

**THE LARGEST RAILWAY IN THE WORLD.**—The largest railway in the world will shortly be possessed by Canada. That branch of it which is opened this morning from hence to Portland, is, comparatively, but a small portion of the whole. Preliminary to the payment of the dividend, which during the week has rejoiced the hearts of the stockholders, who have either been fortunate enough to hold on to their original stock or to have become possessed of stock by purchase, the definite arrangement was made for the amalgamation of the following lines. The Grand Trunk Railway or that road which was to connect Montreal with Kingston; the Toronto and Guelph road; the St. Lawrence and Atlantic road; the Grand Trunk railway of Canada East, or that road which is intended to connect Quebec with Trois Pistoles; and lastly, the Atlantic and St. Lawrence railroad, or that portion of the road hence to Portland, which lies in the territories of the United States. The Grand Trunk company have not become possessed of the fee simple of the latter road; but they have got what, according to the old English saying, is as good as a freeholder, a ninety-nine years lease, at a rent, calculated at 6 per cent on the outlay incurred by the American company, amounting to some £5,000,000. On the 19th instant, it is expected that the arrangements for incorporating the Richmond and Quebec Railroad with the rest will also be concluded. When that shall have taken place, there will be under one arrangement—finished, in rapid progress, or about to be begun,—the immense extent of eleven hundred and twelve miles of railroad. We imagine that the first portion of the road now opened must be secure of an enormous passenger traffic, passing as it does through the most romantic scenery from the St. Lawrence to the sea.—*Montreal Herald.*

**THE WORLD'S TEMPERANCE CONVENTION** will assemble in New York on the 6th of September. The organization is to take place in Metropolitan Hall, at 10 o'clock, A. M. The sessions are to be held forenoon and evenings for four days, and the object will be, to promote the cause of Temperance generally, and especially to adopt measures to secure the passage and enforcement of prohibitory laws in every State and every government.

At a sale of Napoleon relics in London, the other day, a lock of the Emperor's hair sold for £5 15s, and the hat worn at the battle of Wagram for £45. The latter was purchased for Madame Tussaud's exhibition.

The scarcity of laborers is seriously felt by the farmers in the vicinity of Toronto. One instance is mentioned in which a neighbouring farmer who visited the city in search of help, offered and was compelled to pay \$2 per day. Even at this rate, it is literally a favor to obtain hands.

His Excellency the Governor General returned here yesterday morning from his Ottawa tour. His Lordship, it is gratifying to observe, has been exceedingly well received by the people of the Ottawa district.

Her Excellency the Countess of Elgin will we believe, go home in the "Sarah Sands" and it is possible that the Governor General will also patronize the Canadian line of ocean steamships in returning for a short season to his native land.—*Quebec Chronicle.*

**THE WEATHER AND THE CROPS.**—The weather for the last ten days has been most delightful, dry and warm. A great deal of hay has been saved in excellent order, and much earlier than in former years. The grain crops are coming into ear fast and have a fine appearance, particularly the wheat crop which is most promising. The Potato blight has made its appearance on the St. Foy road in several places.—*Id.*

Harvard College, of Cambridge, Massachusetts, at the celebration of Commencement, on the 20th ult., conferred the Honorary Degree of LL.D. on the Right Hon. the Earl of Elgin and Kincardine, Governor General of Canada, and on the Right Hon. the Earl of Ellesmere.

Miss Dix has proceeded in the Gov't schr. *Darling* on a visit to Sable Island; it is understood that this celebrated Philanthropist intends to present the establishment with a Life Boat.—*Nova-scotian.*

Admiral Mustapha Pasha, of the Turkish Navy, served nine years in the British Naval service, & if we mistake not, spent three years on the N. A. and W. I. station, on board the *Winchester*, 50, flag ship to Vice Admiral Colpoys.—*Id.*

**PROVINCIAL APPOINTMENT.**—JAMES WATSON CHANDLER, Esquire, and the Hon. JOHN HAMILTON GRAY, are appointed Queen's Counsel in this Province. By His Excellency's Command.

J. R. PARTELOW,  
Secretary's Office, August 3, 1853.

#### A CARD.

**MRS. WINSLOW TO THE LADIES.**  
Mrs. Winslow an old and experienced nurse and Female Physician, would call the attention of the Ladies to her Soothing Syrup for Children teething. It will immediately relieve them from pain; allay all spasmodic action, loosen the gums, reduce inflammation, and is sure to reach the bowels. Depend upon it Mothers, it will give yourselves and relief and health to your children.  
Price 25 cents per bottle.  
We have sold very large quantities of several famous Soothing Syrup during the past six years, in this and the last year. We believe it the cure of Dysentery world for Children teething or arises from teething and Diarrhea in Children who

or any other causes. It gives universal satisfaction—never heard a complaint from any one using it—never sold a medicine so universally successful in relieving pain and effecting cures—relief is ABSOLUTELY SURE.

**CURTIS & PERKINS,**  
Druggists, Bangor, Me.  
For sale by Agents in most of the towns in New Brunswick & Nova Scotia.

#### CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER.

THE World is astonished at the wonderful cures performed by the **CRAMP AND PAIN KILLER** prepared by **CURTIS & PERKINS.** Its equal has never been known for removing pain in all cases; for the cure of spinal complaints, cramp in the limbs and stomach, rheumatism in all its forms, bilious cholera, burns, sore throat, and gravel. It is decidedly the best remedy in the world. For particulars, see circulars in the hands of Agents. For gratuitous circulation.

For sale by Agents in New Brunswick & Nova Scotia.  
Price, One Dollar per bottle; six bottles for Five Dollars.

#### NOTICE.

The new Baptist Chapel, in the Parish of Simonds, County Carleton, will be opened for Divine worship on the 2d Lord's day in August. Ministering brethren and others are requested to attend.  
WILLIAM HARRIS.  
Wakefield, Aug. 4, 1853.

#### Hymeneal.

Till Hymen brought his love-delighted hour,  
There dwelt no joy in Eden's rosy bower;  
The world was sad—the garden was a wild!  
And man, the hermit, sighed—till woman smiled!

Last evening, by Rev. Samuel Robinson, Mr. John C. S. Martin, to Miss Sarah Elizabeth Prince, all of the Parish of Portland.

On Friday morning, 5th inst., by the Rev. William Donald, A. M., Robert Leckie, Esquire, of Montreal, to Charlotte Anne, daughter of John Reed, Esquire, of this City.

On the 21st ult., by the Rev. Mr. Harrison, Mr. William Small, to Miss Margaret Wilson, both of the Parish of Portland—On the 22d ult., by the same, Mr. Daniel Murray, to Miss Mary Ann Glenn, both of the Parish of Chipman—On the 27th ult. by the same, Mr. Douglas C. Belz, to Miss Emily Matilda Stephens, both of the Parish of Portland.

At St. Malachi's Church, on Wednesday morning last, by the Rev. John Quian, Mr. James Walsh, to Miss Margaret Timmons, both of this City.

By Rev. E. N. Harris, Mr. Richard Dempsey to Miss Catherine Anderson, both of this city.  
On the 2d inst., by the Rev. A. McLeod Staveland, Mr. John Henderson, of William College, Grant, Maine, U. S., to Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Mr. George Garley, of the Parish of Richmond, County of Carleton.

At Baltimore, on the 14th ult., by the Rev. Dr. G. C. M. Roberts, the Rev. Alexander W. McLeod, D. D., of Halifax, N. S., to Miss Georgiana A. Hulse, daughter of Dr. Isaac Hulse, U. S. Navy.

#### Obituary.

Spirit!—thy labour is o'er,  
Thy term of probation is run;  
Thy steps are now bound for the untrodden shore,  
And the race of immortals begun.

On Wednesday, William M. H., infant son of Mr. William Brown, aged five months.

On Wednesday, John Henry, infant son of Andrew Vance, aged 16 months.

On Thursday, after a short illness, Mr. Patrick Murray, aged 56 years, a native of County Donegal, Ireland.

At Carleton, on Sunday evening last, Sophia Ann Turner, aged one year and nine months.

In Portland Parish, on Monday morning, August 1st, Arthur McLeod, youngest son of Mr. John G. Tobin, aged one year and five months.

In Portland, on Saturday afternoon, Helen, wife of Mr. William Rogers, aged 32 years, leaving a disconsolate husband and 6 small children to mourn their sad loss.

At Springfield, on the 3d inst. Mr. Abraham Fairweather, in the 63d year of his age. In his death his widow and children have lost an affectionate husband and father.

At New Canaan, on the 17th ult. Mr. Lewis Clark, aged 74 years, leaving a large circle of relatives to mourn their loss.

On the 1st instant, at the residence of his father, in Kingsclear, John, aged 24 years, eldest son of Isaac Murray, Esquire, of Spring Hill. He is deeply regretted by his relatives and many friends, who saw in him the promise of extensive usefulness.

At Parrsboro' (N. S.), on the 11th ult., Captain George H. W. Salter, eldest son of Mr. Robert Salter, sen., in the 41st year of his age, leaving a wife, four children and many relations to lament their loss.

At Southampton, Long Island, on the 2d ult., after a brief illness, of consumption, in the 26th year of his age, Mr. James Ritchie Ward, son of Mr. Edmund Ward, formerly of Fredericton.

#### MARINE JOURNAL.

##### PORT OF SAINT JOHN.—ARRIVED

Saturday—Brig. Three Brothers, Knowlton, Sydney, C. B., 14—R. P. McGivern, coals.

Steamer Eastern City, Winchester, Boston—Waterhouse, Cross & Co., passengers &c.

Saturday—Ship Perthshire, Welsh, Boston, 4—J. Robertson, ballast.

Brig Elizabeth, Hunter, Camden, 9—R. Rankin & Co., do. Alford, Waltham, Boston, 3—C. J. Snider, do.

Monday—Ship Stephen Glover, Balding, Boston, 4—W. & G. Carvill, ballast.

This Day—Schr. Emily, Crowell, Halifax, 17—sugar, McGrath.

Schr. Meridian, Banks, do—sugar, E. Allison.

#### CLEARED.

Brig Cambyces, Peterson, Liverpool, timber, deals, and flour—Wm. Walker and T. R. Gordon; Schr. Moselle, Simpson, Halifax, general cargo—G. & J. Salter; Granville, Greenwood, Sydney, C. B., ballast—R. P. McGivern.

6th—Ship Kossuth, Bell, Liverpool, timber, deals, &c.—N. S. Demill; Ship Saint Louis, Hoyt, Lon-

don, deals, battens, &c.—Waterhouse Cross & Co; Schr. Ottoman, Clifford, Beverley, boards, laths, &c.—E. D. Jewett & Co.

8th—Barque Augusta, Jans, Hull, deals—S. Wiggins & Son; Schr. Hero, Knight, Portland, boards and pickets—Geo. Eaton.

#### White Ball Line.

##### ST. JOHN and NEW YORK.



THE undermentioned New, substantial, and Fast Sailing PACKETS will form the above line—leaving St. John and New York on the 1st and 15th of each month, regularly and punctually, and at such intermediate times as circumstances will warrant, viz:

Schooner HELEN HOBEN, [new,] 122 tons, — Master, Brigantine ANNIE COY, [new,] 150 tons, —

McMullen, Master, Brigantine KENDALL, 166 tons, Catherin, Master, Schooner ORI, 74 tons, Holder, Master.

Every exertion of the undersigned will be used to give Shippers of Goods by this line the utmost confidence and satisfaction.

KELLY & SMITHERS, Front St., New York, THOMAS McHENRY, Nelson St., St. John. St. John, August 12, 1853.  
(News, Freeman, Tem. Tel.)

#### THE MISSES TROOP.

WITH grateful acknowledgements for past patronage, respectfully inform their friends and the public generally, that their SEMINARY is still open for the reception of young ladies, at their Father's residence, Wolfville, and trust by careful attention to the moral and intellectual culture of those placed under their charge, to ensure the confidence and approbation of all who may favour them with their patronage.

##### TERMS.

For Board and Tuition in the various English Branches, including Plain and Fancy Needle-Work, - £25 10 0 per year.

EXTRAS.—  
Music, - - - 1 10 0 per Qur.  
French, - - - 0 15 0 do.  
Pencil Drawing, - - 1 0 0 do.  
Painting in Water Colors, - 1 0 0 do.  
Black Crayon Drawing, - 1 10 0 do.  
Pastile or Colored Crayon do. 2 0 0 do.

A course of lessons in Lead and Pencil, a rare and beautiful style of Drawing, - 2 10 0 do.

##### REFERENCES.

Hon. J. W. JOHNSTON, - - Halifax.  
J. W. NUTTING, - - - do.  
Rev'd J. M. CRAMP, - - - Wolfville.  
J. W. BARRS, Esq., - - - do.  
Rev'd J. STORRS, - - - Cornwallis.  
Rev'd A. S. HUNT, - - - do.  
Rev. I. E. BILL, - - - St. John.  
Dr. JAMES FITCH, - - - do.

Vacations.—Six weeks at Midsummer; Two weeks at Christmas. Aug. 12.

#### E. VERNON, M. D.,

Graduate of the Toronto Board of Medicine, and of the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia.

**TAKES** this method of informing the inhabitants of St. John and the surrounding country, that he has established himself on the North side of King's Square, two doors west of Gables' Corner, for the purpose of practicing his profession, viz., PHYSIC, SURGERY, &c. Dr. Vernon has devoted great care to the study of diseases in all their forms—and all the modern improvements in their treatment, in a number of the largest Hospitals in America—as well as in his own private practice for several years.

He likewise feels prepared to give the EAR and EYE, those most delicate and necessary organs, that care and attention which they may require—very many cases of deafness that have been considered as hopeless, can be entirely cured by a proper and judicious treatment. Diseases and deformities of the Eye, & Inflammation—Cataract, Strabismus, or Cross Eyes, &c. &c., are a few of the cases that will receive particular attention—and in all cases of disease of those organs, if the parties are not helped, the money will be returned. Sub-acute and Chronic diseases of the respiratory organs will in most cases be treated by the inhalation of Medicated vapours. Nervous diseases will be treated principally with Electricity, which is the safest and most efficient means.

For the benefit of the poor, Dr. V. will remain in his office from 9 till 12 A. M. on Mondays, where he will be happy to consult, gratuitously, as many as can make it convenient to call.

N. B.—Office hours from 9 till 11 A. M., and from 3 till 5 P. M. through the week.  
St. John, July 26 1853.

#### NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any legal demands against the Estate of the late SAMUEL MARBLE, of the County of Queen's, deceased, are requested to render the same to R. T. Babbitt, Canning, duly attested, within three months from the date hereof; and all persons indebted to the said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to the said R. T. Babbitt or either of the subscribers.

DOROTHY MARBLE, Administratrix, H. C. BABBITT, Administrator, Canning, May 23, 1853.—3m.

#### Select Boarding & Day School FOR YOUNG LADIES,

CONDUCTED BY MISS THOMSON,

Assisted by her Father, Elder Thomson, A. M., St. John, N. B.

IN the Government and discipline of the School, due regard is had to the health, happiness and improvement of the pupils; and while every reasonable indulgence is granted, the great objects of education are kept constantly in view, viz.:—the full development and proper training of all the physical, intellectual and moral energies, and the formation of habits of industry, punctuality, good order and strict economy in the use of time.

The Educational and Domestic arrangements offer unusual facilities for elder pupils. There is also a separate preparatory department for younger pupils.

References to Parents of great respectability given, and a synopsis, with terms forwarded on application.  
St. John, N. B., July 26, 1853.

#### MEDICAL AND SURGICAL CORRESPONDENCE.

ALL Letters, (postage paid,) containing a remittance of one Dollar, will be confidentially and satisfactorily attended to, by addressing  
JOHN SKINNER,  
No. 68 Tremont-street, Boston, Mass.

#### Co-partnership Notice.

THE Subscribers have entered into Co-partnership, and intend carrying on business as CABINET MAKERS, UNDERTAKERS, &c., &c., and hope by strict attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.  
THOS. HUTCHINGS, JR.  
CHARLES E. BURNHAM.

St. John, May 3, 1853.

#### HUTCHINGS & BURNHAM, CABINET MAKERS

AND

#### UNDERTAKERS,

BEG leave to inform their friends and the public, that they have taken the premises lately occupied by Mr. Samuel Collins, in Germain-street, opposite Trinity Church, where they intend to make and keep on hand an assortment of CABINET and HOUSE FURNITURE, and they assure those who may employ them, that nothing on their part shall be wanting to ensure satisfaction; they therefore solicit a share of public patronage.

N. B. The UNDERTAKING department will receive particular attention, and the charges moderate.  
St. John, May 3, 1853.

#### NEW DRUG STORE.

THE Subscriber would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that he has taken the Store at Reed's Point, next door North of Mr. Pengilly's Establishment, where he offers for sale a complete assortment of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PERFUMERY, SOAPS, SPICES, BRUSHES, PATENT MEDICINES, &c.

—ALSO—

Articles of Diet for the sick, such as Arrow Root, Sago, Tapioca, Irish Moss, &c.

He will keep on hand Burning Fluid, Wicking and Lamps, Glass, Putty, Whiting, Ochers, Gilt, &c. Personal and strict attention will be given to the compounding of Physicians Prescriptions.

Ships MEDICINE CHESTS carefully put up or replenished.  
100 Fine Swedish LEECHES, just arrived.

For the better accommodation of the Public, the store will be kept open on SABBATH DAYS, from 9 to 11 o'clock, A. M., and from 2 until 5 o'clock, P. M., for the dispensing of Medicines only.

June 3. GEO. C. GARRISON, Druggist.

#### FASHIONABLE

#### BOOT & SHOE STORE, No. 13, Prince William-street.

M. FRANCIS has received per steamer *Admiral* from Boston, a well selected Stock, purchased personally by himself, consisting of—Ladies, Misses and Children's Gaiter BOOTS. Also—French Kid, Morocco, Patent and Enamelled Leather BOOTS and SHOES, the latest fashions and newest styles. Also, Gents' Morocco, Calfskin, Enamelled and Cloth Congress Boots, Boots and Oxford Ties; Boys and Youth's Morocco, Calf Skin and Kip BOOTS and SHOES, of various qualities.

And will receive by ships *Miramichi* and *Lisbon*, from London, his regular SUMMER supply, consisting of a large variety and newest styles of Ladies, Misses and Children's Prunella, Cashmere and Silk Lasting BOOTS and SLIPPERS.

A large assortment of Domestic Manufactured Gents' Morocco, Calf Skin, Kip, and Grain Leather Boots, Booties and Lace Shoes. All of the above will be sold at the lowest market prices for cash.

THE Subscriber is Agent for the sale of the New Brunswick CLOTH, manufactured by Messrs. Snow & Co—all kinds of Satinets and Homespun (an article as good as Canada Cloth); and will keep constantly on hand a large supply from the manufactory. The above Cloths are made of the best material, and will be sold lower than can be imported, wholesale and retail.  
April 22, 1853.

M. FRANCIS.

#### Steamer "Commodore" for the Bend and Sackville.



THE above Steamer, having been put in first rate order, will leave ST. JOHN for the BEND every MONDAY and FRIDAY, touching at DORCHESTER; and for SACKVILLE on WEDNESDAY of each Week, afternoon tides. Returning, will leave the BEND first high water after 6 o'clock, A. M., on TUESDAY'S and SATURDAY'S; and SACKVILLE on THURSDAY'S, until further notice. Her Cabins are fitted up in a very superior manner, with almost an entire new outfit.

Freight and Passage low, for either apply at the Bend to A. Wright, Esq., and C. Boultonhouse, Esq., at Sackville, or of M. LAWRENCE & CO., April 3 South Wharf, St. John.