

## Mount Allison Institutions

SACKVILLE, N. B.

### Mount Allison University

COURSES IN ARTS, SCIENCE  
AND THEOLOGY

Annual Session 1911-12 opens Sept. 21st, 1911

Five Entrance Bursaries of \$75 Each will be offered for open competition in Matriculation examinations on September 22nd and 23rd, 1911.

Incoming students wishing residential accommodation should give earliest possible notice.

For full information send for calendar to

REV. B. C. BORDEN, D. D., President

Send your Daughter to

### Mount Allison Ladies' College

THE LARGEST RESIDENTIAL LADIES'  
COLLEGE IN CANADA.

57th Year commences September 7th, 1911

It offers courses in Literature, Music, Oratory, Household Science and Fine Arts.

It has Specialists for teachers; it is Splendidly Equipped; it is situated in a Healthful town.

Scholarships for worthy students.

For calendar and full information apply to

REV. G. M. CAMPBELL, Acting Principal

Your Boy should go to

### Mount Allison Academy

For Special and Matriculation Courses leading to the Colleges of Arts, Engineering, Medicine, etc.

### Mt. Allison Commercial College

For Courses in Business, Shorthand and Typewriting. Comfortable Residence. Strong staff of teachers.

Write to

J. M. PALMER, M. A., Principal

## THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE BEFORE CANADIANS

(Toronto Globe.)

Since the day, four and forty years ago, when the scattered British colonies and possessions in North America were consolidated into the Confederation of Canada, there has been no time when the future of the Dominion was more assured than it is at this moment. Canada has become a nation within the Empire. Holding in fee half the continent, connected by ties of the strongest affection to the world's greatest Empire, Canadians are content with their status among the nations of the world.

The great enterprise that lies before them occupies all their thoughts and engages all their energies. As one man they seek to establish on the northern half of this continent a state great in population and material wealth, and no less great in its devotion to peace, justice, internal order, equality of opportunity and simplicity of manners. Canadians look forward with confidence to the day when a hundred million people will find "homes" in this land, free from the fear of war, of biting poverty, of gross and overbearing wealth, and of physical privilege.

The future of Canada is not at issue in this election. When crafty politicians declare that the United States desires to annex Canada we should admit it smilingly as a compliment. Our neighbors have been desirous of annexing Canada for a century and a quarter. It is almost a century since they tried it last by force of arms, and even then, feeble and few though the people of the Canadas were, they hurled the invader back over the border. Canada is mistress of her own fate. If she wishes to remain within the Empire none can hinder it. If she should at some future day desire to become an independent nation she would do so with the blessing of the motherland.

The men who seek to convince the people of Canada that an increase in the export of Canadian farm produce, and fish, and lumber, and paper to the United States will result in the annexation of Canada to the United States are unworthy the name of Canadian. Theirs must be a spineless and poor-spirited patriotism. Their statements may properly represent their own mental attitude to their country, but it does not represent the spirit of the buoyant young Canadian who is as devoted to his native land and as proud of it as any American could be of the United States.

The issue before Canadians is purely and solely a tariff issue. The pressure of increasing city population and of a prohibitive tariff have combined to so increase the cost of living in the United States that, with the approval of Congress, President Taft offers to wipe out the tariff on practically all foodstuffs and other natural products from Canada in return for the removal of the corresponding duties levied by Canada on similar articles from the United States.

Under these conditions Canada, which has still great tracts of fertile unused land, will sell more foodstuffs to the United States than that country will sell to Canada. The enlargement of the cultivated area will in turn increase the prosperity of the cities and towns that produce farm implements, and furniture, and stoves, and pianos, and all the comforts and luxuries that the farmer of today demands. While the question is therefore primarily one for the farmer, every manufacturer and wageworker is interested in it also. Prosperity in this country rests on the farm.

Here are some of the articles that will pass duty free into the United States from Canada if the electors vote approval of the arrangements made for the simultaneous removal of duties on natural products:

Article	Present U.S. Rate	Article	Present U.S. Rate
Cattle, over \$14, .....	27½ p.c.	Cod, haddock, pound, ..	½
Horses, over \$150, .....	25 p.c.	Halibut, pound, .....	1
Hogs, each, .....	\$1.50	Mackerel, pound, .....	1
Sheep, each, .....	\$1.50	Salmon, fresh or salted	
Wheat, bushel, .....	25	pound, .....	1
Oats, bushel, .....	15	Salmon, canned, pound,	30 p.c.
Larley, bushel, .....	30	Timber, hewn, sawn,	
Hay, ton, .....	4.00	squared or sided, cubic	½
Straw, ton, .....	1.00	foot, .....	½
Potatoes, bushel, .....	25	Planks and deals, sawn,	
Onions, bushel, .....	40	prt M, .....	\$1.25
Apples, bushel, .....	25	Posts and poles, .....	10 p.c.
Peaches, bushel, .....	25	Mica, unfinished, pound, 5 & 20 p.c.	
Butter, pound, .....	6	Feldspar, ground, .....	35 p.c.
Cheese, pound, .....	6	Flourspar, crude, ton, ..	\$3.00
Fresh milk, gallon, .....	2	Talc, .....	35 p.c.
Fresh cream, gallon, .....	5	Wood pulp, pound, .....	½
Eggs, dozen, .....	5	Print paper, pound, .....	3-10

That list of articles really represents the issue before the people of Canada. There are a few other proposed changes such as a reduction of from 2½ to 5 per cent. on agricultural implements, farm wagons and supplies, but in effect the electors are asked this question:

Do you approve of the removal of all duties on natural products passing from Canada to the United States and from the United States to Canada?

If you do, vote for Laurier and larger markets.

### DOUBLE DROWNING

#### AT ST. HILAIRE

St. Hilaire, Que., Aug. 5.—While taking their final practice for the annual regatta today, Raymond Derry and Miss Estelle Pariseau upset their canoe last evening and both were drowned. Both were active swimmers and expert canoeists.

### Cook's Cotton Root Compound



The great Uterine Tonic, and only safe effective Monthly Regulator on which women can depend. Sold in three degrees of strength—No. 1, \$1; No. 2, 10 degrees stronger, \$2; No. 3, for special cases, \$3 per box. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. Address: The Cook Medicine Co., Toronto Ont. (formerly W. Windham)

### CAMP ON HISTORIC BATTLE GROUND

Lafayette, Ind. Aug. 5.—The Battle Ground Camp Meeting Association of the Northwest Indiana M. E. Conference began its thirty-seventh annual session today on the historic battlefield of Tippecanoe. Many Methodist divines and educators of note will address the gathering this year.

### TO REVIEW MEXICAN TROOPS

City of Mexico, Aug. 5.—Eight thousand Federal troops will pass in review before President de la Barre tomorrow on the occasion of the presentation of the regimental flags to the several new regiments created a short time before the fall of the Old Government.

### SPANISH WAR VETERANS

Guilford, Miss., Aug. 5.—The annual State encampment of Spanish-American war veterans began here today with an attendance of veterans from Tennessee, Alabama and Louisiana as well as Mississippi. The gathering will last three days.

## FIFTY MILLIONS EATEN BY RATS

"It costs three cents a day to feed a rat. Last year \$50,000,000 was lost through the depredations of rats," says a circular and letter sent by Mr. E. M. Tremblay, of 400 William street, to the medical health officer in trying to interest him in the Australian Rat Killer. This is a poison, he claims, without strychnine arsenic or phosphorus. It acts slowly, and drives the rats to the open.

The Liverpool Rat Virus prepared by the Incorporated Liverpool Institute of Comparative Pathology at their farm station of Runcorn, near Liverpool, is another preparation offered by the National Drug and Chemical Company. They highly recommend it on account of work it has done in their own premises.

One individual suggests that a few rats could be caught, inoculated with disease germs fatal to rats, and not fatal to human beings, and then released to transmit the disease to other rats when they gather together in their grungy fashion to talk over the day's business. This, however, is regarded as too dangerous, as there might be no limit to the extent such a disease might extend through the medium of other animals, such as cats and dogs. There is always the chance also that going through these media the germs might become so changed as to become readily transmitted to the human being.

Dr. Louis Laberge says that it is most necessary for those in charge of patients sick with infectious diseases to remember always to destroy rags or clothes with which they have wiped the mouths of the sick ones. A mouse or rat will go by preference to a filthy rag or one used as above cart it into their holes, and perhaps to their nest several houses away. A cat kills them, gets the disease, is fondled by the children, and they too all ill through the kiss of death. A rat is almost a domesticated animal, and the greatest care is needed in all these things.

Other offers innumerable are made to Dr. L. Laberge of poisons, of tame rats to make friends and entice their kind into traps, and other ways of disposing of the rodent.

One fantastic scheme comes from females should be kilmammammamm Australia and suggests that only the females should be killed. The male being polygamous by nature, the writer states that when the females become reduced in number, the race would pass away because of the disturbance of the natural balance now obtaining between the sexes.

**Dr. de Van's Female Pills**  
A reliable French regulator; never fails. These pills are exceedingly powerful in regulating the generative portion of the female system. Refuse all cheap imitations. Dr. de Van's are sold at \$1 a box or three for \$3. Mailed to any address. The Scofield Drug Co., St. Catharines, Ont.



### NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

#### Tenders for Trainmen's Houses.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned, and marked on the envelope "Tender for Trainmen's Houses," will be received at the office of the Commissioners of the Transcontinental Railway at Ottawa Ont., until 12 o'clock noon of the 21st day of August, 1911, for the erection of trainmen's houses required on the line of the Transcontinental Railway at the following points, viz:

District "A"—Napaogon and Edmundston, in the Province of New Brunswick.  
District "B"—Laurier, St. Foye, and Fitzpatrick, in the Province of Quebec.  
District "D"—Cochrane, in the Province of Ontario.  
District "P"—Graham and Reddett, in the Province of Ontario, and Transcona, in the Province of Manitoba.

Plans and specifications may be seen, and full information obtained, at the office of Mr. Gordon Grant, Chief Engineer, Ottawa, Ont., and at the following District Offices: District "A"—Mr. C. O. Foss, District Engineer, St. John, N. B. District "B"—Mr. A. E. Doucet, District Engineer, Quebec, P. Q. District "D"—Mr. A. N. Molesworth, District Engineer, Cochrane, Ont. District "P"—Mr. S. R. Poulin, District Engineer, St. Boniface, Man.

Tenders must be made on the forms supplied by the Commissioners and must be signed and sealed by all the parties to the tender, and witnessed, and be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered Bank of the Dominion of Canada, payable to the order of the Commissioners of the Transcontinental Railway for a sum equal to ten per cent. (10 p.c.) of the amount of the tender.

The right is reserved to reject any or all tenders.

By order,  
P. E. RYAN  
Secretary.

The Commissioners of the Transcontinental Railway Dated at Ottawa, this 26th day of July, 1911.

Newspapers inserting this advertisement without authority from the Commissioners will not be paid for it.

PROFESSIONAL  
R. W. McLellan P. J. Hughes  
**McLELLAN & HUGHES**  
BARRISTERS and ATTORNEYS  
Money to Loan at Low Rates R.E. Security

MARITIME DENTAL PARLORS  
J. B. CROCKER, D.D.S. All dental work done by the latest and improved methods. Teeth extracted absolutely without pain. Special attention given to treating and saving natural teeth. Work done at reasonable prices. Hours, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Office, Kitchen Building, Queen street.

**MURPHY'S BAKERY**  
Delicious Turnovers, Raspberry and Strawberry Filling, (Pure Fruit). Pound Cake, Sultana Cake, Fruit Cake, Best Bread and Rolls in City.  
Mail and telephone orders will receive prompt attention.  
W. J. MURPHY  
Phone 365-31 96 Regent St.

**REMEMBER**  
That  
when your folks are  
out of  
town  
You can get An Excellent Meal  
at  
**Washington's  
Cafe :**

**FREDERICTON  
The Business  
COLLEGE.**  
W. J. OSBORNE  
PRINCIPAL.  
OUR REGULAR TERM  
begins on Monday, Sept. 4th.  
If possible, be with us on that date.  
If not, come when you can.  
Could not begin to supply the demand for our graduates last year.  
Send for free catalogue. Address  
W. J. OSBORNE,  
F'ton, N. B. Principal.

IT WILL DO YOU GOOD  
to take medicine if it is the right kind. By that we mean that the drugs used in it are pure and undiluted. And particularly that no substitution has been practiced.  
OUR DRUGS  
are guaranteed to be all that they should be. No matter whether you want only a simple household remedy or a physician's most powerful prescription, you can get it here, pure and of proper strength. Better deal with us and know what you are getting. We don't charge extra for our honesty either.

**STAPLES PHARMACY**  
York Street  
ALONZO STAPLES - Prop.  
**NOTICE of ASSESMENT**  
The assessment roll for the City of Fredericton for the year 1911 is now in the hands of the city treasurer for collection and all persons therein assessed are hereby required to pay the amount of their respective taxes forth with to the city treasurer, at his office in the City Hall, Fredericton. A discount of five per cent. will be allowed on all taxes paid in, on or before the 15th day of August next, after which execution may be issued, and proceedings had thereon, as by law required.  
Dated at the City Hall, Fredericton, this 18th day of July, A.D. 1911  
E. R. GOLDING,  
Acting Collector and Receiver of Taxes.

**Classified Advs.**  
not exceeding one inch, one insertion, 25 cents; three insertions, 60 cents; one week \$1.00; one month \$3.00. Discount if paid in advance.

**BOYS WANTED**  
To sell the Daily Mail. A good chance to earn money during the holidays.

**GIRL WANTED**  
A maid for general house work. Apply to  
MRS. W. J. OSBORNE,  
M.W.S., & W. Church Street.

**MAN WANTED**  
WANTED—young man as office manager, one who can invest a small amount in the Capital Stock of the company preferred no other need apply, references required. Apply in own hand writing only to P.O. Box 228, St. John, N. B.

**FOR SALE**  
**FARM FOR SALE**  
Apply to F. S. Steen, Kingsley.

**WOOD**  
Phone 413 R. T. BAIRD

**FOR SALE**  
FOR SALE—A 22 foot Sponson motor canoe in first class condition. Has been recently overhauled and repainted. Will be sold at a sacrifice. Apply to B. S. Moore, Campbell street.

**FLAT TO LET**  
The upper flat over the G. T. P. School of Telegraphy & R. R. on the corner King and York Streets. Containing shed, kitchen, dining-room, parlor, three bed-rooms, hall and bath, partly heated. Rent, \$10, including water and sewerage. A good chance to board telegraph students. Apply to  
W. T. LITTLE,  
Principal  
Between 3 & 4 p.m.

**LOST**  
Monday afternoon on Brunswick or Carleton streets, three keys on a ring. Finder kindly leave at  
MAIL OFFICE  
431

Monday, Aug. 7, 8.15 p.m. in the Vestry of Brunswick Street Baptist Church  
**Madame Harriet Labadie**  
will give a dramatic interpretation of  
**"GOSSIP"**  
Auspices Ministering Circle King's Daughters. Tickets at Ryan's Drug Store.

**J. A. MacAdam**  
**UNDERTAKER**  
REGENT ST.  
The best and most modern  
Funeral Equipment in the city  
Residence Telephone 117-21

**JOHN G. ADAMS**  
**THE LEADING UNDERTAKER**  
THE BEST EQUIPMENT  
THE BEST ATTENTION  
Residence Phone 448-11  
Office 26-11  
Queen Street—Down Town  
Telephone or Telegraph Orders shipped on one hour's notice

**W. J. IRVINE**  
DENTAL SURGEON  
Opp. Soldiers' Barracks  
and next door to Bank of N. B. building, Queen Street.  
Office Hours—10 a.m. to 1 p.m.; 2 p.m. to 5 p.m.  
PHONE 219-11

## WATCH FOR IT

By special arrangement with the Publishers, the *Mail* has secured the serial rights for Gilson Willet's Great Story

## THE DOUBLE CROSS

One of the most *Baffling, Mystifying* Tales of *Love, Intrigue and Adventure* ever published.

Watch for the first Instalment

### Wednesday

The *Daily Mail* will be delivered at your home for **35 cts. a Month**

Subscribe Now

### INVESTMENT OFFERED AT 5 PER CENT

\$2000.00 wanted on city property Mortgage in Central part of City. No taxes are payable on the loan and it nets 5 per cent. Write for particulars to

Subscriber,  
Care of Daily Mail

### Sirois Hotel

(Successor to the Felix Hebert Hotel)  
Edmundston N. B.

Everything new and up-to-date. Central location, first-class service. Hack meets all trains.

Terms: \$1.50 per day

J. M. Sirois Proprietor

### PRIVATE SALE

Private Sale of household effects including furniture, stoves, etc. Sale is now on at the residence of  
NATHAN FOSTER  
Aberdeen Street

### FOR SALE

A new milch cow, Holsteine.  
HARRY SEAMEN,  
Royal Road.  
Phone 2100-61.

At the next Dominion general election the labor party will have candidates in the field in every important city in Canada.

On August 7, at Niagara Falls, the United Powder and High Explosive Workers of America will hold their annual convention.

