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NTERMEDIATE STATE.

I. J. SKINNER, ALMA, A. CO.

(Concluded.) while Jesus was agonizing on ne in Paradise." And if the he malefactor was not with at very day, then there was one promise uttered by him not fulfilled. But Heaven th shall pass away before the is promises can fail. Now carefully at the circumand draw our conclusions. aven be the dwelling place of hich no one will dare to deny, the spirit of Jesus, when he went to his Father, which is ertain, then that spirit went And moreover if the he thief at death went to be rist, which was expressly de-Him; then the legitimate itable conclusion is (1st) that of the dying malefactor went and (2nd) that Heaven radise are one and the same

mony with the above conet me refer you to the opinsome writers of undoubted In the Enclyclopædia of Knowledge find the followaradise according to the origing of the term, whether of Chaldee or Persian derivafles a place enclosed for plea-delight. The term Paraviously used in the New Tesas another word for Heaven

he Kingdom of Heaven."

it is argued that Para- Heavenly Paradise and returned to Heaven are two distinct earth again-no wonder that he at it must be remembered should be conscious of a longing to

unquestionably his Spirit had been absent from the body and present with his Father from the hour of his with the Lord." Paul's experience death on the cross, till the morning of in this respect is that of thousands the appointed day of his resurrection. who never had those extraordinary On that glorious morning the same revelations.

Spirit descended accompanied by Angels who rolled away the stone and deemed children when they leave the

as his spirit was with his Father how else can we reconcile with conin Heaven between the death and sistency, the expressions uttered by resurrection of his body, so we are thousands on the dying couch? Such warranted, I think, in the belief that as "I am going home to be with Jethe soul of the penitent thief with the sus" "I am just waitingand longing for souls of all the pious dead will be the hour to come that shall release me ing from the body and flying to glory with him in Heaven from the moment from this body of sin and bid me fly of departure from the body till the re- to his arms." How many thousands surrection morn. dans to bas bases

his going to heaven at his assen-sion and returning again at the end of the world we fail to under-derstand the phrase "a little while" earth and Heaven, what a fearful miselapse before he should come to judge of the pulpit and press for ages past.

release was at hand, and also 12:4, Paul says "I knew a man in pose of giving comfort and cheer to associates in suffering would Christ above fourteen years ago, the weary, worn and sorrow-stricken swed to remain till the sun (whether in the body I cannot tell: saints here below, assuring them lown, said to the penitent or whether out of the body I cannot his side, " To-day thou shalt tell, God knoweth) such an one caught up to the third Heaven." He repeats the statement with this variation, that the second time he says he was "caught up into Paradise." Now, to say that Paul was caught up into two distinct localities, or that he was caught up twice into the same place, is saying more than I think is warranted by the language used, for it sems to be a repetition of the same event-with the alteration of a single word-to make it more effective : but to say that he had two revelations is stopping far short of the truth, for we earn from verse 7, that he had" abundance of revelations." I believe with Scott that "although the language is indeed varied, yet only one vision seems to be intended, but in that one vision he doubtless had abundance of revelations." And also withOlshausen who says in connection with this passage: " That we are to assume a dis tinction between the third Heaven and Paradise (as Ireneus and others maintain) is incapable of proof: both expressions indicate, persumably the same thing, that is to say, the most exalted region of light, the immediate presence of God." If this be the true interpretation of the passage the argument in favor of Paradise and Heaven being two places, falls to the ground.

I will refer you to one more passage which is the third and last in ord, Luke 23; 43, Paul, 2 Cor. age which is the third and last in lev. 2:7. Webster, one of the New Testament where the word ard Lexicographers of the Paradise is found. In Rev. 2:7 the set of sanctified souls after overcometh will I give to eat of the Paradise" says Keach in tree of life which is in the midst of Metaphors, "is taken in the Paradise of God." Now it apares in a two-fold sense. 1. pears to me that there can be but one en of Eden; this is earthly view as to the meaning of this lan-2. For Heaven the seat or guage. For what can be the meanlory. This is Celestial Par- ing of the phrase Paradise of God. In his deep humiliation" if not the hely "place of delights" ausen, "the Saviour now the "Eden above" which is the habinone the less acts of divine tation of the most high God. And, soul and opens to him the battle against sin and Satan are to be partakers of the fruit of the tree of in this connection: " Not life, it is plain that they must be ad-Paradise, . . . but the mitted within that divine enclosure even Heaven and eternal be found. From the obvious mean These authorities to which ing of those texts under consideration, that Paradise and Heaven collateral passages supported by the opinions of pious and learned men, has been made to the words New Testament is none other than May "Touch me not for universe the dwelling-place of God at yet ascended to my Fathand from the fact that he had the thief three days previousthe thief three days previousthat Paul, after having had such an the day shall the men made perfect." day shalt thou be with me abundance of revelations in the

it is true he had not ascended. But that he should be willing rather to be The soul renewed by grace divine

frightened the keepers into a dead body do not go to Heaven to be with sleep, while the glorious victory over death and grave was achieved, and this longing of the Apostle? And have deceived themselves in the In confirmation of the same idea hour of death and have left false imwe may refer to John 16:16 where pressions on the minds of surviving Jesus says to his disciples "A little friends. What a fearful disappointwhile and you shall see me, and again ment awaited Stephen and Paul and a little while and ye shall not see me, hosts of others if, at the hour of their because I go to my Father." This you departure when Heaven seemed to willremember was uttered a short time open in full view before them, instead before his crucifixion and reeceivd its of going in to enjoy its glories, they exact fulfilment in the circumstan- sank soul and body into a dead sleep. ces that followed. They saw him not from which nothing could awaken between his death and resurrection them but the resurrection trump, or because he went to his Father, and what is little better they awake to then after he arose he was seen of the consciousness that across the them occasionally for forty days be- threshold of the home above they fore his ascension. If he referred to were not permitted to enter perhaps

for he well knew that centuries would take has been made in the teaching the world. But on the supposition How many elequent sermens full of that he referred to his going to his heavenly anticipations for the believ-Father at death and returning at the er in Christ after death. have been resurrection of his body it is perfect- preached in vain. How many valuable works have been written by the knowing that the moment the same sentiment is found in 2 Cor. that when the tribulations of this life were over they might confidently expect to be admitted to Heaven to be with Christ their Saviour and Lord.

Moreover, many of the forms of religious worship, and much sublime poetry in the use of which the praises of God are sung by all evangelical worshipers, are entirely useless on either supposition referred to. I open the prayer book of the church of England, and in a form of prayer used at the burial of the dead, I read " Almighty God with whom do live the spirits of them that depart hence in the Lord, and with whom the souls of the faithful, after they are delivered from the burden of the flesh are in joy and felicity &c." This surely needs revision and correction if the soul goes not to heaven when the body dies. I open the hymn books used by Presbyterians, Baptists, Methodists, Episcopalians and others, and I find much of the poetry full of the sentiment that Heaven is the resting-place of the soul after death. A few specimens from several authors will verify the truth of the statement. Watts whose poetry is so full of the pith and marrow of the gospel, many of whose hymns have found their way into almost every collection for worship gives us the following.

"I'll praise my Maker with my breath And when my voice is lost in death Praise shall employ my nobler powers.

"Death is the gate of endless joy,"
"But while the body is our home We're absent from the Lord."

"We would be absent from the flesh And present Lord with thee.

Wesley, too, whose hymns are equal ly popular and have become the vehicle of praise to God for thousands of Christians, breathes the same sentiment. The following are from his

"Where shall true believers go! When from the flesh they fly?
Glorious joys ordained to know
They mount above the sky."
To that bright celestial place
There they shall in reptures live."

My soul shall quit the mournful val And soar to worlds on high And find its long-sought rest— That only bliss for which it pants

Come let us join our friends above Who have obtained the prize.

ing beautiful lines.

The whole of this hymn is full of the same Heavenly sentiment. Montgomery whose sublime poetry is admired by all, gives us the follow

Spirit leave thy house of clay, Lingering dust resign thy breath, Welcome to a land of rest. Thus the choir of angels sing
As they bear the soul on high he body, and in that capacity far better." No matter of surprise, All the regions of the sky;

In God's own image freed from clay In Heaven's eternal sphere shall shine A star of day."

The following is from Toplady hymn commencing

"Deathless spirit now arise
Soar thou native of the skies,
Go to shine before the throne
Deck the Mediator's crown,
Angels joyful to attend,
Hovering round thy pillow bend,
Wait to catch the signal given
And convey thee quick to Heaven."

I will give you one other specimen from the pen of Alexander Pope, in which the soul is represented as leap-

Vital spark of heavenly flame, Quit, O quit this mortal frame— Hark! They whisper. Angels say Sister spirit come away The world receeds it disappears Heaven opens on my eyes: my ears
With sounds scraphic ring;
Lend, Lend your wings I mount! I fly!
O grave where is thy victory
O death where is thy sting."

These are only a few specimens among hundreds more that might be produced in which the soul is represented as leaving cold mortality behind and soaring upward, borne on the wings of angels to the New Jeru-salem. And these are not reffered to as positive proof, but merely to show how firmly the authors held to the immediate happiness of the souls of the pious dead; and how these sentiments enter as a living element into the compositions of those men, for the service of song. What is true of

do not go to Heaven when the body dies, what a grevious blunder these poets have made. How they have ery, come back from the unseen world and correct the mistakes you have are closed and barred against the souls of all the redeemed of the Lord. Tell us that we who soon expect to die and leave our bodies in the dust, need not hope to be admitted into the immediate presence of God and the Lamb, until our bodies are raised from the dead. Tell us, if ye canwhat is the condition of Abraham Issac and Jacob—the Prophets, Apostles and Martyrs—the innumerable hosts of the dead who have died in the Lord, old and young, small and great. Where are they and what are doing? Yea, tell us where are the the bodies of Enoch and Elijah, one of whom wellted with God and God whom walked with God and God took him, and the other went up in a chariot of fire? O ye Mannings and Hardings, ye Crandals and Dimocks, ye Ainsleys and Chipmans and Tuppers and Parkers and a host of others who have taught us from the pulpit and at the fireside, that those who lived and walked by faith in Jesus, might be assured that on departing this life, they would have an abundant entrance into the glorious Kingdom of our Lord and Saviour, Jesus

appointment. I know not who is a Baptist, was so strong that it was any superior value.—Ex

this all wrong? Is it a delusion? south to the most northern point. Have our poor mis-guided mothers The bitterest opposition is yet been to all this labour and pains manifested everywhere. Mr. Hubert Have our poor mis-guided mothers to enter perhaps for ages to come. where else, the true Bible principles Shall we do this my friends? Shall will make their way against all op-we make such a decided change as position. If one man has gained this? No God forbid. Thank God such a strong foothold and accomplished we are not shut up to such a course as this. But we can say with all confidence Go on ye Christian Mothers and Fathers liberty in Norway and we shall see teach your children daily and nightly the keeping of their souls. If one man has gained such a strong foothold and accomplished so much in a few years, there is reason to hope that the day is not distant when there shall be religious that hardy race of men pressing into to commit the keeping of their souls and bodies to the Lord Jesus. Go appointed ways.

On ye Sabbath-school Teachers and all Boston, April 8, '81. workers in the vineyard of the Lord. Teach the children and all around that all lovers of the Lard Jesus who them, is equally true of thousands believe in his name and trust his grace and do his commandments have a home in the house of many But, on the supposition that souls mansions," "not made with hands eternal in the Heavens." And that when they come to the dark river of death; Angels will bear their emanci-What a solemn farce is enacted every time those poetic effusions are used in the worship of the Most High. O shades of Wesley, Doddridge and while let us imitate the self-denial and perseverance of our Great Head, made. Tell us that the heavenly gates dured the cross, despising the shame, and is set down on the right hand of the Majesty in the Heavens." Let us follow on in the footsteps of him who has entered heaven for us, singing as we go in the language of the poet

> "Joyfully, joyfully onward we move, Bound to a land of bright spirits above." And when we arrive at the end of our journey, and lay our bodies down in the grave, and give our spirits back to God, may we have the assurance of Rev.Rowland Hill, who when very aged and exhausted from preaching was overheard, as he passed down the aisle of the church repeating slowly and softly the following lines:

William Hunter:

And when I'm to die, Receive me I'll cry; Jesus hath loved me, I cannot tel But this I can find, We two are so joined, He'll not be in glory and leave me

the VISIOTR. BAPTISTS IN NORWAY.

behind."

I have heard it said that Baptist could not live and thrive in cold cli-Christ. Come and correct the errors mates and it does not seem to be genions and little ones, sustained by the sun never sats and for the same length in which he was born." hope—nay the assurance, that while of time in winter never comes above

that should the angel of death come as the result of one sailor's work, in the approval of the to them before they saw the moru- 18 years, fifteen Baptist Churches Established Church.

ing the Angels of Heaven would with a membership of over 800. carry them straight to the arms of These are scattered like beacon lights Jesus to be always with him. Is along the coast from the extreme

taking, to fill the minds of their off- has had his furniture seized and sold spring with error? If so, is it high three times for baptizing persons time for us to look about ourselves, under 19 years of age. A few years and see that we are not blind leaders ago a man of over 60 years of age, of the blind. It is time for us to say that lived in the far North, had beto the mothers of the present: Cease come convinced from the Bible that at once and forever to fasten on the immersion was the only way of bapon the young mind such false notions, tism, and having heard of Baptists Let us change the whole course of being in the South, he travelled a instruction handed down from our distance of 1100 miles in order to be forefathers, and teach our children baptized, and then back over the and all who come within the reach same road, making 2200 miles in of our influence, that when they die order to follow Christ in that comthey are not to go to Heaven, but to mand. Candidates are immersed in another place somewhere between the coldest part of winter without Earth and Heaven called Paradise, any inconvenience, and the cry can where they will be happy chough to no longer be made that Baptists stick be sure, but that into the third Heav- to warm climates, but we find that in en where God resides, "they are not cold, rocky Norway, as well as every-

The order of exercises arranged for the Fifty-seventh Anniversary of

ITEMS OF INTEREST.

the American Baptist Publication Society, to be held at Indianapolis, commencing May 18th, has been published. It makes eight large announced to speak are all I to be present and perform duty." If the brethren are all faithful to "who for the joy set before him en- their pledges, the endurance of the delegates will certainly be put to the extreme test, and either smelling bottles or pillows will be in great demand .- Baptist Weekly.

> The American and Foreign Bible Society has resolved to raise six thousand dollars for Dr. Brown's work in Japan, and ten thousand dollars for Brother Bennett's work in Burmah to be placed in the treasury of the Missionary Union to the credit of these brethren and their sucessors, to be spent by them in carrying forward their Bible work.

No less than 40,000 children of the Fiji Islanders are now in Sunday-School, and thousands of the people are consistent Christians, Yet it is but forty years since these people were cannibals.

A correspondent of the Standard asks concerning Dr. Epstein, a Russian who united with the Baptists of Ohio more than a year ago: "Shall not the money be found to allow our Missionary Union to send him to Russia? He might become there what Oncken has been to Germany. into which you have led us. We erally known that we have a Baptist His knowledge of Hebrew and Greek have buried our fathers and mothers, Church so far north in Norway that fits him to give them a purer verour brothers and sisters, our compan- for more than a month in summer the sion of the Scriptures in the tongue

ions and little ones, sustained by the hope—nay the assurance, that while their bodies were covered out of our sight in the dark, cold grave, their spirits were before the throne; and oftentimes our souls have been filled with ecstacies of joy by the thought, that when we ourselves shall pass through the cold dark river, possibly they might be the first to greet us on the other shore and welcome us to the other shore and welcome us to be realized? If so come and tell us so that we may no longer deceive ourselves and those around us.

If the pirits of the plous dead, and of the throng of infants that die year by year go not to Heaven, what have the mothers of the past and present generation been doing for their children? They have been misleading them and fostering in their children? They have been misleading them and fostering in the protons that were doomed to disapporntment. I know not who is a poporntment. I know not who is a poporntment of the poporntment and poporntment

prayer, but I do know that thousands house to speak in or even to stay in. IT is announced by Dr. Schaff that of Christian mothers, so soon as their But feeling that God would bless him the Revised New Testament will be little ones were able to lisp the name he worked on and soon some were published by the English University of Jesus have taught them every night brought to Christ and followed him presses next May, and the American to say "If I should die before I wake in bapcism, and the first Church was committee give this edition their I pray thee Lord my soul to take" formed. The Mission Society in sanction, and disclaim any connecand millions of those dear little child- England came to his aid and sup- tion with any of the proposed reren have quietly fallen into the arms plied the mean; of carrying on the prints. It is reported that the reason of slumber in the fullest confidence the work. We have now in Norway of the delay in publication is to secure proval of the officials of the