

livered himself of a speech occupying some twelve columns of the *Freeman's Journal*, and not having concluded at night-fall, the court adjourned until the following morning to hear the remainder.

The repeat prints have been extremely energetic in diverting public attention from the real facts connected with the acts of treason, alleged to have been made to have been committed, and endeavour to show that Mr. O'Brien was only guilty of an attempt to avoid arrest, and his counsel Mr. Whiteside, in his defence appears to be inclined to adopt the same course. An attempt has also been made to justify his course by precedent, and some vague reports have been circulated as to the means by which the Reform Bill was carried in 1832.

In Waterford, three Irishmen, natives of Ulster, just returned from the United States, were arrested and committed for trial on the charge of treasonable practices.

Mr. Lambkin, one of the Town Council of Cork, President of one of the Confederate Clubs, just returned from France, was arrested and sent to the same prison with Denny Kane and Mr. Varian. Mr. Barry, editor of the *Cork Examiner*, is confined in the same jail.

The Chartist trials in London have been concluded. Conviction has been the uniform result. Dowling the Irish Confederate, Coffey, Lacey, Fay, and Mullins, were sentenced to transportation for life. Several of the less prominent conspirators pleaded guilty, and were subjected to fine and imprisonment—against others the Attorney General abandoned the prosecution, contenting himself with binding them in their own recognizances to be forthcoming if called upon by authority. The main feature of these trials consisted in a merciless exposure of the infamous spy system.

Her Majesty returned from Scotland by Railway, with the Prince and her family. Her retreat was obstructed upon during her sojourn at Balmoral, only by constitutional and absurd etiquette. We dare say she could well have spared the presence of a state minister—but aristocracy is far less scrupulous and delicate than public feeling.

The news from the Continent continues to betray considerable want of political composure. In France much excitement and alarm continued to prevail.—The Assembly have decided, by a considerable majority, after a very able discussion, in which Lamartine took a prominent part, on having but one Legislative Chamber. The committee of the Constitution have also decided, by a vote of 10 to 4, that the President of the Republic shall be elected by Universal Suffrage, and not by the Assembly itself. Should this vote be ratified by the Assembly, it is tho't that General Cavaignac will thus be superseded by Louis Napoleon, and ardent Republicanism will, for a time at least, be thrown into the background. It is quite unsafe, however, to predict future events in France. Socialist banquets, after the example of the Reform banquets, held all over the country last autumn, are too frequent to favour an expectation of coming quietude—and the speeches and cries which have characterised more than one of them, are of the most treasonable and sanguinary nature.

Nothing is yet definitely known of the state of the negotiations relative to the affairs of Northern Italy, but from the remarks of General Cavaignac in the French National Assembly on Monday, as well as from the rumours that are afloat, there is good ground for hoping that a pacific solution of the question is near at hand. In Southern Italy matters do not look so promising. The King of Naples refuses the mediation of France and England, between himself and his former subjects in Sicily, and threatens an immediate resumption of hostilities.

Germany is still in an unsettled state. The standard of revolt has again been raised in the Southern provinces, and again the rebels have been signally discomfited. Prussia has escaped the danger of another revolution by the submission of the King at the eleventh hour to the wishes of the National Assembly. The anarchy in the Austrian empire appears to be nearly complete.

It is said that in Paris there were 270,000 persons at the present moment receiving relief.

Sir James Duke, M. P., was elected Mayor of London, on Friday without opposition.

The East India Company have voted a gold medal to the gallant Major Edwards.

The grouse shooting in the Highlands has, this year, been a comparative failure.

The arrivals of shipping in the Thames have been exceedingly numerous within the last two or three days, and many vessels have brought bullion.

It is said that an insurance company, in which Mr. Smith O'Brien had effected an insurance on his life sixteen years ago, refused last week to receive the accruing premium.

The escape of Doherty to France is beyond all doubt.

An attempt to form a subscription in London for the new French Loan failed. Want of confidence in the stability of the French Government, is the alleged cause.

A further Overland Mail has arrived from India, bringing dates from Calcutta to the 20th, Madras the 25th, and Bombay the 31st of August. Major Edwards and his gallant troops were still encamped before Mouhan.

**RAILWAYS.**—We have been informed that a letter was recently received by His Worship the Mayor, from J. Wilkinson, Esquire, Government Surveyor, intimating a wish that he would advise with the Chamber of Commerce, and ascertain what locality in or near the City, the members of this body considered the most expedient to adopt as a site for a terminus of the Railway line, contemplated between this City and Shediac. At a special meeting of the Chamber, convened at the request of his Worship, it was considered advisable to recommend that the waste land on the northern side of the city, well known by the designation of "The Mill Pond," should be secured for this purpose. By the adoption of pile work, this, at present, useless space, could be rendered available for the contemplated terminus, and without any extraordinary outlay of capital. Its favorable location and immediate contiguity to, and its level with the great road leading to Halifax, fully justify the conclusion to which the Chamber has arrived, which we hear has been officially communicated to Mr. Wilkinson.

Mr. Bain, the inventor of the recent important improvements in the Magnetic Telegraph, was lately in Portland, Me. when he stated that it was his intention shortly to visit the Provinces of Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick, with a view of making arrangements to establish his system of electric telegraphing, between Halifax and New York, in connexion with the lines of O'Reilly, who has a large interest in the invention of Mr. B. We shall have no scarcity of electricity by and bye, in the lower Provinces.

**SALE OF THE STEAMER REINDEER.**—The Steamboat Reindeer was exposed for sale by public auction in this city on Thursday last, the 13th inst., and knocked down to one of the Trustees of the estate of Thos. Pickard, Esq., her former owner, for the small sum of £500 currency. We are not aware on whose account the vessel was purchased, but should think that the owner, whoever he may be, has made an excellent bargain, as the property, we believe, cost Mr. Pickard upwards of £3000 only three years ago.—The extreme scarcity of money has had, perhaps, a good deal to do with this great deterioration in value, but it is not unlikely that the increased supply of large steamers on the river may have also contributed to the result.—*Head Quarters.*

**NEW LIBRARY.**—We have great pleasure in stating that the Sons of Temperance in this City are about forming a circulating library, for the use of the different Divisions in Fredericton. The proposition originated with the Hon. the Attorney General, the senior P. W. P. of Brunswick Division, who has contributed about forty valuable volumes and a handsome sum in money to forward this desirable object. The brethren, generally, have taken up the matter in a proper spirit, and by throwing into the general stock what books they can spare we have no doubt a very respectable collection will be made in the course of a few weeks. Some gentlemen unconnected with the order have also kindly intimated their intention of contributing books to the "Sons of Temperance Library," and we cannot doubt that the young men belonging to the "Sons" will soon have at their disposal the means of procuring varied and useful information and amusement.—*Id.*

**LATER FROM HAYTI.**—We have received a file of Port au Prince papers to the 17th ult. The recent attempts at insurrection, in various parts of the Island, having been effectually suppressed, and no apprehension existing of a renewal of political disturbances, the government had seized the occasion of the prevailing tranquillity, to exercise its clemency by remitting the penalty of death incurred by several individuals recently convicted of treason, and it was expected that the public security would be speedily so firmly established as to admit of their unconditional liberation. This clemency on the part of the government was received with every demonstration of gratitude and approval by the inhabitants of Port au Prince. The journals contain no other domestic intelligence.

**WRECK OF WHALESHIP MOBILE OF NEW BEDFORD, AND LOSS OF LIFE.**—The bark Fairy arrived at Provincetown, reports, September 23rd, in latitude 40, longitude 57, falling in with the wreck of whaleship Mobile of New Bedford, which sailed from that port September 1st, and took from her twelve persons. When seven days out, the Mobile was struck by a heavy sea, which heaved her on her beam ends, carried away all her topmasts, filled her instantly, and washed overboard Captain Long, Mr. Stewart, first officer, a boat steerer, and six men. Mr. Stewart was a native of Maine, and was about 23 years of age. When fallen in with, the survivors had been seven days on the wreck without food, and were nearly exhausted.

**SUSPENSION IN THE COAL TRADE.**—In consequence of the reduced consumption of coal this year, from the general suspension of iron foundries in Pennsylvania and other states, the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company find themselves unable to dispose of their stock, except at prices which will not pay expenses. They have accordingly suspended their shipments from Mauch Chunk. Much distress among the operatives in the mining regions will necessarily follow this suspension.—*Sun.*

**DESTRUCTIVE FIRE.**—A destructive fire broke out in Nashua, New Hampshire, on the 13th inst., and consumed the Baptist church, one dozen dwellings and stores, and the Nashua Telegraph office. The loss is estimated at \$50,000, one-third of which is covered by insurance.

## NOTICES.

A protracted meeting will be held with the Church at Springfield, commencing on the third Saturday in November. The Norton Missionary Board will meet at an early stage of the proceedings.

J. RING, Pastor of the Church.  
Springfield, Oct. 14th, 1848.

A quarterly meeting will be held with the Church at St. Martins, on the first Saturday in January next. The Norton Missionary Board meet at the same time and place.

W. JACKSON.

St. Martins, Oct. 12th, 1848.

We are glad to receive the above Notices for insertion, in time to prevent other appointments being made to clash with them; these meetings are of the greatest importance to the cause of God, and should be well attended and sustained.—*Ed.*

## HYMENIAL.

At Halifax, on the 7th, by the Rev. Mr. Smallwood, Mr. John Ferguson, to Miss Margaret McCollegan, both of St. John, N. B.

At Fredericton, on the 6th inst. by the Rev. John M. Brooke, Mr. W. K. Willox, to Miss Joanna Givani. At Woodstock, on the 7th inst. by the Rev. S. Jones Hanford, Curate, Mr. McLellan, to Miss Margaret Noble, both of Woodstock.

## OBITUARY.

On Monday evening, James Riley, aged 23 years. Suddenly, on Thursday evening, the 19th inst. of apoplexy, Mr. William Varley, a native of Yorkshire, England, in the 49th year of his age.—Funeral to-morrow (Sunday) afternoon, at 2 o'clock, from his late residence in Brussels-street, when friends are respectfully invited to attend.

On Thursday morning, after a long and painful illness, Catherine, wife of Mr. Wm. Smith, aged 27 years.—Funeral to-morrow, Sunday, afternoon, at 4 o'clock, from her late residence, North American Hotel, King Square, when friends and acquaintances are invited to attend.

At Fredericton, on the 12th inst., Harriet Amelia, fourth daughter of Asa Coy, Esq., aged 11 years and one month.

At Golden Grove, Parish of Simonds, on Thursday last, Mr. Corbyn Morris Wolton aged 63 years.

## MARINE JOURNAL.

### PORT OF SAINT JOHN N. B.

#### ARRIVED

Tuesday—Brig Richard Colden, Fuller, Boston, 4, master, ballast.

Brig. Quincy, Kempton, Norfolk, 12—J. & R. Reed, wheat.

William, Parker, Cape Cod, 3—Jewett & March, ballast.

Schr. Charles, McNaughton, Halifax, 3—G. & J. Salter, sugar and molasses.

Eliza Jane, M'Lean, Eastport, ballast.

Brothers, Fitzgerald, Boston, 2—master, assorted cargo.

Wednesday—Schr. Mariner, Wells, Boston, 3—J. Murphy, do.

Friday—Barque Aldebaran, Barrass, London, 47—John Hammond, ballast.

Margaret, Flavin, Ross—S. Wiggins & Son, do.

#### CLEARED

17th—Ship Bombay, Aymers, Cork, deals and ballast; barque Venerable, Martin, Hull, timber and deals.

18th—Ship India, Willis, Grimsby, timber and deals; barque Don, Thompson, Newcastle, do.; Sophia McKenzie, McKenzie, London, deals; brig Sir Wm. Wallace, Jaffray, Aberdeen, do.; brig, Emily, Kinney, Alexandria, fish and salt; schr. Lena, Fields, New York, deals, grindstones, &c.

19th—Ship Forest Monarch, Richardson, Greenock, timber, deals, &c.; brig Robert Burns, Stewart, Carlisle, do.

20th—Brig Warrior, Beynon, Newport, deals; Albion, Leslie, Aberdeen, timber and deals; schr. Lawrence O'C. Doyle, Frost, Barbados, fish and lumber.

Arrived at New York, 13th, barques John S. De Wolfe, Gray, Liverpool; Enterprise, Lyons, Dublin via Lunenburg, N. S.; Brig. Jane Allison, Brown, hence. At Providence, 12th, brig, Cassilda, Clifford, and schr. Lamartine, Smalley, hence.

Cleared at Quebec, 9th, ship Olive Branch, Drake, Liverpool. 12th, bark Odessa, Laverty, Dublin, arrived at New York, 14th, schr. Eliza Brown, Crawford hence. 15th, ship Orleans, Bogart, London; brig, Fashion, Douglas, Halifax, 16th, brig, Waterloo, Crowell hence.

Cleared at Philadelphia, 14th, brig, Emily, this port. At New York, 16th, brig, Odessa, D'Snbar, do.

Bark Isabella Stewart, which was ashore on Long Island, has been got off and towed up to New York. Steamship Britannia arrived at New York at 12 o'clock on Tuesday last, in 17 days from Liverpool.

Arrivals at Europe from St. John.—Sept. 23th, Exporter, Pentland Frith. Oct. 1st, Catherine, Adrossan; Atalanta, Cork; Mary Brack, off Sicily; 2d, Exporter, L. it Road; Signet, do; William, Droghda; Woodstock, Bristol; Camilla, Belfast; Princess, Plymouth; Colony, Liverpool; Samuel, ditto; 3d, Portland, ditto; Una, ditto Queen Pomare, ditto; Thomas, Belfast; Emerald, ditto; Thos. Handford Cork; Harriet, ditto; Gipsy, ditto; Atalanta, Wexford; 4th, Admiral, Deal; Acadian, ditto; Java, Cork; Nova Scotia, Liverpool; America, ditto; 5th, Agnes, ditto; Carronation, ditto; Magna Char.

ter, Deal; Inconstant, Plymouth; 6th, Chance-lor, ditto; Tamarac, ditto; Miami, Deal.

Sailings for St. John.—Sept. 27th, Thistle, the Clyde; 29th, Czar, Dundee; 30th, David, Liverpool; Ellerslie, ditto.

Arrived at Liverpool, 4th October, Naomi, Quebec; 6th, Albion, and Speed, do. At Bristol, 4th, Wm. Ward, do. At Gravesend, 5th, Jane, do.

At Deal 29th, Progress, for St. John. 1d, Devon, for New Orleans.

Sailed for New York, 29th, Kate Kearney, Long Lundalk. Oct. 2d, Ada Alice, Liverpool.

Loading at Liverpool, Portland, and Lesmahagow, St. John; Ambassador, and Unicorn, New York; Charles Chaloner, New Orleans; Sandwich, St. John's; N. F.

At London, Anglo Saxon, for St. John, N. B.

At the Clyde, John Kerr, ditto.

DROSTEN, Oct. 3.—Brig William, from St. John experienced a hurricane which lasted six hours, by which her mainsail was split, and she received other trifling damage.

Spoken 26th Sept. long. 19, a Brig. from St. John to Liverpool. 3d Oct. lat. 51, long. 11, Kate Kearney, for N. York. 10th Sept. lat. 68, long. 36, Su perb, 1st, Bristol for St. John.

## GEORGE W. DAY, Book, Card, Plain and Fancy PRINTER.

Having become sole Proprietor of the ALBION ESTABLISHMENT, is prepared to execute all descriptions of Printing, such as Books, Pamphlets, Bill-Heads, Circulars, Business and Visiting Cards, &c., at the shortest notice, and on reasonable terms.

BLANKS for Divisions of the Sons of Temperance always on hand.

CONSTITUTION and BY-LAWS, CARDS OF ODES, &c. printed at short notice.

SILVER EMBLEMS, furnished at £5 15s. per set.

SEALS for Divisions (copper-plate) furnished at short notice.

GRAND DIVISION REGALIA always on hand, at \$5 each.

LINEN REGALIA, for Subordinate Divisions, supplied at 27s. 6d. per dozen.

All orders for Emblems or Seals must be accompanied with the money.

## TEMPERANCE HOTEL.

KING STREET, SAINT JOHN, N. B.

THE Subscriber begs to inform his friends and the Public that he is now prepared to receive Permanent and Transient BOARDERS; and assures them that no pains will be spared, on his part, to render the above Establishment worthy of patronage, and respectfully solicits a share of the same.

JAMES E. McDONALD.

St. John, May 6, 1848.

**LOST.** ON Sunday last, between the Ferry Landing and Reed's Point, a figured gold PENCIL CASE, set with stone—a piece of chain and a gold Heart attached. The finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving the same at this office. Sept. 2.

## NOTICE.

THE Subscriber has appointed his Brother, THOMAS C. HUMBERT, his Attorney during his absence from the city.

Sept. 16, 1848. S. B. HUMBERT.

## St. Stephen's Buildings, King Square, No. 4.

THOMAS GARD, thankful for past favours, begs to leave to inform his numerous friends, that he continues to keep a general supply of Cakes, Pastry, Confectionery, Preserves, Raspberry Vinegar, Lemon Syrup, &c.

WEDDING CAKE, JELLIES, BLANC-MONCES, &c., made to order.

October 21, 1848.

## WANTED.

A VESSEL to carry from 50 to 100 M. BOARDS to Portland, Maine.

Oct. 21. M'HENRY & M'MILLAN.

**NEW BOOKS.**—VANITY FAIR, by Thackeray; The very image of his Father.

Gowrie, by James, Now and Then, by Warren.

Oct. 18. J. & A. M'MILLAN.

## KIRWAN'S LETTERS,

AND

KIRWAN UNMASKED.

REPRINTED by J. & A. M'MILLAN. Kirwan's Letters to the Right Rev. J. Hughes Roman Catholic Bishop of New York; and they have also for sale—Kirwan Unmasked, being Bishop Hughes reply to the above work. Price 73d each. Phoenix Book Store, Oct. 21.

## DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

THE Subscribers have just received per "Kent," from London, a supply as above, which they will dispose of at reasonable prices.

**The Sugar-Coated Purgative Pill.** prepared by us, is positively the most convenient and efficacious article of the kind ever offered to the public; none but genuine standard medicines are allowed to enter into their composition. It acts constantly on hand; Prescriptions carefully prepared.

Paint Oils and Dye Stuffs for sale, and every accommodation afforded to customers.

## HUNTER & CHALONER,

Apothecaries, &c.

Oct. 7. [tol.] 16 King street, St. John.

**LANDING** ex ship *Thomas*, and for sale by the Subscribers—6000 bushels Liverpool SALT.

J. & H. HAMM.

July 22.