

THE DAILY HERALD.

HARLES H. LUGRIN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

FREDERICTON, N. B., JULY 7, 1882.

OTTAWA SUPREMACY.

"The supremacy of the Central Government can alone protect Canada against absorption by a foreign power, or internal strife." This is from the *Toronto Mail*. We have yet to learn that the integrity of Canada is threatened by any foreign power, or, if it was, in what way it can be guarded by a disregard of the constitutional rights of the Provinces. In all things in which the Confederation Act makes the Central Government supreme it is supreme, and about its supremacy no one has ever pretended to raise a question. It is only when the extreme Toryism of the premier leads him to attack those rights which, by the original compact, are reserved to the Local Legislatures, that all Liberal and progressive men cry out against the encroachment. It is an historical axiom that only those who know how to preserve their citizenship from home tyranny are able to defend themselves from foreign aggression; and the strongest guarantee which can be given that the people of Canada will maintain their rights against strangers is their determination to preserve them unimpaired by domestic tyranny. But while we are not threatened with absorption by a foreign power, we are suffering from the domination of an element which is foreign to the best traditions and aspirations of the country, and it is to preserve its hold upon the reins of power that this same element now seeks to raise a false alarm about foreign interference. It hopes to perpetuate its own tyranny by exciting the apprehensions of the public. This is the old Tory notion, "After us the deluge." The times will be out of joint, the foundations of the state be shattered, if the divine right of Toryism is impaired. The people of Canada will hardly be deluded by such fossilized pretensions.

As to danger from "internal strife," we venture to say that nothing will precipitate internal strife more quickly than this so-called "Ottawa supremacy." The policy of Sir John Macdonald has almost, and may yet, bring about an armed collision with Ontario. The people of that Province owe it to themselves and to their fellow Canadians to stand firmly, and, if need be, prepare to resist aggression with force. Sooner or later it must be settled who is to rule Canada—the whole people or the Quebec Tories. Appearances indicate that upon Ontario the task of deciding this is likely to fall. In the Great West Ottawa Supremacy has already sown the seeds of discord. We mistake the lessons which Western civilization teaches, if the people who settle the prairies submit to the burdens laid upon them.

THE SCOTT ACT.

We do not know what success is attending the Anti-Scott Act agitation in this city, but this we do know that it would be a mistake to have the matter voted upon at present. Although strongly in favor of temperance legislation, and satisfied that the Canada Temperance Act rightly enforced will be productive of much good, the *HERALD* would not advocate the continuance of any law which fails to produce any good result. Therefore if, after a fair trial, this Act proves a failure, we would join hands with those who advocate the rescinding of the Order-in-Council bringing it in force in Fredericton. But it has not had a fair trial, and even under all the disadvantages which those who are charged with its enforcement have labored, it is far from having proved a failure. The records of the Police Court during the first few months the law was in operation, and before its constitutionality was questioned, and during the last few weeks since the validity of the law has been affirmed, will show a great falling off in arrests for drunkenness. Liquor is still sold, and we presume some men would take the risk of selling if the penalty were hanging, but the sale is not nearly so extensive as it was under the license law, and there are not more violations of the Canada Temperance Act reported than there were of the license law. If you bring the license system into operation you will not shut up the low grogeries. You will simply cause respectable drinking places to become common. The low "shebeens," as they are called, will still flourish, and nearly as extensively as they do now. It may not be very much advantage to the present generation of men to have open bars prohibited; but it must be of benefit to the young people who are growing up. Men will ruin themselves with rum; boys will be led astray by those who ought to set them a better example. This no law

can prevent. The extent of the evil can only be lessened, and we think that, even as it has been administered, the Canada Temperance Act has lessened it somewhat. Properly enforced, as it can be now, it will produce much good.

Mr. W. E. PERLEY says that he did say that the new appointees to the Legislative Council are pledged to vote for its abolition. Then according to this, the Government, of which the saviour of Fredericton is the nominal head, stands pledged to the "policy of destruction" and "the dismantling of our fair city," as the *Capital* puts it. How cruel it was in Mr. Hanington to save Fredericton only to destroy it! We are glad to know that in his nefarious attempt he will be opposed by such powerful journals as the *Capital*, the *Reporter* and the *Farmer*, and so redoubtable a politician as Mr. Wetmore. We see on the horizon a cloud no bigger than a man's hand, but which may indicate the formation of a new party. We have the Government with its three pledged supporters, the Opposition with its twenty-three, and Mr. Wetmore who will oppose both Government and Opposition on this Legislative Council question. How many of the members, who cannot yet be "placed," he can succeed in attracting to his standard the future alone can disclose. As matters now stand, the Opposition and the Government are in unison in the "policy of destruction" and the "dismantling of Fredericton."

NIPPED IN THE BUD.—The Rev. Mr. Evans on Wednesday brought under the notice of the Conference the report to which currency was given by the *HERALD*, that a Professor of Sackville had taken the stump at the late Dominion election. Mr. Evans pointed out that this was a very objectionable course for a person connected with a denominational institution to pursue. His remarks seemed to meet with general approval; but upon an assurance being given to the Conference that the Professor in question would not give similar cause for complaint in future, the matter was allowed to drop. We are glad to see this sort of thing nipped in the bud.

NOTES AND NOTIONS.

—The *Globe* says Mr. Young is the brains, Mr. Landry the bones and Mr. Hanington the spleen of the Government. A large spleen means a bad temper and, judging of Mr. Hanington by his own estimate, we must conclude, if the *Globe's* diagnosis is correct, that this is the worst tempered Government which ever existed.

—A new expedition to the North Pole is to be undertaken. It is to be attacked from ten different points. It is singular that the disastrous failures which have attended expeditions of this nature do not prevent new ones. In the new effort ten nations will participate.

—Some of the Tory sheets rejoice because Mr. Rogers has been counted out in Albert. He had a clear majority of the votes and his seat is taken from him only because of a mistake made by the returning officer in initialling the ballots. The decision will be appealed.

—It is intimated that the Westmorland local election will be protested.

—Now that Guiteau has been hanged, and his brain analyzed, and all the disgusting things he ever said or wrote published, it is to be hoped that he will be forgotten totally and absolutely. A perpetual injunction ought to be issued to prevent any one from publishing his life.

—Mr. Elder, M. P. P. and Senator Boyd are paying each other doubtful compliments in the press. The former has much the best of the discussion, and is only doing right to protect himself when assailed; but it is a pity that such things cannot be avoided altogether.

—The Minister of Bears was somewhat annoyed at being called "iconoclastic." Having consulted the dictionary he became dormant again.

—For a Government with a superfluous majority, Messrs. Hanington & Co. are the most doleful looking lot we have seen in a twelvemonth.

—The *Ottawa Free Press* is very severe upon Mr. Fraser.

—The Liberals carried a majority of the contested seats in Manitoba.

—A very much higher authority on United States politics than either the *World* or the *HERALD* is authority for saying that the office holders of the United States can control the Presidential election.

The British Government has taken a decided stand on the Egyptian question. It is expected that the army reserves will be called out at once, and a force of 1,000 Europeans and 5,000 native troops is being organized at Bombay to proceed to Egypt.

MARRIAGES.

At the Methodist Church, Guysboro, N. S., on the 24th ult., by the Rev. James Buckley, James J. Anslow, publisher, of Newcastle, N. B., to Kate A. Sutherland, eldest daughter of the late James Sutherland, Jr., of Halifax.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

PEOPLE'S BANK OF N. B.

A DIVIDEND of 3½ Per Cent. on the Capital Stock of this Bank, for the half year ending 5th July, will be payable to the Stockholders at the Bank, on and after WEDNESDAY, the 12th inst.

J. W. SPURDEN, Cashier.

Fredericton, July 7, 1882.

FILES. FILES.

Just received direct from the Manufacturer:

ONE case Files and Horse Shoe Rasps. For sale

low.

July 7

Z. R. EVERETT.

OATS. OATS.

JUST RECEIVED:

One Thousand Bushels

OATS.

For Sale Low.

W. E. MILLER & CO.'S

Feed and Seed House,

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON,

Opposite People's Bank.

July 3, 1882

HAYING TOOLS FOR 1882.

JUST received and in stock a full line of Haying

Tools from the American and Canadian Manu-

facturers direct, and for sale Wholesale and Retail

by

JAMES S. NEILL

100 doz Canadian and American Seythe Snaths;

90 " " " Seythes;

60 " " " Hay Forks;

300 " " " Hay Rakes;

40 " Hay Fork Handles;

85 boxes Seythe Stones;

10 tons Grindstones daily expected;

2 doz Bush Seythes;

3 " Grain Seythes;

12 " Reaping Hooks.

Wholesale customers solicited, as I can com-

pete with any house in the Maritime Provinces.

June 30

COAL.

TO ARRIVE TO-DAY:

200 TONS EGG COAL.

FOR SALE LOW.

John Richards & Son.

June 26

Change of Business.

Co-Partnership Notice.

THE subscriber would beg leave to inform the

public that they have this day associated with

them in the

GASFITTING, PLUMBING

AND

Tinsmithing Business,

Mr. William Reid, who has been in their employ

for the past nine years, and that they will be here-

after known under the name and firm of

LIMERICK, REID & CO.

They feel confident that with the above addition

they will be more competent to fulfill any work en-

trusted to their care.

A. LIMERICK & CO.

Cheapest Shop in Town to buy

TIN WARE.

We are now prepared to fill any orders in the

Tinsmithing, Gasfitting and Plumbing Business.

WROUGHT IRON FURNACES

on hand, and fitted up in the latest and most im-

proved manner.

PUMPS, PIPES AND FITTINGS of all kinds

Well Driving done to order.

A full stock of Tinware always on hand. Stoves

and Stove Pipe.

Gas Fixtures on hand, or imported to order.

Jobbing in any of the above branches promptly

attended to.

All work guaranteed.

LIMERICK, REID & CO.

Fredericton, May 4, 1882.

FISH.

JUST RECEIVED A SUPERIOR LOT OF

Fresh Salmon,

SEA SHAD,

Halibut and Lobsters.

A good variety of

FRESH SMOKED, PICKLED, AND DRY FISH ALWAYS ON

HAND.

Orders filled promptly and delivered free of

charge.

THEODOR P. NOBLE,

Basement City Hall.

F'ton, June 10, 1882.—d&w

Before buying your Milk Pans

Come to Lemont's.

He is retailing them at wholesale Prices.

June 28

1882. Spring. 1882.

NOW ON HAND,

A FULL STOCK OF

STAPLE & FANCY

Dry Goods

AND

READY-MADE CLOTHING

AT

Owen Sharkey's

Ladies' Dress Goods

in variety, materials, styles and colors, suitable for

Spring and Summer wear.

HATS, RIBBONS, GLOVES, HOSE,

Silk and Linen Pocket Handkerchiefs,

Corsets, Scarfs, Parasols and Umbrellas.

3 CASES OF

READY-MADE CLOTHING.

Equal to Custom Made and much lower in

Price.

MEN'S SUITS, FROM \$5.00 TO \$21.00,

A large stock of

MEN and BOYS' HATS in Fur, Felt,

Tweeds, Straw and Panama, in

all qualities and prices,

Over 200 pieces of

Cloths, Tweeds & Doeskins,

Choice Patterns and excellent value. All Wool

Tweeds, from 50 cents per yard upwards,

Over 50 dozen WHITE and FANCY

SHIRTS, varying in price from

50 cents to \$2.00,

48 pieces SHIRTING, all qualities, any

price from 10 cts per yard upward,

UNDERSHIRTS and DRAWERS,

90 cents to \$3.00,

Collars, Ties, Silk and Linen Pocket Hand-

kerchiefs, Rubber Coats, Umbrellas,

Trunks, Valises & Travelling Bags,

Also, Flannels, Grey and White Cottons,

Table Cloths, Towelings, Carriage

Dusters, Counterpanes.

Swansdowns, Sheetings, Tickings, Ducks, Jeans

Drills, Floor Oil Cloths, Wool and Hemp

Carpets, Cotton Warps,

And almost every description of goods generally

kept in a Dry Goods Store.

All of which will be sold at Lowest Cash

prices.

OWEN SHARKEY.

May 5—Rep Capital

Just Received.

1 case Horn & Rubber Dressing Combes;

5 gross Tooth Brushes (English manufac-

ture);

5 gross Davidson's Rubber Nipples;

5 gross Alecock's and Seabury & Johnson's

Porous Plasters;

18 dozen Wade & Butcher's Razors;

½ gross Packer's Tar Soap;

1 barrel Peppermint Lozenges;

For sale low, Wholesale and Retail at

Geo. H. Davis' Drug Store,

Cor. Queen and Regent Streets.

FREDERICTON.

Lobsters.

Lobsters.

LION BRAND.

I will receive to-day, ex I. C. Railway, from John

Windsor Petit Rocher, Gloucester Co.,

20 CASES LOBSTERS

LION BRAND.

For sale in lots at Market Prices.

GEORGE E. SNIDER,

83 Prince William Street, - - - St. John

St. John, June 22, 1882.—2w

Milk Pans. Crocks.

4,680 PIECES Milk Pans, Butter Crocks, Pre-

serve Jars and Flower Pots, very low, at

wholesale and retail, at

LEMONT'S Variety Store.

May 8

LADIES' & CHILDRENS'

RUBBER GOSSAMERS,

From 40 to 60 Inches,

VERY LOW.

White Honeycomb Quilts,

AT \$1.20.

DRESS GOODS--10 cents a Yard, Extra Value.

John J. Weddall,

(Successor to the late Thos. Logan.)

OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL.

NEW BOOK STORE.

Our Motto—"Best Goods for the Least Money."

McMURRAY & FENETY.

SCHOOL

BOOKS

Very Cheap.

M A P S

and

GLOBES

at

Lowest Rates.

NOTE PAPER,

FOOLSCAP,

LEGAL CAP

and

ENVELOPES

Wholesale

or

Retail.

RECEIVE

22 Bales

ROOM PA

Direct

from the

Manufactory.

New

DESIGNS

Handsome

PATTERNS

and

will be sold low

Call and see

THEM.

ORGANS

For Sale or Hire on easy terms. Any one wishing an Organ would do well

to call and see our Organs and Prices, Terms, etc., before purchasing.

We have sold a large number of the above pattern,

which have given the best of satisfaction,

as our testimonials will show.

McMURRAY & FENETY.

IRON.

OAKUM.

BOILER PLATES.

RECEIVED AN IN STORE, EX. BARQUE "PARAMATTA," AND S. S. "HIBERNIAN" AND

"CASPIAN"—17,761 Bars Refined and Spike Iron: 580 Bundles Plating and Hoops, various sizes, and

gauges: 210 Bundles Navy and Hand-picked OAKUM: 318 Bundles Nos. 20, 22, 23, 24 and 26; 310 Sheets,

Nos. 10, 12, 14, 16, and 18 SHEET IRON: 5 Cases GALVANIZED SHEET IRON.

I. & F. BURPEE & CO.

230 BOILER PLATES, Best B. B. B. B. and Lowmoor: Boiler Tubes and Rivets: 471 Bds. Sled

Shoe Steel: 151 Steel Plow Plates: 47 Bds. Toe Calk Steel: 87 Bds. and 15 Bars Mounted Machine Steel,

15-16 to 3 inch.

TO ARRIVE PER "PHOENIX," FROM ANTHWERP: 15 Casks SHEET ZINC, Nos. 6 to 10.

SledShoeteel.

Sheet Zinc.

Sheet Iron.

VARNISH. VARNISH.

Just received from the manufacturers:

RUBBING Body Varnish: Gearing Varnish:

Wearing Body Varnish: Black Walnut Stain.

For sale low

Feb.

Z. R. EVERETT.