussulman fanaticism has not as yet manifested itself. The Italian government is pressed by public notice, and by National considerations, and sees the necessity for hurrying things. The first expedition of 23,000 will sail, it is understood October 2, and will be followed by a second expedition of 13,000 men, if nothing occurs to change the present plans. The deadlock in negotiations between Italy and Turkey is causing great uneasiness especially in Germany which is divided between its duty towards its ally Italy and the desire not to lose Turkey where Germany has powerful interests at work with the object of replacing Great Britain commercially. In Milan, Rome, Florence and other large cities, troops are held in readiness.

Although the precise nature of the replies have not been made public the powers are apparently explaining their inability to interfere in the action of the Italian government. There were no developments reported in the situation this morning Italy not having communicated her final demands to the Porte as yet. But in official circles, the belief was expressed that a conflict would be avoided inasmuch as Turkey was prepared to make concessions to Italy provided the former's dignity was preserved and her territorial integrity unimpaired.

The leading newspapers here condemn the Italian pretensions and advocate desperate resistance, but they preserve a calm tone. Some of them bitterly reproach the government with having led the nation to the brink of war, by reposing blind confidence.

(Continued on page 5)

GIRL CONFESSED TO POISONING SISTER

New Orleans, Sept. 28.—Annie Crawford the young woman of French-American extraction, under arrest for the murder of her sister, whose life was insured in her favor, has admitted to the district attorney, that she had administered morphine to the girl, but had done so by mistake. She declared after hours of questioning that she had intended to give her sister calomel and soda. She admitted that she and her sister were not on good terms, asserting that Elise had not "treated her right."

A JOB LIKELY FOR BEAUHARNOIS BOY

Montreal, J., Sept. 28.—Mr. J. G. H. Bergeron, ex-M. P. and the recent Conservative candidate in Beauharnois, is spoken of for the vacant postmastership of Montreal. Mr. George A. Davidson of Montreal, is at the Queen.