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not exceeding one inch, one insertion, 25 cents; three insertions, 60 cents; one week \$1.00; one month \$3.00. Discount if paid in advance.

## TO LET

TO LET—New and modern flat in subscriber's house on Charlotte Street near University Ave.  
 R. W. McLELLAN

## FOR SALE

Household effects, practically new. Will sell cheap. Owner going to England. Also horse and wagon. To be seen at

ARTHUR SMITH'S,  
 Nashwaakias,  
 Road out from Parker's Store.

## FOR SALE

That freehold property situate on the corner of Nashwaak and Douglas roads in the Village of St. Mary's, consisting of a store and dwelling home and land enough for two building lots, besides that occupied by the buildings. There are weigh scales on the property and it is a first-class business stand.

For terms apply to the undersigned  
 MRS. E. VANWART,  
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## Canadian Pacific

Passenger Train Service from Fredericton. Effective Oct. 8th 1911. Atlantic Time. Trains daily except Sunday.

## DEPARTURES

20 A.M.—For St. John, St. Stephen, St. Andrews, Houlton, Woodstock, Plaster Rock, Grand Falls, Edmundston, Fort Fairfield, Caribou, Presque Isle, and for Portland, Boston etc.

7.45 A.M.—Via Gibson Branch for Woodstock and Houlton, connecting at Newburg Jct. for points North. Plaster Rock, Grand Falls, Edmundston, Fort Fairfield, Caribou and Presque Isle.

9.45 A.M.—For Fredericton Jct. connecting for St. John and points East.

4.00 P.M.—Via Gibson Branch. For Woodstock and points North to and including Aroostook Jct.

5.45 P.M.—For Fredericton Jct. connecting with Montreal Express which connects at McAdam for St. Stephen, Houlton, Woodstock and points North to Aroostook Jct. Also connects at Montreal for all points West. Also connects at Fredericton Jct. with Boston Express.

9.00 P.M.—For St. John and points East.

## ARRIVALS

9.10 A.M.—From St. John and East  
 1.50 A.M.—From Boston Montreal, St. Stephen, Woodstock, and North and Houlton.

12.30 A.M.—From Woodstock and North via Gibson.

8.55 P.M.—From Woodstock and North via Gibson.

7.55 P.M.—From St. John and East  
 10.40 P.M.—From Boston, St. Stephen, St. Andrews, Woodstock, Houlton.

W.B. Howard, D.P.A., St. John, N.B.

## WOODHOUSE-KRUTSCHNITT WEDDING

New Orleans, La., Nov. 2.—Miss Rebecca de Mendez Kruttschnitt, daughter of Julius Kruttschnitt, one of the heads of the Harriman railroad system, was married in this city this afternoon to Henry Clifford Woodhouse of Montreal. The ceremony was performed at the home of the bride's aunt, Mrs. Joseph P. Blair, and was attended only by relatives and a few intimate friends. Mr. and Mrs. Woodhouse will make a tour of the Orient, after which they will reside in Oregon.

**Wood's Phosphodine,**  
 The Great English Remedy.  
 Tones and invigorates the whole nervous system, makes new blood in old veins. Cures Nervous Debility, Mental and Brain Worry, Despondency, Sexual Weakness, Emissions, Spermatorrhoea, and Effects of Abuse or Excess. Price \$1 per box, six for \$5. One will please, six will cure. Sold by all druggists or mailed in plain pkg. on receipt of price. New pamphlet mailed free. The Wood Medicine Co. Toronto, Ont. (formerly Windsor)

Water-color drawings may be expected to last four hundred years if protected from the influence of dry sunlight.

Poughkeepsie is trying to solve the tramp problem by having tramps do the city's street cleaning work.

The cost of Mr. Roosevelt's expedition to Africa is said to have cost £15,000.

## WEST'S EMPHATIC VOTE FOR LARGER MARKETS

(Montreal Herald.)

There has been a disposition in some quarters to regard the vote of the West in the recent elections as somewhat disappointing in view of the professed low tariff sentiment of that section. This is warranted with respect to Manitoba, where the influence of the Roblin-Rogers machine was strong enough to over-rule the popular will. But in Saskatchewan and Alberta the farmers spoke with no uncertain sound for larger markets and lower tariffs. The Regina Leader devotes a full page to a detailed report of the voting in the ten Saskatchewan constituencies, an analysis of which shows how overwhelming the verdict for reciprocity was in that province, as it was in the adjoining Province of Alberta.

The figures of the voting in Saskatchewan last month show that no less than 89,035 ballots were cast, as compared with 59,568 in the election three years ago, an increase of 30,000. The Liberal majority in the province is 18,212 as compared with a Liberal majority of 8,336 three years ago. The majority for reciprocity is 19,631.

Of the ten constituencies in Saskatchewan, Laurier and his policy of larger markets was endorsed in nine, and overwhelmingly endorsed, as the following table of Liberal majorities will indicate:

Assiniboia: J. G. Turfitt, ..... 2,213  
 Battleford: A. Champagne, ..... 1,932  
 Humboldt: D. B. Neely, ..... 4,318  
 Mackenzie: E. L. Cash, ..... 2,351  
 Moose Jaw: W. E. Knowles, ..... 2,332  
 Qu'Appelle: Levi Thomson, ..... 421  
 Regina: W. M. Martin, ..... 1,730  
 Saltcoats: Thos. MacNutt, ..... 1,685  
 Saskatoon: G. E. McCraney, ..... 1,582

One riding, Prince Albert, gave a Conservative majority of 355, James McKay being elected by that figure.

Had Saskatchewan been accorded its rightful representation of fifteen, which the census shows it is entitled to, the enormous majorities indicated above are held by The Regina Leader to be sufficient warrant for the statement that Saskatchewan's representation in parliament would be fourteen Liberal to one Conservative.

The Leader has not been able as yet to obtain absolutely complete returns for all Alberta constituencies but, in so far as official and unofficial figures are available, they tell much the same story as do the Saskatchewan figures. Laurier and reciprocity were triumphantly endorsed in six out of the seven ridings, the Liberal majorities being:

Edmonton: Hon. F. Oliver, ..... 2,165  
 MacLeod: Dr. Warnock, ..... 819  
 Medicine Hat: W. A. Buchanan, ..... 1,517  
 Red Deer: Dr. Clark, ..... 2,732  
 Strathcona: J. M. Douglas, ..... 2,521  
 Victoria: W. H. White, ..... 522

In Calgary, Mr. R. B. Bennett, Conservative, had 2,853 majority. He obtained his majority in the city.

In Alberta, as in Saskatchewan, had the province received its just representation, the standing would assuredly be:

Liberals, 11; Conservatives, 1.

Such a record of enormous majorities throughout the length and breadth, not of one province alone, but of two adjacent provinces, is one of the most significant features of the late contest. They reveal the strength of the low tariff sentiment of the west, a sentiment which, The Leader assures us, "shows no signs of abatement; a sentiment that, so far from being weakened, has been strengthened and intensified by the rejection of reciprocity by Ontario."

Prior to the polling, The Regina Leader, which is one of the strongest papers in the west, warned the big interests that if they were successful in their efforts to deprive the west of its natural market, they would live to regret their folly. It pointed out that the reciprocity agreement did not endanger their interests and legitimate profits, that it dealt primarily with natural products, but that if those big interests were so short-sighted as to oppose such a measure designed to benefit the farmers, and were successful in their opposition, that is, dangerous to the protected interests, would arise—an agitation not for free trade in natural products, but for lower tariff all along the line.

"Time," says The Leader, in its review of the situation, "will demonstrate the truth of that prediction, and the majorities rolled up on the prairies last month for freer trade and larger markets are an evidence of the force which will be behind that agitation and which will ultimately, and before long, too, triumphantly carry the low tariff party to victory."

There is food for reflection in the attitude of the west as revealed in the election returns from Saskatchewan and Alberta. The people of the west wanted reciprocity and they voted for it. The people of the Maritime Provinces needed reciprocity even more than their fellow-Canadians on the prairie, and yet many of them allowed themselves to be duped into voting against their own true interests. The tragic story of the census has already brought home to them how badly they were fooled by the hirelings of the big

interests and the big cities. Face to face, as they now are with the loss of six or seven representatives at Ottawa, surely they realize their folly. If they do, let them profit by the example of the west, which votes for its own best interests first, and stand shoulder to shoulder in the cause of British freedom.

## EXHIBIT OF AMERICA'S LAND PRODUCTS

New York, Nov. 3.—The fair Diana from her lofty position on the pinnacle of the Madison Square Garden tower never looked down upon a more interesting or more important exhibition than that which opened in the big amphitheatre today under the official title of the American Land and Irrigation exposition. The exhibition will continue ten days. Its object is two-fold—to stimulate interest in farming and improvement of the land and to show the great rewards which can be gained from scientific agriculture.

The show is the outcome of combined efforts by the United States government, the railroads of the country and the various financial and agricultural interests. One of the reasons for holding the exposition in New York city is to give the 7,000,000 people living in this vicinity an idea of the vast resources of the country and of the tremendous practical advances which have been made in recent years.

The exhibits include specimens of soil and products, maps and relief models of areas which it is desired to exploit, illustrations of agriculture all its branches including dry farming and irrigation methods. To further demonstrate the possibilities of American soils the management has provided moving pictures and illustrated lectures. The display is not confined to any one section of the country. While the South, the middle States and the far West are most largely represented, there are also exhibits to show that New England and the East in general are not out of the running in the agricultural race. Even Canada is represented by an attractive display of agricultural products from the prairie provinces and British Columbia.

Not the least interesting feature of the exposition is the number of valuable prizes offered. A compelling magnet will be the giving away daily to visitors by popular allotment of a farm, orchard, irrigated tract or grain land in various parts of the United States. Among the prize allotments are 160 acres of grain land in Montana donated by President Eliott of the Northern Pacific Railway ten acres of irrigated land near Roswell, New Mexico, given by the Western Irrigated Land and Orchard Company of New Mexico, and a five acre pecan orchard near Tallahassee, Fla., donated by the Florida Pecan Endowment Company.

The prizes to be distributed among the exhibitors include a \$1,500 cup for the best barley grown in the United States, a \$1,000 cup offered by James J. Hill for the best hundred pounds of wheat produced in the United States, one thousand dollars in gold to be given by Sir Thomas Shaughnessy, of the Canadian Pacific Railway, for the best hundred pounds of wheat raised in either North or Central America, and \$500 in gold to the person who produces the best 25 boxes of apples. Cups valued at \$1,000 each will be given for the best yield of cotton, hops, oats, potatoes, and sugar beets.

## TY COBB MAY PLAY

## WITH HIGHLANDERS

Philadelphia, Nov. 2.—Ty Cobb, regarded as the greatest ball player of a century, may be seen in the uniform of a New York Highlander next season.

Cobb's contract with the Detroit team expires this year and President Ban Johnson of the American League has figured that Ty Cobb in the line-up of the Highlanders would be the biggest drawing card of the American League.

Following the world's series game here Jennings of the Tigers and Johnson held a conference, the subject of which is understood to have been the transfer of Cobb from Detroit to New York.

While neither Jennings nor Johnson would talk, it is common gossip among baseball men here that Johnson is planning to make it doubly hot for the National League in at least four cities next season. These four cities are Boston where McAleer is to run the team; Cleveland where Harry Davis probably will shine, Chicago where Callahan will manage the White Sox, and New York with Hal Chase as manager and Ty Cobb as a sidekick to draw the crowds.

Not less than \$5,000,000 was paid for the relief of the unemployed members of the trade unions out of money in the union treasuries last year. These expenditures do not include several million dollars paid in strike and lockout benefits.

## NEWS AND NOTES FROM LABOR WORLD

Washington, D. C. has 35,000 union members.

North Carolina has 125,000 cotton mill operatives.

The first British trade union congress was held in 1868.

A Scandinavian lodge of machinists has been founded in Boston.

Cleveland Ohio, will soon have a union owned and operated bakery.

The cotton industry of England employs more women than men.

For the use of immigrants a two-story hotel with sleeping accommodations for 2,000 persons has recently been opened at Buenos Ayres.

Officials of the Chesapeake & Ohio company, including President George W. Stevens have formed a town company and will erect a village for workmen at the new C. & O. shop-town, Silver Grove, Ky., about 13 miles from Cincinnati.

The wages board act, now law in most Australian states, whereby the union nominates three, the employer three, and these six appoint the seventh their chairman, thus creating a legal board which fixes wages and hours for two or three years was obtained by unions.

Not since the days of the gold rushes has there been such a general strain on the labor market in Australia as exists at the present time in two States—New South Wales and Western Australia—Royal Commissions are investigating the subject of labor scarcity, and from each of the other State employers' organizations are loudly bewailing their inability to procure sufficient hands to cope with the large amount of work that is waiting to be done.

## MIDDLE SOUTHAMPTON

Middle Southampton, Oct. 31.—Thanksgiving Day was but little different from other days here, with the exception that flags could be seen on the hall and school house.

The weather was glorious, and some went driving. At four o'clock flames burst out of the door of one of Mr. Joseph Oldham's barns; and in a short time the other two caught, and were quickly consumed together with two-year's hay, about fifty tons, and a double wagon. All the other farm machinery was saved. There was no insurance and the loss is over two thousand dollars. Mr. Oldham who is a marble worker, was up in Victoria county at the time soliciting orders; and the cause of the fire is a mystery. The air was perfectly still and there were no fires about at the time. Some think a tramp might have slept in it the night before and dropped fire from his pipe which may have smoldered all day. A man by the name of Bogle has been seen about lately. Then we had a musical tramp, who had a great voice, and a crazy tramp who summured here and used to inhabit berry fields where sang for his keep. Lastly we had he mostly lived on berries.

Dr. Saunders a missionary among the Zulus of South Africa gave a very interesting address on the language customs, food, religion etc., of this peculiar people, in the R. B. Church Sunday. At the close a collection of some twenty odd dollars was taken.

Rev. Dr. Heine of St. John, a home missionary of the U. B. Church told of his experiences on the N. B. section of the G. T. P. among the foreigners in the church here a week ago Sunday.

Miss Augustus Slipp of Central Hampstead sister of Mr. Arthur Slipp of Fredericton, gave a very interesting address on Foreign Missions in the U. B. Church last Friday evening. She is the provincial secretary of the U. B. Women's Missionary Aid Society. She is sent out to resuscitate dead societies and organize new ones. At the close a vote of thanks was moved by Mrs. N. W. Brown, president of the Southampton society.

The Southampton Missionary Society was invited to supper by the Hawshaw Society, and in the evening gave a public entertainment in the hall there. They are loud in their praise of the hospitality extended. The supper was held at the home of Miss Mable Sharp.

Pinder's railway is blooming these fine days. Were the local ticket to contest this county now, he would be returned at the head of the list. Even Liberals say he's the only one of the four that has really tried to do anything.

Rev. Mr. Hazel and bride have returned from England. His many friend held an At Home the other evening. He is very popular with all classes and his sermons are thoughtful and practical.

Alfred Brown of Fredericton was at the "Central House" here yesterday.

## AFTER BIG GAME.

Dr. A. Fernald and Mr. George D. Pushee of Boston, arrived here at noon today. They will hunt big game, going into the woods from Zionville, Messrs. C. W. Hannan of Winchester, Mass., and Mr. E. E. Partridge of Boston, left by C.P.R. for the Miramichi last night.



## The Envy of her Neighbors

is the woman whose kitchen shines with a handsome, roomy range—whose face beams with the satisfaction afforded by a perfect cooking equipment.

For every woman wants a good stove. Whether she does her own cooking or not, she are prepared on it, having the best, satisfies that pride; her's envy. Gurney ranges carry every convenience, economy with some new points of excellence that are exclusive.

First of all is the lever that holds. No danger of the fire going out between meals. The Oxford Economizer will hold the heat at a low ebb till you want it; then turn the handle, and your stove is hot in a jiffy. Besides this saving of time and worry it saves in fuel to the actual extent of one ton in six.

THE DIVIDED FLUE STRIP is the envy of all women who bake. It guides the heat equally along sides, back and front of the oven.

Let us demonstrate these and other strong advantages of the Gurney-Oxford line. We have stoves for every purpose, every fuel, and a variety of prices.

**JAMES S. NEILL & SONS LTD.**

## JAPANESE STEAMER

## LOST IN PACIFIC

Victoria, B. C., Nov. 2.—Advised

brought by the steamer Cyclops tell of the loss of the Japanese steamer Shintau Maru, formerly the Baron Cawdor, in a typhoon off Hainan Island, on September 19, with a loss of fifty lives only Captain Kraz and a stoker being washed ashore.

## PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK

## 4 per cent

## Guaranteed Debentures

Denominations, \$1000. Interest half-yearly. Due 1st August 1951

## PRICE 99¢ AND ACCRUED INTEREST

Principal and interest on these bonds are guaranteed by the Province of New Brunswick.

Municipal bonds—the tax secured, legalized obligation of a whole community—are universally regarded as the SAFEST form of investment known. They are always in demand by every careful Conservative investor.

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It will pay you compound interest on the money deposited with us. The knowledge that you have a reserve fund available when you really need it will be one of your greatest comforts.

FREDERICTON BRANCH—QUEEN STREET

W. E. JARDINE, MANAGER

## NOMINATION BLANK

THE MAIL, Fredericton, N. B.

Gentlemen—I respectfully nominate Mrs. or Miss ..... Who lives at

No. .... Street

Town of ..... District No. ....

as an eligible candidate in your Educational Tour Contest, and will do all in my power to help her win.

SIGNATURE

Give date and hour sent in. ....

\$20 n Gold will be presented by the Evening Mail to the first person nominating the candidate who polls largest vote of all



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are guaranteed to be all that they should be. No matter whether you want only a simple household remedy or a physician's most powerful prescription, you can get it here, pure and of proper strength. Better deal with us and know what you are getting. We don't charge extra for our honesty either.

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