

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.
In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements copy must reach this office not later than nine a.m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER.
Maritime — Strong northwest winds, mostly fair and cold, snow flurries. Saturday, north and east winds, fair and cold.

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TWO CENTS PER COPY

FALL OF PREMYSL, GREATEST AUSTRIAN FORTRESS, IS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED; GERMAN AIRCRAFT SHOWING ACTIVITY

ITALY AND GREECE MAY ENTER THE WAR

Relations Between Austria and Italy Have Reached an Acute Stage---Germany's Efforts to Continue the Neutrality of Italy Not Meeting With Success---Austrians and Germans Advised by Their Consuls to Leave Italy.

London, March 21—The relations between Italy and Austria, are believed to have reached an acute stage. A despatch from Rome says Austrian and German subjects have been advised by their consuls to leave Italy in the shortest possible time and that a number of Germans who recently arrived in Italy are being watched because of the suspicion that they are military spies.

There have been reports for some days that Germany's efforts to secure the continued neutrality of Italy by inducing Austria to cede Trent and other territory to her, were not meeting with success. Italy, it was said, was demanding that the territory be handed over to her at once, but that the Teutonic allies desired to make the transfer after the war.

Following this came reports that Austria had commenced strengthening her southern frontier, and according to a despatch received in Paris from Rome Italian officers of all arms belonging to the first line, who have been on half pay, have been called to the colors. In military circles here this order is considered significant, it being contended that these officers belong to the public administration from which they would not be called unless the situation was serious. No Austrian news on the subject is available in London, the censor in that country, having it is said prohibited any comments.

GREECE ALSO COMING IN

There are also reports that Greece is preparing to adopt a more active attitude. Following a series of prolonged cabinet meetings at Athens the Greek minister of marine is quoted as having said that the Greek government had received all guarantees, and to have indicated that the country was about to engage in some enterprise.

As the chief objection to former Premier Venizelos policy of helping the Allies against Turkey was declared to have been that Greece had no guarantees that she would receive adequate compensation, this statement of the minister of marine is considered in high circles in London as an intimation that the new Greek government is now satisfied with the Allies' guarantees.

ADVISED TO GET OUT.

Rome, March 21, via Paris—German and Austrian subjects who reside in Italy have been advised by their respective consuls to leave the country as quickly as possible.

It is reported here that so many German military spies have entered Italy that the general staff has been obliged to change its mobilization plans because there is reason to believe that some of the secrets connected with them have been revealed. Parts of the Italian police force have been detailed to keep under surveillance Germans who recently entered Italy under what are considered suspicious circumstances.

LOOKS LIKE WAR.

Rome, March 20, via Paris—The military authorities have caused to be distributed to Italian soldiers the identification cards or badges which are worn customarily only during an active campaign. This incident is regarded in some quarters as highly significant of Italy's preparedness for

KEPT IN THE DARK.

Venice, via London, March 21—The Austrian censor has forbidden the newspapers to make any comments on relations between Italy and Austria. Consequently, Austrian subjects are said to be completely in the dark regarding the international situation. Rome, March 19—The official Military Journal today published an order recalling under the colors, until December 21, all reserve officers born between the years 1882 and 1887.

THE ATTITUDE OF GREECE.

London, March 21—A despatch to Reuter's Telegram Company from Athens, says:

"Following a cabinet meeting held Saturday night, today's newspapers, which are inclined to support the new cabinet, say a more pronounced policy for favoring the Triple Entente powers is probable, although in the event of adopting that course Greece would obtain all the guarantees that are considered necessary."

"At the conclusion of the cabinet council M. Stratos, the minister of marine, said to one journalist that the general situation presented a marked improvement, adding:

"The impression obtains that we are gravitating toward a more active attitude, surrounded by all guarantees and advantages."

THE DRESDEN'S CREW.

Valparaiso, March 21—The Chilean cruisers Esmeralda and Ministro Zenteno arrived here today, from Juan Fernandez Island, with the crew of the German cruiser Dresden, which was destroyed in an action with British warships off the island on March 14. No official announcement has yet been made as to the result of the investigation into the naval fight by the Chilean government.

STEAMER REPORTED SUNK.

London, March 21—The British steamer Cairnorr was reported torpedoed this afternoon off Beachy Head, in the English Channel, and sank, according to a Central News despatch from Eastbourne. Her crew escaped.

When the steamer was struck rescue boats put out to her and attempted to tow her into port. She sank eight miles out, however. The Cairnorr was bound from Newcastle for Genoa with coal.

The Cairnorr was a vessel of 2,393 tons and was built in Sunderland in 1914. She was owned by the Cairn Line of Newcastle.

WILL PROTEST TO WORLD.

Petrograd, March 21, via London—An official communication issued today says:

"The general administration of the Russian Red Cross Society, having considered a report from its special envoy, Prince Kourakine, regarding German atrocities, the Russian Red Cross Society has resolved to protest to the Red Cross societies of the entire world, and to the International Red Cross Committee at Geneva, and to communicate a process verbal with a view to diplomatic protest."

Mr. W. H. Allen of Penniac, president of the New Brunswick Guides' Association, is seriously ill from an attack of congestion.

Petrograd, Mar. 22—The Official announcement was made today that Przemyśl, the strongest Austrian fortress in Galicia has fallen. It has been under siege by a strong force of Russians for some time. The news of its fall did not come as a surprise.

The Austro-German garrison Przemyśl has lost over forty thousand men in the last forty-eight hours in ineffectual sorties. The Russians have occupied Memel and will use it for a naval base to attack German coast.

REVERSE FOR THE GERMANS

(SPECIAL CABLE TO THE MAIL.)

Petrograd, Mar. 22—The Germans turning movement against Kovno on the River Niemen, has been definitely paralyzed in consequence of the seizure of Memel on the Baltic coast farther to the north by the Russians. The Germans withdrawal from Lauroggen north-east of Tilsit followed closely upon the Russian occupation of Memel, Russian cavalrymen in close pursuit found traces which indicated the rapidity with which the Germans had retreated. The situation at Przasnysz has developed until only a decisive engagement will avoid a deadlock similar to that which stopped advances by either side on the Bzura and Rawka. The Russian's trenches in the region of Przasnysz are within 200 paces of those of the enemy.

ZEPPELINS ARE ACTIVE

(SPECIAL CABLE The Mail.)

London, Mar. 22—The Extent to which Germany will attempt to use her zeppelin and other aircraft is forecasted by the weekend activity which began with appearance of the aeroplanes over Deal Saturday morning and included the Zeppelin raids over Calais and Paris yesterday morning. Travellers arriving at Maestricht in Holland, close to the Belgian border, state, that a zeppelin was wrecked at Liege on Saturday as it was being prepared for a flight which would have made it part of the attacking air squadron over either Paris or Calais.

MOVING TOWARDS ITALY

(SPECIAL CABLE TO THE MAIL.)

Rome, Mar. 22—A despatch to the "Giornale D'Italia" from its correspondent at Triest, Italy, states that 40,000 Austrian and German soldiers have arrived in that city and passed through its streets on their way towards the Italian frontier.

SAVED BY BRITISH SHIP

(SPECIAL CABLE TO THE MAIL.)

London, Mar. 22—The Dutch steamer Zeevenbergen which was attacked yesterday by a German Taube aeroplane while on its way from Rotterdam to Ymuiden, saved by a British vessel nearby, which opened fire on the airman says a despatch from Ymuiden.

London, March 21—As far as the source comes a statement that Przemyśl is at its last gasp, and that the garrison is getting rid of its ammunition preparatory to surrendering. The Russians, too, have Memel. General Botha, at the head of the Union of South Africa forces, is reported to have gained a rather important success over the Germans in an entrenched position and taking German Southwest Africa, capturing two hundred prisoners, and two guns near Swakopmund.

HOW RUSSIANS TOOK MEMEL

Petrograd, via London, March 21—The following official statement from general headquarters was issued last night:

"On the right bank of the Niemen the Germans, after an engagement at Taurroggen, have been forced beyond the frontier."

"Another Russian detachment, displaying an impetuous offensive, reached Memel at eight o'clock Thursday

evening, and after street fighting, in which the inhabitants took part, captured the town."

"On the left bank of the Niemen the enemy, as a result of the battle of the last few days, has been compelled to evacuate the township of Pilwiski and the region east of the Ozer-Busia-Kopoiowo line."

"On the right bank of the Naraw river the engagements still bear the character of partial attacks by

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