THE DAILY HERALD.

CHARLES H. LUGRIN, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

FREDERICTON, N. B., AUGUST 12, 1882.

The British Fleet.

Campbell sang:

"Britannia needs no bulwarks,
No towers along the steep;
Her home is on the mountain wave,
Her march is on the deep."

The full significance of the title "the mistress of the sea," is beginning to be understood. A few years ago Turkey was prostrate before Russia, and the armies of the Czar were within a short march of Constantinople. The conqueror dictated the terms of the treaty of peace, and then Great Britain cried, Halt! In reply to the demand of Russia, as to what was meant, the reply of the British Government was that the treaty of San Stefano must be submitted to the Powers. Russia declined and the British fleet was ordered to rendezvous near the sea of Marmora. Once more the demand was made and once more refused and the fleet was moved nearer the Golden Horn. Again the demand was made and again refused, and the fleet, with loaded guns, passed the Dardinelles and dropped anchor before Constantinople, while the Indian troops advanced towards the disputed ground. Then, when Russia saw that to refuse was to lose all for which she had fought, and that it would be madness to contend against the great maritime power of England, she yielded and the treaty of Berlin was the result.

A few years pass and a uprising occurs in Egypt which requires the intervention of Europe. A conference meets; and while diplomatists, jealous of England, endeavor to frustrate her plans, events transpire so rapidly in Egypt that the fleet is again called into action and Alexandria is bombarded. The Conference is astounded, but does not protest. The British Government firmly lays down its programme. The Sultan must declare Arabi a rebel and send troops to repress him. The Sultan, backed by Russia, and encouraged by the attitude of Italy and France, declines. He will send an army, but will not declare Arabi a rebel. Lord Dufferin courteously answers: "It will be the duty of the fleet to escort the army back again." Then a delay ensues; but it is useless to contend against a nation that can sweep the seas and call on the millions of India to support her demands. The powers, with no very good grace, concede that what Great Britain demands is right and proper, and the Sultan yields. It is the fleet, always, with which Great Britain maintains her supremacy among the nations.

THE CHINESE PROBLEM.

The Chinese in British Columbia show a disposition to go farming. This may mean nothing and it may mean much. We have been accustomed to regard the celestials as a class of emigrants whose chief object seemed, after they once got here, to earn enough money to go home again and live at their ease. They worked cheaply and lived economically and were really formidable rivals, wherever they went, to white laborers. If they take to farming, it will be a new departure indeed, and will signify that when they do come, they come to stay. It is not pleasant to contemplate the possibility of having to look forward to a large resident Mongolian population tilling the soil and cloted with the rights of citizenship. We are far from setting up the average Caucasian as a being who is immeasurably superior to his yellow brothers; but it must be evident to any one that harmony cannot be expected between two races so antagnistic in their ideas of religion, civil polity and social duties. Look at it whichever way we will, the Chinese problem is destined to be all-absorbing sooner or later. It is enough to know that over three hundred millions of these people exist, and are daily being brought close into contact with European civilization, to be convinced that sooner or later a struggle will be preceptible. We do not mean a struggle of armies and navies, but a conflict between ideas and systems. The true Chinese problem is not whether Ling Tong or Ling Foo shall dethrone Jonathan from the work-bench or banish Bridget from the kitchen; but what will be the result of the impressible conflict between the ancient civilization of Eastern Asia and the modern civilization of Western Europe and America. There was a time when people looked to the labors of Missionary Societies for a solution of the grave problem, but today, the number is very small who anticipate any national results from their efforts.

THE RIVER.—The water in the river continues to fall.

The Manufacture of Glue.

Not much capital is required for the manufacture of glue. For one thousand dollars a factory can be put up, which will turn out 2,000 pounds per month. For $2,500 a factory employing six men and turning out 5,000 pounds per month can be erected. One Canadian firm, employing fifteen men and making 10,000 pounds of glue per month, say that their greatest expense was for 1,200 drying frames which cost $1.25 each; but these can be purchased cheaper now. In connection with the manufacture of glue, tallow and neat's foot oil can be made. With a capital of $5,000 and an experienced manager, a factory to manufacture glue, tallow and neat's foot oil could be established here, capable of turning out from $2,000 to $3,000 worth each month. As there are many tanneries in the country, and a large supply of bones can easily be got, there would be no difficulty in procuring the raw material. At present most of the raw material is shipped and all the province gets the benefit of is the small price paid for it. There is no good reason, that we can see, why we should not have all the profit to be made in its manufacture.

A TOTAL ABSTINENCE WAVE is sweeping over the Western States. In Kansas the prohibitory law has driven the traffic out of sight, and made it so dangerous that only reckless men will engage in it. In Iowa the recently adopted constitutional amendment has been declared valid by the courts, and the next Legislature will be compelled to enact a statute to wholly prevent the manufacture and sale of spirituous beverages. In Indiana a prohibitory Act has passed one branch of the Legislature, and will unquestionably become a law. Connecticut has a new law requiring the names of five tax-payers on every petiton for a license, and as no name can appear on two petitions, this greatly restricts the number of bar-rooms. The noted Pond Law of Ohio has been declared unconstitutional, but new legislation is being arranged for next winter. Michigan has imposed an immense tax, intended to close the small saloons. Anti-treating laws in Nebraska and Wisconsin having been nullffied by court decisions, the enemies of alcohol are getting ready for something more stringent. The question of prohibition will be and important one in the fall elections of North Carolina, Illinois, and probably several other States.—*Mail.*

A NEW ENGLAND VIEW.—"Evidently the Canadian people feel deeply hurt by the cool snubbing they have recived. And justly so, for they feel that the spirit of their resolutions has been misunderstood and their intentions traduced. Doubtless the English government is particularly sensitive just now by reasons of its numerous complications, but it will find that to keep the good will of Canada will be greatly to its own advantage. The feeling of dissatisfaction with English rule has long been growing among our northern neighbors, and, if England desires to retain that dependency she will find all such treatment as this particularly fitted to bring about the opposite result. The fairness, calmness and justice of the Canadians over the affair will win them much commendation. They freely admit that in certain particulars they have not acted wisely or well. They concede the justice of the Times' accusation, and condemn as being "in the very worst taste" some of the speeches made upon the resolutions; but they insist that the temper, object and meaning of their action shall not thus be misunderstood and misinterpreted.—*Boston Globe.*

CAPE RAILWAY UNDER CONTRACT.—We congratulate the people of Sackville, Westmoreland and Botsford on the fact that a contract has been entered into between the Cape Railway and Mr. J. A. Wheaton on behalf of Gray & Wheaton, railyay contractors, for the construction of the first section of the Cape Railway, viz.: that between Sackville and Bay Verte. This important step was taken on Tuesday. Mr. Wheaton has proved himself a successful contractor, has the necessary plant on hand and is prepared to commence operations in a few days on the completion of necessary details. In taking this step on so small a subsidy as $3,000 per mile, the Company relies on the cordial aid and support of the people at large, in not only providing the right of way, but in liberal subscriptions.—*Chignecto Post.*

The Winnipeg Sun says: "Great slices of the North West have been as good as given away to men whose only claim to recognition is that they have dipped their hands into their pockets for the party. To give a few townships to this man and a few to the other with no definite understanding as to how they are to be brought under cultivation is nothing better than bribery. Such a policy if persisted in will do the North West an incalculable injury."

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

FREDERICTON Water Works.

To Iron Founders, and to Manufacturers of Stop-gates and Hydrants--

SEALED TENDERS will be received at the Office of the City Clerk of Fredericton until 12 noon, of the twenty-fifth day of August, 1882, for furnishing Cast-Iron Pipes and Special Castings, indorsed "Tenders for Cast-Iron Pipes and Special Castings."

Also, for furnishing Stop-gates and Hydrants to be indorsed "Tenders for Stop-Gates and Hydrants."

Specifications may be obtained upon application at the office of the City Clerk of Fredericton.

ALEXANDER BURCHILL,
WILLIAM WILSON,
JOHN MACPHERSON, } Committee.

Fredericton, N.B., Aug. 8, 1882.—12 dtd

Notice to Sportsmen.

GUNS, ETC.

JUST received per Steamship "Hibernia" via Halifax, 2 cases London Guns.

Double barrel Breech-Loading Guns;
Single " " " "
Double " Muzzle " " small bore;
" " " " large bore;
Single " Duck Guns;
" " Ordinary Guns;
" " small bore Partridge Guns.

Also on hand a full line of Revolvers, Loading Tools for Breech-Loading Guns, Powder, Shot, Caps, Powder Flasks, Shot Pouches, Game Bags, Cartridge Belts, Gun Covers, etc., etc., for sale by

JAMES S. NEILL.

F'ton, Aug 9

Admistrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that Letters of Administration in the Estate of Lemuel G. Nason, late of Lincoln, Sunbury County, farmer, have been granted to the undersigned. All persons indebted to the said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to Messrs. Gregory & Blair, Solicitors, and all claims against the Estate may be presented, duly attested, three months from date.

Dated August 2nd, A. D. 1882.

ANDREW G. BLAIR,
Administrator.

Fredericton, August 3, 1882.

Servant Wanted.

A PROTESTANT GIRL, for General Housework, in a New Hampshire village, on the Railroad. A capable person, willing to work, who can furnish satisfactory references, and who will remain a year at least and work for $9.00 per month, where there are children, and where she will be kindly treated, may address REV. S. L. GEROULD, Goffstown, N. H., United States.

July 29, 1882.

OATS, FEED, LIME & PLASTER.

For Sale Low.

W. E. MILLER & CO.'S Feed and Seed House,

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON,

Opposite People's Bank.

July 3, 1882

Piano Tuning.

MR. BIEDERMAN, Piano Tuner, will be in Town on or about the 2ND OF AUGUST next. Orders left at the HERALD OFFICE will be promptly attended to.

July 29

Improved Clothes Wringers

Just received from the Hamilton Industrial Works Company.

4 DOZ. Improved Clothes Wrtngers, the best and cheapest in the market. Call and see them at

July 27 JAMES S. NEILL'S.

STONE CROCKS.

ANOTHER large lot of Stone Crocks, Churns, Water Tanks, Bean Pots, Spitoons, Pitchers, Jugs, etc., just received at LEMONT'S Variety Store.

August 3

BURNERS.

150 DAMP Burners, very low at wholesale, at LEMONT'S Variety Store,

August 3

MATTRESSES.

A LARGE lot of Wool, Excelsior and Husk Mattresses at LEMONT'S Variety Store.

August 3

LADIES,

DON'T bother with paper and paste, when you can buy Self Sealing Air Tight Fruit Jars so cheap at LEMONT'S Variety Store

August 3

90 IN THE SHADE.

KEEP your rooms dark and cool, by buying the Excelsior Window Shades at LEMONT'S Variety Store.

August 3

IMPERIAL WRINGERS.

JUST received, 2 cases Imperial Wringers. For sale cheaper than the cheapest.

July 3 Z. R. EVERETT.

CROCKERYWARE.

Just Received:

17 CRATES full of Crockeryware; 1 cask Table China. Cheap wholesale and retail, at LEMONT'S House Furnishing Store.

June 15

BABY SWINGS. BABY SWINGS.

Very nice at LEMONT'S Variety Store.

May 8

1882. Spring. 1882.

NOW ON HAND,

A FULL STOCK OF

STAPLE & FANCY Dry Goods

AND

READY-MADE CLOTHING

AT

Owen Sharkey's

Ladies' Dress Goods

in variety, materials, styles and colors, suitable for Spring and Summer wear.

HATS, RIBBONS, GLOVES, HOSE,

Silk and Linen Pocket Handkerchiefs,

Corsets, Scarfs, Parasols and Umbrellas.

3 CASES OF

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Equal to Custom Made and much lower in Price.

MEN'S SUITS, FROM $5.00 TO $21.00,

A large stock of

MEN and BOYS' HATS in Fur, Felt, Tweeds, Straw and Panama, in all qualities and prices,

Over 200 pieces of

Cloths, Tweeds & Doeskins,

Choice Patterns and excellent value, All Wool Tweeds, from 50 cents per yard upwards,

Over 50 dozen WHITE and FANCY SHIRTS, varying in price from 50 cents to $2.00,

48 pieces SHIRTING,, all qualities, any price from 10 cts per yard upward,

UNDERSHIRTS and DRAWERS, 90 cents to $3.00,

Collars, Ties, Silk and Linen Pocket Handkerchiefs, Rubber Coats, Umbrellas, Trunks, Valises & Travelling Bags,

Also, Flannels, Grey and White Cottons, Table Cloths, Towelings, Carriage Dusters, Counterpanes

Swansdowns, Sheetings, Tickings, Ducks, Jeans Drills, Floor Oil Cloths, Wool and Hemp Carpets, Cotton Warps,

And almost every description of goods generally kept in a Dry Goods Store.

All of which wil be sold at Lowest Cash prices.

OWEN SHARKEY.

May 5—Rep Capital

Just Received.

1 case Horn & Rubber Dressing Combes;

5 gross Tooth Brushes (English manufacture);

5 gross Davidson's Rubber Nipples;

5 gross Alcock's and Seabury & Johnson's Porous Plasters;

18 dozen Wade & Butcher's Razors;

½ gross Packer's Tar Soap;

1 barrel Peppermint Lozenges;

For sale low, Wholesale and Retail at

Geo. H. Davis' Drug Store,

Cor. Queen and Regent Streets.

FREDERICTON.

HAYING TOOLS FOR 1882.

JUST received and in stock a full line of Haying Tools from the American and Canadian Manufacturers direct, and for sale Wholesale and Retail by

JAMES S. NEILL.

100 doz Canadian and American Scythe Snaths;
90 " " " Scythes;
60 " " " Hay Forks;
300 " " " Hay Rakes;
40 " Hay Fork Handles;
85 boxes Scythe Stones;
10 tons Grindstones daily expected;
2 doz Bush Scythes;
3 " Grain Scythes;
12 " Reaping Hooks.

Wholesale customers solicited, as I can compete with any house in the Maritime Provinces.

June 30

Before buying your Milk Pans

Come to Lemont's.

He is retailing them at wholesale Prices.

June 28

FRIZ NETS.

BLACK NUNS CLOTH,

HOOP SKIRTS,

CREAM SPANISH LACES.

Two Cases Crompton Corsets,

Just Received

John J. Weddall,

(Successor to the late Thos. Logan,)

OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL.

NEW BOOK STORE.

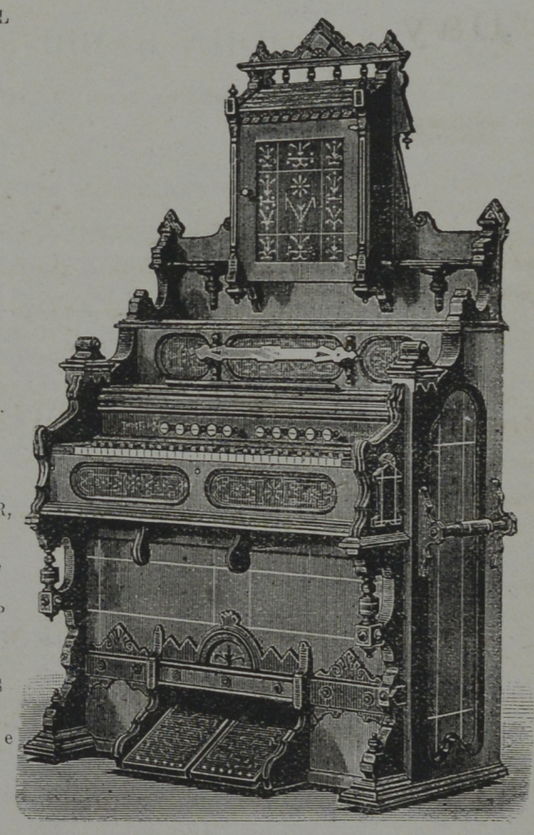
Our Motto---"Best Goods for the Least Money."

McMURRAY & FENETY.

SCHOOL BOOKS Very Cheap

MAPS and GLOBES at Lowest Rates.

NOTE PAPER, FOOLSCAP, LEGAL CAP and ENVELOPES Wholesale or Retail.



JUST RECEIVE 22 Bales ROOM PAI Direct from the Manufactory

New DESIGNS Handsome PATTERNS and will be sold low

Call and see THEM.

ORGANS

For Sale or Hire on easy terms. Any one wishing an Organ would do well to call and see our Organs and Prices, Terms, etc., before purchasing.

We have sold a large number of the above pattern, which have given the *best of satisfaction*, as our testimonials will show.

McMURRAY & FENETY.

IRON. OAKUM. BOILER PLATES.

RECEIVED AND IN STORE, EX. BARQUE "PARAMATTA," AND S. S. "HIBERNIAN" AND "CASPIAN";—17,76 Bars Refined and Spike Iron: 580 Bundles Plating and Hoops, various sizes and gauges: 210 Bundles Navy and Hand-picked OAKUM; 318 Bundles Nos. 20, 22, 23, 24 and 26; 310 Sheets, Nos. 10, 12, 14, 16, and 18 SHEET IRON; 3 Cases GALVANIZED SHEET IRON.

I. & F. BURPEE & CO.

230 BOILER PLATES, Best B. B., B. B. B., and Lowmoor; Boiler Tubes and Rivets: 471 Bdls. Sled Shoe Steel: 151 Steel Plow Plates: 47 Bdls. Toe Calk Steel: 37 Bdls. and 15 Bars Mouuted Machine Steel, 15-16 to 3 inch.

TO ARRIVE PER "PHŒNIX," FROM ANTHWERP: 15 Casks SHEET ZINC, Nos. 6 to 10.

Sled Shoe steel.

Sheet Zinc. Sheet Iron.

VARNISH. VARNISH.

Just received from the manufacturers:

RUBBING Body Varnish; Gearing Varnish; Wearing Body Varnish; Black Walnut Stain. For sale low

Feb. Z. R. EVERET.

Mixed Paints ready for Use.

Twenty different Colors, in all sized Tins, from one One Pound to One Gallon.

24 cases of the above just received from Boston and Montreal. For sale wholesale and retail by

April JAMES S. NEILL.