

BOY'S and GIRL'S SCHOOL BOOTS

Our Stock of these Goods is larger than ever
SAVE MONEY IN BUYING FROM
J. R. Monteith, St. Mary's
SHOEMAN

: A SPLENDID LIBRARY :

125 Volumes of Standard Works of the worlds best

Authors, with Oak Sectional Book Cases to be

GIVEN AWAY

IN A LIBRARY VOTING CONTEST.

The public spirited and enterprising merchants of Fredericton mentioned below are making this popular and liberal offer. This grand Library and book cases will be given away by popular vote to the Church, School, Lodge, Society, Club or other organization in the City of Fredericton and County of York having the largest number of votes in the following manner. The merchants listed below will give with every

5 Cent Purchase

5 votes, the blank space to be filled in with the choice you favor and deposited in a ballot box in C. Fred Chestnut Druggist Store Queen Street and the standing of the different organizations will be announced each week in The Mail.

The contest runs for 5 months beginning July 20, 1912 and closing December 31, 1912

The Library is on exhibition in Lemont & Sons Ltd., Furniture Store. Current accounts when paid promptly will be entitled to votes.

The following merchants only can issue ballots on purchases made from them.

ASK FOR THEM

Furniture

LEMONT & SONS LTD.

FURNITURE AND CARPETS,
CROCKERY, LAMPS, ETC.

Druggist

C. FRED CHESTNUT

APOTHECARY,
Kodaks and Kodak Supplies,
572 Queen St., Phone 25.

Dry Goods

John J. Weddall & Son

General Dry Goods and Lad-
ies' Ready to Wear Clothing.

Merchant Tailors

STANGER & HARRISON

Fine and Stylish Men's Cloth-
ing to order.
QUEEN STREET.

Jeweller

SHUTE & CO

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEW-
ELRY, OPTICAL DEPART-
MENT AND REPAIRING

Harness and Saddlery

A. B. KITCHEN

maker and dealer in all kinds
of Harness and Horse
Goods.

Florist and Gardener

ADA M. SCHLEYER

Roses, Carnations, Brides Bou-
quets and Funeral Designs a
specialty.
All kinds of early vegetables

Millinery

The Misses Young

IMPORTERS
ENGLISH and FRENCH
MILLINERY

Hardware

Jas. S. Neill & Sons Ltd.

Hardware, Sporting Goods,
House Furnishings, Sherwin
Williams' Paints, etc.

Boots and Shoes

R. B. VANDINE

TWO STORES FULL OF
SHOES
YORK ST. AND QUEEN ST.

Men's Furnishings

J. H. FLEMING

Men's Furnishings, Hats,
Caps, Dress Suit Cases, etc.
446 Queen Street.

Grocer

C. H. BURTT

GROCERIES, FRUITS AND
TOBACCO
QUEEN STREET.

Books and Stationer

C. W. HALL

School books and supplies,
Blank Books, office supplies,
Wall paper, etc.

Ice Cream Parlors

THE PALMS

Ice Cream, Fancy Fruit Ices,
Cool and roomy. Pleasant sur-
roundings

Music

E. E. MAXON, Mgr.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
SHEET MUSIC
INGER SEWING MACHINES

Photographer

HARVEY'S

THE LEADING
PHOTOGRAPHIC
STUDIO

: THE MAIL VOTING COUPON :-

This coupon is good for Five votes in Library Voting Contest.
Yearly subscriptions for Daily or Weekly will be entitled to votes.

Cut out and fill in blank line with name of Church, School,
Lodge, Club or other organization you wish to vote for and de-
posit in ballot box at Chestnut's Drug Store.

FIVE VOTES FOR.....

MINNESOTA LAWYERS MEET

Minneapolis, Minn., Aug. 19—Many
leaders of the bench and bar faced
President C. A. Severance this after-
noon when he called to order the an-
nual meeting of the Minnesota State
Bar Association and delivered his
annual address. President Severance

was followed by Walter George Smith
of Philadelphia, president of the Na-
tional Conference of Commissioners
on Uniform State Laws, who spoke
on the subject of "Uniform Legisla-
tion." The meeting will continue its
sessions over tomorrow and Wed-
nesday. The judicial recall, work-
men's compensation and other sub-
jects of live public interest are sched-

THE FLY A DISEASE CARRIER

"The fly should be regarded as a winged carrier of disease and decay; without doubt the most dangerous pest on the farm. Wherever there is filth, suppuration or purulent discharge flies are invariably attracted; and as they are cosmopolitan in their attentions and no distinguishers of persons they are potential disseminators of such bacteria as these substances may contain. It is not a question of eradication in the case of this insect; such is impossible. Control and prevention however are within the bounds of possibility, and these will be regarded as essential when the facts are more generally realized."

Thas spoke Dr. C. Gordon Hewitt Dominion Entomologist in a recent interview at Ottawa regarding the little creature he has fought so vigorously during the last couple of years. He believes the fly capable of doing much more harm than is commonly attributed to it, and his charges are based on many years of close study of its habits and the extensive-ness of its wrongdoings. It is not the "wholesome little animal" some have termed it but in the opinion of Dr. Hewitt a fearless dashing mass of heat-infusing vitality that does no one any good and seems to have been created to torment and kill the innocent.

FLIES KILL MORE THAN BULLETS

That the fly torments, all who live in town or country will readily agree but some are not really convinced that it really kills. Dr. Hewitt declares emphatically that flies are murderous if given their way. "In the South-African and Spanish-American wars they were responsible for more deaths than bullets," said he. "Enteric fever in those wars carried off thousands, which was not to be wondered at, in view of the prevailing insanitary conditions, with open latrines frequented by incipient cases of enteric and myriads of flies swarming indiscriminately about the latrines and the mess tents. On a smaller scale similar conditions occur in the insanitary districts of our towns and cities and on farms in many localities where the house flies frequent indiscriminately and in turn the privies and kitchen tables. Once typhoid establishes itself in such places the house flies will account for the subsequent spread of the infection. The warmer the weather the more active will the flies be and with greater ease and rapidity will the disease spread."

EVERY FLY A GERM BEARER.

"Do you believe all flies carry germs? Need a person regard every fly with distrust?" I ventured. "No house fly can be caught indoors or out of doors, that is not carrying on its legs and body bacteria of all kinds and the spores of moulds and other organisms that accompany decay," he replied. "No living fly is free from germs; the existence of such would be more than a miracle. Its legs and body, proboscis and wings are covered with small hairs and bristles, so that its legs may be compared to fine bristle brushes; it frequents every kind of filth imaginable and besmirches itself with the microscopic bacteria and other decay-producing organisms, of which it cannot possibly rid itself, and flies about, a winged and wandering bundle of bacteria. All this might be expected as a result of reasoning alone, but such would not be proof, and the proof is astonishing in its vindication. Any house fly, whether caught in one's room or out in the open, and allowed to walk over a medium suitable for the growth of bacteria and moulds, will deposit the germs of these organisms in its tracks, which in a short time will yield colonies of bacteria and decay-producing fungi.

"It does not require any play of the imagination, therefore, to appreciate the ability of house flies, if they carry about such germs, to infect themselves with the bacilli of typhoid fever, tuberculosis, infantile diarrhoea, and other similarly infectious diseases. Typhoid bacilli have been obtained from flies frequenting places where the disease existed. It has been found that such flies will remain infected for some time, and also that typhoid and tubercular bacilli can pass through the digestive tract of the fly in a virulent condition and that their dejecta are infective. It has further been demon-
strated that flies reared from mag-
gots which have been bred in matter

infected with typhoid bacilli are in-
fected with the bacillus.

CARRY SUMMER COMPLAINT GERMS.

"An allied disease, infantile or summer diarrhoea, is responsible for the greatest mortality among young children during the summer months, or third quarter of a year. The specific cause of this disease has not been satisfactorily determined as yet, but it is probably a germ allied to the typhoid bacilli, and in the same way that we know the mosquito carries the germ of yellow fever, although it has not been discovered, it is fairly certain from statistical and circumstantial or epidemiological evidence that house flies are the chief agents in the dissemination of this disease.

FAVORITE BREEDING PLACE— MANURE

"The chief and favorite breeding place of the house fly is in stable refuse, which may some times be found to be literally alive with the mag-
gots of the house fly. A single refuse heap will supply a whole street in a town with flies; a single unclosed and not frequently emptied refuse bin will colonize a house, for they breed in incredible numbers in waste and decaying vegetable pro-
duct such as accumulate in the house hold refuse bin. All decaying and excremental substances, provided the temperature is suitable, serve as breeding places for house flies, and in these facts lies the solution to the house-fly problem which are compell-
ed to face if we would reduce the infantile mortality rate and the death rate of typhoid fever.

"There are two ways of dealing with a nuisance: the one is to abolish it; the other to render it innocuous. Boards of Health and local authorities should make it illegal to keep stable refuse exposed for more than six days—that is, a period of time less than that required by the fly to pass through its complete development from egg to fly. Refuse bins should be similarly treated, refuse should be burnt, and it should be made compulsory to keep refuse receptacles closed and consequently fly-proof. The alternative, to render such nuisances innocuous, can be accomplished by the provision of darkened fly-proof pits or chambers for the reception of stable refuse, to be frequently and periodically removed. Flies may be prevented from breeding in such refuse by treating it with such substances as chloride of lime or kerosene. By scattering chloride of lime over the refuse after each addition in the closed chamber, or spraying with kerosene (which is not so effective,) the flies are prevented, should they have access from breeding in the excremental or vegetable refuse. But the removal method is the most successful wherever it can be accomplished; and in case of small stables this is not impossible. In houses it is not sufficient to provide fly screens to windows and doors, but such foods as milk and sugar, to which flies are especially attracted, and which are more than usually suited for the reception of whatever germs they are carrying, should be carefully covered with muslin."

FLIES ON THE DAIRY FARM.

Dr. Hewitt told me of a particular instance of where flies had been responsible for a number of deaths through the uncleanly handling of milk on the farm. In August of 1909 the wife of a dairyman of Denver, Col., took typhoid and remained at home three weeks before going to a hospital, during the greater part of which time she was doing her ordinary work around the dairy. It was on August 28 that she was removed to the hospital and during the first two weeks of September numerous cases of typhoid were reported in the district. Upon investigation it was found that all the persons afflicted had been receiving milk from this dairy. The dairy supplied 143 persons; of this number 55 were stricken with typhoid and in all six deaths resulted.

SIX DEATHS FROM FLIES AND DIRT.

When this alarming state of affairs was generally learned an investigation was conducted at once. It was found that the dairyman himself was then suffering from typhoid but was still up and delivering the milk. The water supply was good. The investigators discovered that the dairyman's wife had been depositing the milk stools in an open privy vault located 35 feet from the milk-house, which was unscreened and open to flies. The gelatine culture exposed for 30 minutes in the rear of the privy and in the milk-house among the milk-cans showed numerous colonies of typhoid bacilli, as well as colon bacilli and the ordinary germ life.

It was clearly evident that the careless habits of the dairyman's wife attracted flies and that the latter contaminated the milk with the germs of typhoid obtained directly from the ill woman, and the cases of typhoid that occurred among the dairy's patrons were the result of the consumption of the contaminated milk.

Classified Advertisements

25c for 1st insertion, 60c for 3 insertions, \$1.00 for 6 insertions. Births, Deaths and Marriages 50c an insertion. Readers 8c first insertion, 4c each subsequent.

LOST

LOST—On Queen Street Sunday evening, a Ladies' Gold Filled Watch. Finder will please leave the same at this office.

LOST—A Cleveland Bicycle with red rims. Finder will be rewarded by leaving the same at this office. 383—Aug. 27

LOST—Between the Highway Bridge and Parliament Building, a pocket-book containing bills and change. Finder will please communicate with A. K., care of Mail Office. 385—22 Aug.

The Royal Pressing Company

\$1.00

will keep your clothes pressed for on month. Work guaranteed. Good called for and delivered.

JOHN A. McDONALD PROP.

Regent Street, next Dr. McMurray's

FARM LABORERS EXCURSION

Excursion from points in the Maritime Provinces Monday, Aug. 12 and Wednesday, Aug. 28. Tickets on sale at F. B. EDGECOMBE'S Store. 357—tf

Electric Restorer for Men

Phosphonol restores every nerve in the body to its proper tension, restores man and vitality. Premature decay and all sexual weakness averted at once. Phosphonol will make you a new man. Price \$2 a box or two for \$5. Mailed to any address. The Scotchwell Drug Co., St. Catharines, Ont.

Sold in Fredericton by A. J. RYAN.

FLORISTS AT CHICAGO

Chicago, Ill., Aug. 20—With a large attendance of delegates from all parts of the United States and Canada, the annual convention of the Society of American Florists and Ornamental Horticulturists assembled in Chicago today. The initial session was devoted to the exchange of greetings and the annual reports of officers and committees. The convention will continue until Friday. Among the interesting matters to be considered and acted upon will be a proposal for the erection of a permanent memorial to the late William Robertson Smith, for many years superintendent of the National Botanic Garden in Washington.

WANTED

WANTED—Bright young man about eighteen years of age to run sma steam engine and make himself generally useful. Apply at this office—tf.

WANTED—Smart girl, about sixteen years of age, wanted at this office, to learn the printing business. Must have fair education.

WANTED—To rent a furnished house, gentleman and wife, excellent tenant. Apply care of WILEY'S DRUG STORE. 387—dtf.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Piano, upright, almost new in good condition. Sold at a bargain Apply to A. SNAP Care of Mail Office 382—27 Aug.

A COUNTRY CLUB

Two houses on King street, fifth and sixth house above P. McGinn's shop must be sold as owner is going away. Apply on the premises to MRS ELLEN DOYLE or at this office. 376—Aug. 21

IF FRIENDS DROP IN,
AND YOUR SHORT OF GRUB
CALL UP THE WEST END
FOR A COUNTRY CLUB.

CONGRESS OF NEGRO BUSINESS MAN

Chicago, Ill., Aug. 21—The National Negro Business League, of which Booker T. Washington is the founder and president, began its thirteenth annual convention in Chicago today with an attendance of nearly 1,000 delegates representing every section of the country. The initial session, following the customary exchange of greetings, was devoted to the discussion of the negro as a farmer. The speakers included successful negro farmers and stock raisers of South Dakota, Mississippi, Kansas, Missouri, Kentucky, Texas, Oklahoma, Florida and several other States.

The convention will continue its sessions until Saturday. A number of the leading financiers and business men of Chicago have accepted invitations to address the gathering. Booker T. Washington will deliver his annual address tomorrow evening. The session tomorrow morning will be given over entirely to the annual meeting of the National Negro Bank.

EXECUTORS NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned have been appointed executrix and executor of the last will and testament of William G. Hatch, late of Prince William Station, York County, N. B., deceased. All persons having any legal claims against the said estate are requested to present the same, duly attested, to within three months from this date and all persons indebted to said estate are required to make immediate payment to the undersigned. Dated 3rd day of August, A. D., 1912.

VICTORIA POLLARD,
Executrix.
CHAUNCEY R. POLLARD,
Executor.

Central Tower Hill, Char. Co., N. B.
HENRY B. RAINSFORD,
Proctor.
365—d. & w.

Notice

Notice is hereby given that a plan and description of the site of the proposed bridge of the Fredericton & Grand Lake Coast & Railway Company across the Nashwaak River in the County of York and Province of New Brunswick have been deposited with the Registrar of that county and that application has been made to the Governor-in-Council for the approval of the said plan and site.

N. P. JUDAH,
Secretary the Fredericton & Grand Lake Coal & Railway Company.
337—Sept. 7.

ers' Association, which is made up of representatives of nearly half a hundred of the best established negro banks in existence in different parts of the South.

ASHBURY'S BABY PARADE

Ashbury Park, N.J., Aug. 21—A pageant of infancy recruited from Portland, Me., to Walla Walla, Wash. toddled before an assemblage of 50,000 spectators today on the occasion of the annual renewal of Ashbury Park's world famous baby parade. The beach and broad walk were a solid mass of humanity assembled from all parts of the country to witness the event. The parade was divided into eight sections—baby coaches and go-carts, doll coaches, express wagons, costumes in college colors, costumes in fancy dress, costumes in burlesque, floats and pony turnouts.

Alphonse Ethier has been engaged for the role of Shilbon in "An Aztec Romance."

Are Tea and Coffee Against You?

KNIFED

Old Soldier's Story of Coffee
An old soldier, released from coffee at 72, recovered his health and tells about it as follows:

"I stuck to coffee for years although (it knifed me again and again.) (Tea is just as baronful as coffee because it contains caffeine—the same drug found in coffee).

"About eight years ago I was taken with a very severe attack of malarial fever. I would apparently recover and start about my usual work only to suffer a relapse. After this had been repeated several times during the year I was again violently ill.

"The Doctor said he had carefully studied my case and it was either 'quit coffee or die,' advising me to take Postum in its place.

"I had always thought coffee one of my dearest friends, and especially when sick, and I was very much taken back by the doctor's decision for I hadn't suspected the coffee I drank could possibly cause my troubles.

"I thought it over a few minutes and finally told the doctor I would make the change. Postum was procured for me the same day and made according to directions. Well, I liked it and stuck to it and since then I have been a new man.

"The change in health began in a few days and surprised me, and now although I am seventy-two (years of age, I do lots of hard work and for the past month and have been teaming, driving sixteen miles a day besides loading and unloading the wagon. That's what Postum in place of coffee has done for me. I now like the Postum as well as I did coffee."

Look for the little book, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs.

They contain *caffeine*--a subtle, habit-forming drug which sooner or later shows in weak heart, short breath, stomach trouble, headache, sleeplessness, rheumatic pains, etc.

Why trifle with such beverages when there's health and comfort in well-made

POSTUM

--a palatable, nourishing food-drink, made of wheat, which rebuilds in Nature's own way.

The morning cup will be hot, snappy and just as satisfying with no hurt following if you have Postum in place of tea or coffee.

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM

Made by Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Pure Food Factories, Windsor, Ont.

