

THE DAILY HERALD.

VOL. I.—NO. 111

FREDERICTON, N. B., FRIDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 1, 1882.

PRICE 2 CTS

The "Herald,"

A LIBERAL NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED BY

CHAS. H. LUGRIN,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

At his Office, on the north side of QUEEN STREET, Fredericton, 3rd and 4th floors below Regent Street.

"THE HERALD"

WILL BE ISSUED

Every Day.

THE WEEKLY EDITION ON THURSDAY.

The Thursday edition of WEEKLY HERALD will be in quarto form, and will be equal in size of any newspaper in the Maritime Provinces, and will surpass them all by giving

Home and Foreign News

Up to the hour of going to press.

Remember no other weekly paper in New Brunswick does this

THE "HERALD"

Has the largest circulation of any paper in Fredericton.

Thus affording a better advertising medium than any other paper published outside of St. John.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

To the Daily.....\$5.00 per an.

To the Weekly.....1.00 "

To both Daily and Weekly.....5.50 "

Postage prepaid if sent by mail, or addressed free to subscribers in the City, Gibson and Saint Mary's Ferry.

INvariably IN ADVANCE.

Rates of advertising made known on application.

CHAS. H. LUGRIN,
Editor and Proprietor.

"QUEEN HOTEL,"
Queen Street, Fredericton, N.B.
NEWLY REFITTED AND
REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.
LIMITED NUMBER OF
PERMANENT BOARDERS
CAN BE ACCOMMODATED.
Terms moderate.
J. A. EDWARDS, Proprietor.

Brayley House
Queen Street, Fredericton.
PERMANENT AND TRANSIENT BOARDERS
ACCOMMODATED.
GOOD STABLING.
TERMS MODERATE.
JOSEPH PHILLIPS, - - Proprietor.

WAVERLEY HOUSE,
REGENT STREET, - - - FREDERICTON.
JOHN B. GRIEVES, Proprietor.
Permanent and Transient Boarders
accommodated on reasonable terms.

A. F. Randolph,
IMPORTER & WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FLOUR, CORNMEAL, PORK,
Sugar, Molasses, Tea, &c.
CORNER QUEEN STREET & PHENIX SQUARE
FREDERICTON, N. B.
dec5

JOHN BABBITT,
Watchmaker and Jeweller.
DEALER IN

SILVERWARE, SPECTACLES, &c.
OPP. NEW POST OFFICE,
FREDERICTON, N. B.

Particular attention given to Watch
Repairing.
dec5

HENRY RUTTER,
MANUFACTURER OF
HARNESS,
AND DEALER IN
Horse Blankets, Lap Robes,
WHIPS, BRUSHES,
CURRY COMBS, ETC.
Opposite County Court House.

SOVEREIGN
Fire Insurance Company.
Hon. Alex. Mackenzie, M. P., President.

Capital\$600,000
Deposited with Dominion Government. 124,000

INSURANCES EFFECTED
AT REASONABLE RATES.
RICHARD H. PHILLIPS, Agent.
RESIDENCE—Charlotte Street, near the corner of
Carleton Street.

Chas. H. Lugin
Barrister-at-Law,
Office - - "Herald" Building,
QUEEN ST., BELOW REGENT,
FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK

WILLIAM WILSON,
BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER, ETC.
QUEEN STREET, - FREDERICTON.
CORNER QUEEN AND CARLETON.
Accounts Collected, Loans Negotiated.

GREGORY & MATHESON,
BARRISTERS AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
NOTARIES, CONVEYANCERS, Etc
WOODSTOCK, N. B.
GEO. F. GREGORY. H. MATHESON.

R. K. Jones,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW—CONVEYANCER
WOODSTOCK, N. B.

FREDERICTON
LIVERY & SALE STABLE
Westmoreland Street, near Queen.

First Class Stock
GUNTER & ATHERTON,
Proprietors.

GIBSON LEATHER CO.,
Manufacturers of all descriptions of

Patent Enamelled Leathers
FOR SHOE & CARRIAGE PURPOSES.

—ALSO—
WAXED SPLITS
HARNESS AND UPHOLSTERING LEATHER.
GIBSON, N. B., (Opposite Fredericton.)

Fred. Yaeshé,
MANUFACTURER OF
Galvanized Iron, Copper Tin,

Sheet Iron Work
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
CORNER WESTMORELAND AND
QUEEN STREETS,
FREDERICTON, N. B.

Repairing promptly attended to.

Feb 13—3 mos

New Brunswick
RAILWAY COMPANY.
SUMMER TIME TABLE.

BEGINNING MONDAY, July 24th. Trains will
run as follows:

9.15 A. M. Passenger Train leaves Woodstock
for Gibson.
1.50 P. M. Passenger Train leaves Gibson for
Woodstock, Port Fairfield, Cariboo,
Presque Isle, Grand Falls and Edmundston.
3.55 P. M. Passenger Train leaves Woodstock
for Port Fairfield, Cariboo, Presque
Isle, Grand Falls and Edmundston.
5.30 A. M. Passenger Train leaves Presque Isle
for Woodstock, Gibson, Grand
Falls and Edmundston.
1.00 P. M. Passenger Train leaves Edmundston
for Woodstock, Presque Isle and
Gibson.
6.00 A. M. Mixed Train leaves Grand Falls for
Woodstock and Gibson.
7.20 A. M. Mixed Train leaves Gibson for Wood-
stock and North.
1.10 P. M. Mixed Train leaves Woodstock for
Gibson.

Train going north of Aroostook arrives at Grand
Falls 8.30 p. m., where passengers for St. Leonards
and Edmundston remain until 9.00 a. m. next
morning. Passengers from Edmundston for points
south of Aroostook remain at Grand Falls until
6.00 a. m. next morning.

Freight Trains will run daily between all stations,
leaving Gibson 7.20 a. m., Woodstock 11.15 a. m.,
Presque Isle 6.00 a. m.
Immediate connection is made at Woodstock
with trains of the New Brunswick & Canada Rail-
way to and from Boston, Portland, Bangor, St.
Stephen, St. Andrews, St. John and all points
East, West and South, and at Fredericton with
trains to and from St. John, and with Union Line
Steamboats.

Freight to be forwarded from Gibson by the 6.00
a. m. Train must be delivered at the Freight House
at or before 4.00 p. m., the previous day.
Return Tickets for one and one-half of the regular
fare for sale at all Ticket Offices.
Tickets for sale in St. John at St. John & Maine
Railway Ticket Office; by H. Chubb & Co., and by
the Union Line Steam boats at their Office and on
the boats.

A. J. MILES, ALFRED SEELY,
Master of Transportation, Assist. Superintendent.
Gibson, July 24, 1882.

FREDERICTON RAILWAY.
Summer Time Table.

On and after MONDAY, JULY 31ST, Trains
will run as follows until further notice:

7.00 A. M.
Through Express Train leaves Fredericton for
Fredericton Junction and St. John, arriving 9.50
a. m.
9.00 A. M.
Train leaves Fredericton for Fredericton Junction,
connecting there with Train leaving St. John
8.15 a. m., for all Western points.

10.35 A. M.
Train leaves Fredericton Junction after connecting
with Train from St. John for Fredericton, arriv-
ing 11.45 a. m.

1.40 P. M.
Train leaves Fredericton for Fredericton Junction
and St. John, arriving 4.55 p. m.

3.00 P. M.
Train leaves Fredericton Junction for Fredericton,
arriving 4.00 p. m.

4.00 P. M.
Through Express Train leaves St. John for Fred-
ericton, arriving 7.10 p. m.

THOS. TEMPLE, F. B. EDGECOMBE,
President, Superintendent.
Fredericton, Aug. 3, 1882

CARTRIDGES. CARTRIDGES
JUST received, 2 cases Cartridges. For sale low.
Z. R. EVERETT.

CITY DIRECTORY.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS.

FREDERICTON RAILWAY.—Trains for St. John
leave the Station, on York street, daily at
7 A. M. and 2.15 P. M.; and arrive from St.
John at 11.45 A. M. and 7.45 P. M., daily,
Sundays excepted.

Trains for Fredericton Junction, Saint Ste-
phen, Bangor, and all points West, leave
Fredericton at 9.15 A. M., and arrive from
the same points at 4.40 P. M. daily, Sundays
excepted.

NEW BRUNSWICK RAILWAY.—Trains leave
Gibson daily (Sundays excepted) at 7.45
A. M. for Woodstock, Aroostook, Caribou,
Grand Falls, and Edmundston; and arrive
from those points at 4.30 P. M. Passengers
for St. Leonard and Edmundston remain
over night at Grand Falls.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.—The Halifax ex-
press leaves St. John at 8 A. M. daily (Sun-
day excepted); and arrives at St. John at
8.25 P. M.

The Halifax and Quebec express leaves St.
John at 7.30 P. M.; and arrives at 7.35 A. M.
daily, Sundays excepted.

THE POST OFFICE.

The Post Office is situated in the Square on
the corner of Queen and Carleton streets.
The General Delivery, Stamp, and Registry
Offices are open from 7 A. M. until 8.30 P. M.
daily (Sundays excepted). Box holders have
access to their boxes until 9.30 P. M. The
Money Order Office is open from 10 A. M. until
4 P. M. Letter Boxes are located as follows:—
Near the corner of Waterloo Row and Sun-
bury street, at the Auditor General's Office,
the Queen Hotel, the Barker House, the W. U.
Telegraph Office, the Brayley House, and
Long's Hotel. These boxes are served as fol-
lows: At 6.30 A. M., and in the afternoon,
the Waterloo Row box at 12.20; the Auditor's
office box at 12.30; Queen Hotel 12.35; Barker
House 12.40; Brayley House 12.50; Long's
Hotel 12.55; W. U. Telegraph Office 1.00.

The mail for England, via New York, is
made up on Tuesday of each week at 8.20
A. M., and via Halifax on every Friday at
1.40 P. M.

THE CITY OFFICES

are on the ground floor of the City Hall.
They are open daily (Sunday excepted) from
10 A. M. until 4 P. M.

SOCIETIES.

Church of England Temperance Society.—
Patron, His Lordship the Metropolitan;
President, Rev. G. G. Roberts; Secretary,
G. Douglas Hazen.

St. Ann's Lodge, U. T. A., No. 166.—Geo.
J. Bliss, President; J. T. Horseman, Secre-
tary.
Meets every second Thursday in the Re-
form Club Rooms, Queen Street.

Women's Christian Temperance Union.—
Mrs. Steadman, President; Mrs. Sampson,
Secretary.

Meets every Wednesday at 4 p. m., at its
rooms in Reform Club building

St. Dunstan's Total Abstinence Society.—
President, James E. Barry; Secretary, F.
McGoldrick.
Meetings are held weekly in their Hall on
Regent Street, on Tuesday evening at 8
o'clock.

York Division S. of T.—W. P., R. H.
Mackey; R. S., A. G. Jarvis.
Meetings are held weekly in the Temper-
ance Hall, on York Street, on Friday even-
ing at 8 o'clock

Reform Club.—President, George J. Bliss;
Secretary, Richard H. Phillips.
Meetings are held in their rooms on Queen
Street, on the second and fourth Tuesday of
each month.

Young Men's Christian Association.—
President, G. F. Atherton; Cor. Secretary,
G. E. Coulthard, M. D.
Meets every Tuesday evening at 7.30, and
on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

Royal Arcanum, Fredericton Council, No. 165.—
V. J. Crowdsen, Regent; G. E. Coulthard,
Secretary.
Meets at the Y. M. C. A. Rooms the second
and last Tuesday in each month, at 8 p. m.
Limit of insurance, \$3,000.

Royal Arcanum, Lorne Council, No. 486.—
Regent, G. S. Peters; Secretary, E. S. Way-
cott.

American Legion of Honor.—Fredericton
Council, No. 274.—Herbert C. Creed, Com-
mander; C. A. Sampson, Secretary. Meets
in Fisher's Building, on the first and third
Wednesdays of each month, at 8 p. m. In-
sures from \$500 to \$5,000.

Home Circle, Maple Leaf Council, No. 26
—John J. Weddall, Leader; G. E. Coulthard,
Secretary.
Meets on the first and third Thursday in
every month, in Y. M. C. A. Rooms. Insures
from \$500 to \$5,000.

Fredericton Historical Society.—George E.
Fenety, President; A. Archer, Secretary.
Regular meetings on the second Thursday
in January, April, July and October in each
year.

Hiram Lodge, No. 6, F. & A. M.—Harry
Beckwith, W. M.; T. G. Loggie, Secretary.
Meets in Masonic Hall, Carleton Street,
first Thursday in every month.

Fredericton Royal Arch Chapter, No. 77.
Reg. G. R. A. Chapter of Scotland.—G. D.
Lugin, P. Z.; R. M. Pinder, H.; N. Camp-
bell, J.; A. F. Street, P. P., Scribe E.
Regular Convocation third Wednesday in
every month in Mason Hall, Carleton Street.

Alexandria Lodge, F. and A. M.—Alfred
Seely, W. M.; Edgar Hanson, Secretary.
Meets first Tuesday in each month in
Haines' Hall, St. Mary's Ferry.

Victoria Lodge, No. 13, I. O. O. F.—J. D.
Fowler, N. G.; J. F. Richards, Rec. Secretary.
Meets every Monday evening at 8 o'clock,
in the Lodge Room, Edgcombe's Block,
York Street.

Grand Lodge, L. O. A.—William Wilson,
Grand Master, Fredericton.

Graham Lodge, L. O. A., No. 20.—W.
Wilson, Master; Joseph Walker, Secretary.
Meets in the Orange Hall, Queen Street,
west end, on the first Friday in every
month.

Walker Lodge, L. O. A., No. 35.—H. S.
Carman, Master; Geo. S. Parker, Secretary.
Meets in the Orange Hall on the first Mon-
day in every month.

An Indian Festival.

ANNUAL CELEBRATION OF THE SIOUX SUN
DANCE.

FORT BENNETT, Dakota, August 12, 1882.
The annual festival of the Sioux sun
dance has just occurred here, and it was
a startling spectacle, and coming as it did
in a camp of 5,000, the festival was cele-
brated with great pomp and circumstance
on the Cheyenne, 35 miles northeast of
the post. This is the first festival they
have been permitted to celebrate for six
years. The larger bands represented are
those of Blackfeet, Kettle Sans Arc, Min-
neconjon, and the sub-chiefs Rattling
Rib, Thunder Cloud, Young-Man-Afraid-
of-his-Shadow, and Spotted Eagle, beside
a host of lesser lights were present. Fifteen
hundred of these belong to the Cheyenne
river agency. The balance are delegations
from Standing Rock, Rosebud and Spotted
Tail agencies. These are all blanket In-
dians, and 1500 of them were the late
hostiles under Sitting Bull. Arriving upon
the scene, your correspondent found him-
self on the outskirts of an Indian village
numbering 5,000, and many of them but
lately hostile. We were 35 miles from the
post. The midnight scene was indescrib-
able. Behind, the moon was struggling
through big gray clouds; before us lay the
gleaming camp fires of the savages who were

MAKING NIGHT HORRORS

with cries, groans, and yells. Twenty
minutes later Maj. Walsh rode back with
permission to enter. After introductions
of Rattling Rib, Red Shirt and Fair Weath-
er, Maj. Lewis' little 10-year-old son
Willie acting as interpreter, we were es-
corted to the arena, a circular inclosure
containing about an acre. The sides con-
sisted of a shed of poles covered with
skins and blankets with the open side
facing the inclosure. In the centre of
the ring was a cottonwood tree eight
inches in diameter and 30 feet high, from
which the bark had been peeled, a small
tuft of branches remaining at the top. This
pole was ornamented with medicine
(things mysterious). From the top hung
a sheaf of sacred herbs, beside which
there were innumerable ornaments of a
nondescript character. Shortly after we
entered the arena a party of 20 or more
began the beating of drums and chanting
of prayers, which called into the ring two
young men naked except the breech
cloth, ornamented with paint and
feathers, each carrying in his hand a
dozen bone whistles, ornamented, also,
with feathers. These commenced dan-
cing, at the same time blowing a whistle
and keeping their eyes fixed on the
moon. Couple after couple joined in
until there were at least 50 in semi-
circular rows, dancing and whistling, now
fast, now slow, the cadence of the whistles
keeping time with the drums. Every 10
or 15 minutes there was a brief pause,
when the drums would stop and the
dancers change whistles. This is the

DANCE OF THE MOON,

and is an invocation to the gods. The
only words our little interpreter could
catch were: "Lord, we are praying to
thee." This was kept up until daylight.
To give the reader a proper understand-
ing of the following ceremony that took
place during the interval from daybreak
until sunrise, I will preface by a word of
explanation. When an Indian desires to
steal a horse or a squaw, or be success-
ful in any enterprise, he goes to the top
of the highest hill and there covenants
with his gods to bestow upon him certain
gifts, if he succeeds in his undertaking,
to be offered at the next annual festival.
These offerings are thrown into the ring,
and each Indian has the privilege of
catching the gift if he can, he who catches
being considered the favorite of the gods.
Shortly after daylight began this offering.
Pieces of wood, stones, and feathers at-
tached to pebbles were thrown into the
ring, each piece representing a horse, dog,
gun or other gift, the catcher calling upon
the owner and receiving the property re-
presented. About 100 yards from the
arena we were shown a large tepee, made
of raw hides, within which were eight
young braves preparing for

THE ORDEAL AND THE TORTURE.

Notwithstanding the intense heat, a
fire was kept up on the inside for the
purpose of steaming up. The latter was
done by heating rocks and pouring water
upon them. This is the first step in the
ordeal of torture. At sunrise they were
led forth after having been subjected to
a temperature of 100° for a period of 48
hours, without food or water. When they
came to the gate of the inclosure they
sprang into the ring, amid the yells of the
assembled multitude. While the master
of ceremonies was getting ready, those
wretches amused themselves by holding
hot coals of fire on the backs of their
hands, and now came the climax of hor-
rors. A big, half-naked and hideously
painted savage rushed forward with a
long gleaming knife and with lightning
rapidity carved and raised the skin and
muscles on the pectoral region, while a
half dozen others tied lariats to the de-
tached pieces of flesh. The lariats were
20 feet long, the distant end being at-
tached to the medicine tree in the centre
of the ring. During this performance one
poor wretch fainted dead away, and was
carried off amid groans and hisses

TO BE DRESSED AS A SQUAW,

as an evidence of humiliation and dis-
grace. The others stood with quivering
limbs, hands clasped over heads and their
glassy eyes fixed on the glaring sun. At
a given signal the drums began to beat
and the chants to sound. Now the dan-
cers began to move their bodies up
and down, slowly at first, then faster and
faster, pulling on the tethers, yelling with
pain and excitement, the crowd joining in
a pandemonium of howls and horror that

no pen could even describe. At the end
of the first hour two had broken loose,
and were carried off amid the joyous
shout of admiring friends. At the end of
the second hour the friends of a young
brave of an unmentionable name, rushed
in and tore him loose, carrying him off
covered with blood and glory. Later a
member of our party familiar with Indian
character, concluding that it was better
not to remain longer, as during the mad-
ness of their delirium at such times they
will suddenly become possessed of a bad
heart and strike the tomahawk into the
brain of their best friend among the
whites. This was, probably, the first time
that so small a party of white men had
ventured into so large a camp on such an
occasion, without the protection of troops.
When we left the camp it was reported
that Little No Heart, the young buck
who fainted in the ring, was dead.

AFFAIRS IN EGYPT.

LONDON, Aug. 30.—The Telegraph has
the following:

Ismailia, Aug. 28.—When morning
came, great excitement prevailed in our
camps, at Kassassin, in consequence of
the Egyptians showing themselves in con-
siderable force in various directions.
Gen. Graham presently sent Major Hartt
with an escort of mounted infantry under
Lieut. Pigott to ascertain their strength
and exact position. Major Hartt pro-
ceeded two miles towards Tel El Kabir,
when the enemy opened fire with two
guns. Pigott dismounted his men and
returned the fire briskly, his men holding
their ground well for some time, though
eventually they were obliged to retire up-
on our camps. At 10 o'clock, 4,000
Bedouins appeared on our right and front
two miles, but on our guns opening fire
they retired. About three o'clock their
infantry advanced in open order upon
our left, bringing up several guns which
they placed at short distances from each
other, and presently showed several
pieces of artillery on our right. Our guns
opened fire and our men turned out to
face the attack. The fight now
was warm, and during the whole
afternoon the little garrison made a good
defence. Meanwhile the cavalry, which
was five miles in our rear, had been twice
signalled by Gen. Graham to support
him, and had advanced almost to our
position without encountering the enemy.
By 7.30 p. m. the whole force, consisting
of the first and second Life Guards, the
Horse Guards, 7th Dragoons, part of 4th
Dragoons and 19th Hussars, with four
guns, set out to succor the troops at
Kassassin. Col. Stewart, who directed
the course of the brigade, disposed the
men so excellently that he was able to
pilot them safely to the point of contact
without coming under the fire of guns,
which were then pounding the Kassassin
camp. He led the way along the ridge
to out flank the enemy ann turn his
position. Col. Russell brought his men
over four miles of heavy ground so that
by nine o'clock, when they halted on the
stay line, they found themselves so close
to the Egyptians that shells went over
their heads in quick succession, landing
nearly half a mile in their rear. From
the position the cavalry had gained
they could see the enemy close on
the horizon in very large numbers, where-
upon Russell dismounted the cavalry and
ordered a sharp musketry fire, but they
found that the enemy was closer than
anticipated. Just then Gen. Lowe dash-
ed up and gave the command to mount
and form in line and charge. Scarcely
had the words been uttered when the
Household Cavalry and Dragoons swept
on to meet the foe. In a very few
moments the horsemen had charged the
enemy with great bravery, and the outer
guns having ceased firing, mingled with
the Egyptians and cut them up seriously.
A general rout hereupon followed, Arabi's
artillerymen getting their guns away,
while his infantry fell into a disordered
mass upon the banks of the canal, a few
dashing into the water to save themselves.
It would be difficult to imagine a more
complete success than was now seen.
The bravery of the cavalry in charging a
blind position, the strength of which it
was impossible to tell, rendered the enemy
almost panic-stricken. Russell's horse
fell dead, but he seized another and before
the enemy's position was gained he was
well in front once more. The enemy fell
back rapidly. We now command the
country leading to Tel El Kabir. Great
pertinacity and bravery were shown dur-
ing the day by the mounted infantry and
the detachment of the 4th Dragoons with
them. Lieut. Pigott was mounted. All
along the line the greatest care had been
taken to provide for emergencies, which