

Sabbath School.
BIBLE LESSONS.
BY REV. J. H. VINCENT, D. D.
Fourth Quarter.
Nov. 9.-Dec. 2. 1 Sam. 18: 1-16.

DAVID'S ENEMY, SAUL.
GOLDEN TEXT.
David behaved himself wisely in all his ways; and the Lord was with him. 1 Sam. 18: 14.

When he [David] had made an offering of speaking. But little of the conversation between Saul and David is recorded, yet it evidently related to his family, history, and position, and was very proper in view of the promise to the conqueror of Goliath. The soul of Jonathan. The soul of Saul. Jonathan had met David before. But the boy-minstrel who drove away with music his melancholy seems absolutely to have attracted no notice from him. The word "knew" (as in 1 Sam. 18: 14) denotes, under the figure of a chain, the firm union, and inseparable unity of souls in friendship, expressing the thought that their lives of feeling work deeply into each other, and so each has perpetuated the hold of the other. With the soul of David. Here was a fellowship of souls. On the part of Jonathan it was the more remarkable, as much as David became his rival for the throne. But even after this well known Jonathan's love cooled, but rather warmed with greater devotion to his friend, and often gave aid and comfort to the king in the time of his persecution. Chap. 23: 17. Loved him as his own soul. Besides the disfigurement of the Philistines, David's love and Saul's envy, which was mixed, that the one was a friend of the other. A good son amends for a wayward father. Saul took him. Took David in his service, and soon afterwards placed him to positions of trust and honor. Let him go no more. That is, to remain there in former occupation. Jonathan and David. The Bible indicates that the proposition from Jonathan, as was suitable to his rank, as well as from the closeness of his affection. A covenant of friendship, love, and trust, which was afterwards twice renewed. Chap. 20: 16, 42; 23: 18. Because he loved him. True friendship in two souls must be rooted in a mutual devotion of heart in love, which is based on a common love to God, and must approve itself in a school of suffering. Jonathan stripped himself. He was concerned to see so great a soul, lodged in so fair a body, yet degraded in the mean and despicable dress of a poor shepherd, and therefore, takes care to put him into the habit of a courtier, and gave him a robe, and of a soldier he gave him, instead of his sword and sling, a sword and bow, and of his shepherd's scrip, a girder, and of his shepherd's sash, a belt or a sash. The robe was upon him. To receive any of the dress which had been by a sovereign or his eldest son, is deemed in the East, the highest honor which can be conferred on a subject. His garments—rather armor, as the word is rendered in 1 Sam. 17: 39. This, we are immediately told, consisted of his sword, and girdle. The giving of this armor was the seal of the friendship between them. David went out withersoever sent him. Showing himself as brave as he was bold and courageous. Those that hope to rule must learn to obey. Set him over the army. We have no data to determine the exact chronology of events recorded in this verse. The appointment over the men of war, his going out in obedience to orders, are probably identical with what is related in verses 13 and 14. Was accepted. Obtained popularity. Sight of Saul's favor. David's winning loveliness is here brought out more fully by the statement that he did

not excite the envy and jealousy of his fellow-officials at court. "He pleased even the courtiers, who are commonly envious, especially of those who have newly found favor with the king." 6. When David was returned. At the close of the campaign against the Philistines, in which David had played so distinguished a part, even if he did no more than kill Goliath, but the presumption is that he had earned further honors in the pursuit of the enemy, Saul returned in triumph to Gibeah. Slaughter of the Philistines. Rather as the margin, "the Philistines." The allusion is not to Goliath, but to one of the expeditions referred to in verse 5, in which David had gained a victory over the Philistines, the fame of which preceded him. Singing and dancing. According to the custom of Hebrew women after great victories. Compare Exod. 15: 20; Judg. 11: 34. Tabrets—or timbrels, instruments resembling the tambourine, in which music is made by shaking and striking. 7, 8. Answered one another. Chanting antiphonal responses. David his ten thousands. The enthusiastic throb of intimate, in an exultant hour, that David's triumph is of more importance than all Saul's victories. Saul was very wroth. Saul could not but feel that the sort of spirit by which the youthful hero had been actuated was precisely that which on many preceding occasions he himself ought to have manifested, and for not doing which the doom of exclusion had been pronounced against him. To me but thousands. A kingdom brooketh no companion, and majesty more heavily taketh injuries to heart. What... more but the kingdom. Immediately there flashes upon him the suspicion that this son of Jesse is that neighbor of whom Samuel had spoken, (chap. 15: 28,) who was destined to supersede him on the throne. 9. Eyed David from that day. Watched all his movements with suspicion and jealousy, and this fact may well account for the king's failure to reward David and his father's house according to all that he had promised the one who would succeed in slaying the insolent Goliath, (chap. 17: 25). 10. On the morrow. The very next day after he conceived malice against David, the evil spirit from God, that had formerly haunted him, seized him again. An evil spirit from God. A demon like those mentioned so frequently in the New Testament, sent by permission of the Lord, as Satan in the case of Job. Job 2: 7. He prophesied. He utters impassioned cries, and, perhaps, falls prostrate on the floor and breathes forth his inner ravings like one holding communion with an unseen world. In the house. In the large room used as the place of the court. Saul's house was probably not unlike the Oriental houses of the present time. David played. Seeking, as before, (chap. 16: 16,) to quell the mental ravings of the king, to drive out the demon that possessed him. In Saul's hand. Saul seems to have held the javelin in his hand as a scepter, according to the ancient custom. There was a javelin. Not the lighter spear that usually goes under that name, but one much heavier than the ordinary spear, and more befitting Saul's great size and strength. 11. Cast the javelin. By comparing this passage with chap. 19: 10, it would appear that on the first occasion Saul did not actually cast the javelin, but only brandished it to take aim at David, and that he escaped before Saul actually cast it. The word rendered cast is probably capable of being so understood. 12. Saul was afraid of David. One would have thought, rather, that David should have been afraid of Saul, because the devil was so strong with him; yet we find all the fear in Saul of David, none in David of Saul. Because the Lord was with him. The fact that David did not leave Saul immediately after this attempt upon his life may be explained, not merely on the supposition that he looked upon this attack as being simply an outburst of momentary

madness, which would pass away, but still more from his firm, believing confidence, which kept him from forsaking the post in which the Lord had placed him without any act of his own, until he saw that Saul was plotting to take his life, not merely in these fits of insanity, but also, at other times, in calm deliberation. 13, 14. Saul... made him his captain. This is probably the same appointment as that referred to in verse 5. David was not made the leading officer over all the host, for this position Abner held, (chap. 17: 55,) but he was made commander of a regiment. Went out and came in. Fulfilling faithfully the various trusts reposed in him. The Lord was with him. He carried out military enterprises, and that so wisely and prosperously, that the blessing of the Lord rested upon all that he did. 15. Saul saw that he behaved... wisely. The word wisely, contains the double idea of human prudence on the one side, and of prosperity or success, which comes as God's blessing, on the other. Saul saw that David showed capacity and ability in all his undertakings; he noticed his evident success as the token of the Divine favor; he observed his growing popularity with the people, and all this made him all the more convinced that David was the man whom God had chosen for the kingdom; so that he feared and hated him more and more. 16. All Israel and Judah. The separate mention of the men of Judah shows how little union there was between Judah and Ephraim even at this time, a circumstance which throws light upon the whole after history. Because he went out and came in. They did not love him because he went out and came in before the people, but this circumstance explains how it was that he was known to them. Had he continued to be in Saul's household he would have been little known, but as a captain of a thousand he was brought into public life. That poor bedridden, invalid wife, sister, mother, or daughter, can be made the picture of health by a few bottles of Hop Bitters. Will you let them suffer? when so easily cured!

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