

CITY OF TERROR.

Bulgarians Dare Not Appear on the Streets of Salonica.

THE PRISONS ARE FULL.

The Hospitals Also Crowded to Their Capacity.

APPALLING CONDITIONS.

Salonica, via London, May 13.—There is a conspicuous absence of Bulgarians from the streets of Salonica and a conspicuous presence of foreign flags flying from the windows. Turkish statistics being notoriously untrustworthy, the Consuls estimate the population roughly at between 100,000 and 150,000. It is mainly made up of Jews and Greeks, and even the Bulgarian agent does not place the number of Bulgarians above 6,000, the estimate being probably too high by 1,000 or 2,000. The Levantine correspondents of the French and German journals have sent out absurd reports that 3,000 Bulgarians have been slain. The Turkish officials have, of course, sought to minimize the losses, but no Consul now estimates the number of deaths at over 100 or 150. Although more than one gave credence to the exaggerated figures of the earliest despatches, only fifty-five Bulgarian deaths are positively known.

It is generally acknowledged that the Turkish authorities deserve unlimited credit for keeping in hand the fanatical troops and the enormous anti-Bulgarian population here. I am informed that one battalion of Albanian troops was in the city on the second day of the outbreak, and grew mutinous, talking freely among themselves of killing the Bulgarians and raiding and plundering the town. Their officers, learning what was afoot, contrived to have their ammunition belts secretly removed, and the entire force ordered off to the frontier of Bulgaria the next morning. This and other instances show that the Turks can forestall massacres when they choose.

A consul, who passed through the exciting scenes of the Armenian atrocities assure me that no massacre will take place in Macedonia without an order from the Sultan. The Bulgarian panic is appalling. Bulgarians are afraid to show their faces outside of their own houses, and how they get food and contrive to exist is a mystery.

The authorities report that there are 400 in prison; the number may be 700. I attempted to visit the ancient prison in the walls at the back of the town. After being searched from head to foot I passed the main gate, but was stopped at the jailor's office, where I caught a glimpse through the bars of the inner gate of a hideous mass of suffering humanity, huddled together. The hospitals are overflowing, the wounded Turks naturally being treated and cared for in preference to others. The women are in despair, not knowing whether their men are dead or alive, as no list of the names of patients is available for relief of anxious inquiries, and only gruff dismissals are received at the doors of the prisons and hospitals when questions are asked for the missing. Many are probably starving, huddled in cellars and berths.

One night a Bulgarian man, roaming the streets, in the midst of the excitement burst into the home of a small family, and could not be driven out of his place of refuge. The terrified family abandoned their home and found shelter in a mission with a number of other refugees, the missionaries vouching for them and receiving from the authorities a guarantee for their protection. Martial law has been proclaimed, however, and the prisoners will be tried by court-martial without delay.

The Austrian and Italian warships alone can lend 2,500 marines at any moment in case their presence is necessary. It has been amazing that with the bitter race feuds of the population and

the fanaticism of the Asiatic troops a general massacre has been averted. The general impression is that all is not yet over.

Perfect Cure for Bronchitis.

This disease can be treated only by a remedy carried to the affected parts along with the air breathed, for nature intended these organs for the passage of air alone, and sprays, atomizers and internal medicines utterly fail. But Catarrhzone doesn't fail, for it goes wherever the air breathed goes, and its healing antiseptic vapor is sure to reach every affected part. Catarrhzone is inhaled at the mouth and after passing through every air cell of the breathing organs is slowly exhaled through the nostrils. Catarrhzone protects and heals the inflamed surfaces, relieves congestion, allays inflammation and perfectly cures all bronchial affections. Price \$1.00. Small sizes 25c., at Druggists or Polson & Co., Kingston, Ont.

The Late Mr. Sanborn.

Montreal, May 12.—Mr. James S. Sanborn, one of the founders of the firm of Chase & Sanborn, the coffee importers and roasters, died in Boston last night.

A number of years ago Mr. Sanborn fitted up, as a model farm, the old homestead at Poland Springs, Maine, upon which he spent his boyhood days, and it was while inspecting his stud of French coach horses, there about ten days ago, that he contracted pneumonia, which, together with complications of diabetes, caused his death.

Mr. Sanborn, together with Mr. Chase, established the now well-known firm of Chase & Sanborn in 1864, and in 1884, looking over the business field of Canada, he decided to establish a branch in Montreal, which he did. Since then he has been in Montreal a number of times, and those who have had the pleasure of meeting him here, speak of him as a genial and large-hearted gentleman, whose extensive travels and general knowledge of the world, made him most excellent company.

The firm owns large coffee plantations in Porto Rico, and a few years ago, when the president of that country visited Boston, he was royally entertained by Mr. Sanborn at his beautiful suburban residence.

Mr. Sanborn took a keen interest in the public affairs of his own country, being an ardent free trade Democrat and a member of the convention which nominated Cleveland for president.

Mrs. Sanborn died two years ago, but Mr. Sanborn is survived by two daughters and two sons.

Birth-marks which mark and mar the outside of the body are a grief to every mother whose children may bear them. But for every child who bears a birth-mark on the skin there are many who bear an indelible birth-mark on the mind. Nervous mothers have nervous children and many a man and woman owes an irritable and despondent temperament to those days of dread when the mother waited the hour of her maternity. The use of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription strengthens the mother for her trial. With strength comes a buoyancy of spirits and quietness of mind which is one of the happiest gifts a mother can bestow on her offspring. By giving vigor and elasticity to the delicate womanly organs, "Favorite Prescription" practically does away with the pain of maternity and makes the baby's advent as natural and as simple as the blossoming of a flower. There is no opium, cocaine or other narcotic contained in "Favorite Prescription."

Why did you send him away? He declared he would love me to the end of the world; now I hope to be a widow long before that.

MALT BREAKFAST FOOD

Is the Best Food For Children of Any Age After Infancy.

If your children are weakly and frail, and have not the snap and vigor of healthy boys and girls, we say, have them use Malt Breakfast Food for breakfast and supper. The usual starchy foods so commonly used for children lack the nourishing elements which they need to develop muscle and bone, and put life and vigor into the blood. In Malt Breakfast Food the Malt changes the starch of the wheat to maltose, the most nutritious food element, and this with gluten and phosphates of the wheat gives a muscle-building and bone-forming food of unequalled value. Ask your Grocer for Malt Breakfast Food.

SPOILING FOR FIGHT.

Japan Anxious to Measure Swords With Russia.

London, May 13.—Authoritative Japanese opinion indicates that the Imperial Government is disposed to fight, if necessary, to avert permanent Russian encampment on the threshold of Japan.

"Japan has greater interests at stake than any other nation," said a Japanese diplomatist to the Star correspondent this morning. "Japan," he added, "objects to Russian aggression in China for political as well as commercial reasons. Whenever the situation warrants action, Japan will act. If Russia forces war on us Great Britain is bound to see fair play, which is all Japanese soldiers and sailors require. We can easily cope with the Russian fleets and at the same time drive Cossacks out of Manchuria and keep them out."

According to the best information obtainable here the British Government is awaiting clearer light on the situation in Manchuria with the determination to take whatever steps may be necessary to prevent the abrogation of treaty rights. Prominent officials admit that England is committed by the Anglo-Japanese alliance to a policy that admits of no scuttling without something unpleasantly savouring of pusillanimity and dishonour. At the same time it is not expected that Russia will ignore the angry protests of three great nations, while no credence is given to the suggestion that Germany has agreed to support the designs of Russia. It is believed that even France will refuse to follow its autocratic ally into dangerous complications.

There is a shrewd suspicion that the Moscovite flourish in the far east is intended to divert attention from a contemplated movement elsewhere, possibly in the Balkans. American officials here agree with the British in the opinion that St. Petersburg is not looking for war.

For Sore Throat

and hoarseness with their attendant dangers may be speedily averted and remedied by the use of Nerviline. Excellent to gargle with—ten times better than a mustard plaster and more convenient for the outside and speedily allays inflammation. Nerviline cures because it is five times stronger than other remedies—penetrates the tissues instantly, soothes the pains, and cures simply because that's what it is made for. Druggists sell it.

Resolution of Condolence.

Kingsclear Division, Sons of Temperance, have passed the following resolution:

Whereas, It has pleased God in His wise providence to call unto Himself our dear brother, Ira Danphy, one of our most worthy members, who was always ready and willing to do all that lay in his power for the welfare of this Division and the cause of temperance generally; Therefore resolved, That we place on record our appreciation of his services and sincere regret for the loss of so faithful a member; and

Further resolved, That we extend to the bereaved parents and family our heartfelt sympathy in this their sad hour of grief, and may the God of all peace comfort their hearts and give them grace to say, "Thy will be done."

Resolved, That a copy of this resolution be presented to the bereaved parents of the deceased and also one be sent to the Herald for publication.

Signed on behalf of the members of the Division,

E. Barbee Gallop, }
Fred Everett, } Com.
B. W. Fox. }

CANADIAN POLITICS.

A New and Interesting Work in the Press.

Among those who have subscribed in advance for Mr. J. Robert Long's book, "Canadian Politics," are: His Excellency the Governor General, Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Sir Wm. Mulock, Sir Louis Lette, Sir Richard Cartwright, Senators Cox, Gibson, Church, Templeman, Premier Ross, Hon. Messrs. Sutherland, Prefontaine, Patterson, Fielding, Stratton, Evanturel, Dryden, Harcourt, Latchford, Tarte, Brodeur, and scores of the prominent citizens of Canada and the United States. Mr. Long's book will contain some 260 pages and will deal with the records of the two great parties, their policies, the trade question, and the various political problems. In addition it will contain speeches by Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Hon. Alex. McKenzie, Premier

Ross, Hon. David Mills, Sir Richard Cartwright, Sir Oliver Mowat, and several others of Canada's brightest orators. The work will be sold at \$2.00 and will be issued about June the 1st by Dept. B, Journal of St. Catharines, Limited, St. Catharines. Orders for the work are pouring in daily and it is expected that the first addition will be exhausted within a few days after its issue.

METHODIST CLERGYMAN

Well Known Here Will Leave Church for Insurance.

Montreal, May 13.—It is announced that at the coming meeting of the Montreal Methodist Conference, to be held in June at Kingston, Ont., Rev. T. G. Williams, pastor of Sherbrooke street Methodist Church, will ask to be placed on the retired list on account of ill health.

Dr. Williams was taken with sickness during the first part of the winter and although he has recovered somewhat, his health does not warrant his continuing in the active ministry. He has been for years an active member of the Montreal Conference and for four years was identified with the St. James Methodist church, and through his efforts the church was saved from passing from the hands of the Methodists.

It is understood that Dr. Williams has accepted a position as superintendent of agencies with the Sun Life Assurance Company with headquarters in Montreal.

Cleveland's Answer.

Athens, Ga., May 12.—In reply to a letter from B. F. Holder, jun., editor of The Athens Banner, which contained the result of a poll of the business men of Athens, showing a strong sentiment for the nomination of Mr. Cleveland, and this question, "Are you now considering, or would you consider, making the race for the Presidency next year on the Democratic ticket?" ex-President Cleveland writes as follows:

Princeton, N. J., May 6, 1903.

B. F. Holder, jun.,
Dear Sir,—I thank you for your letter of the 4th inst., and for the editorial clipping from your paper which accompanied it. I cannot fail to be gratified by the kindly expressions which frequently come to me in these days from all parts of our country, and I desire to thank you for your loyal support in the past and for your exceedingly friendly expressions at this time. In answer to the question with which you concluded your letter, I can say no more than to assure you that at no time since the close of my last Administration have I been desirous of carrying the Democratic banner for the fourth time in a Presidential contest. Yours very truly,

Grover Cleveland.

57-62 The Critical Age.

Height of vigor past—nature's power slowing down, vitality less, recuperative power less, endurance less. Stop the progress of decay, tone up the weakened nerve centres, impart vigor to the tiring brain, prepare for the crisis. A means of remarkable potency in the renewal of decreasing vigor is found in Ferrozone. It brightens up the whole being, imparts a sense of power and strength. By the use of Ferrozone old age is pushed back twenty years. Ferrozone gives strength, vigor, endurance, vim. Your druggist has it. Get a box today.

Insane Carpenter.

Halifax, May 13.—The overdue Norwegian barge Emigrant arrived last evening, 24 days from Barmula. When 10 days out the carpenter went insane, secured a pistol and fired five shots at the captain and crew and then fled to the hold.

The barge was secured and fool and water lowered to him for four days, after that they found the food not touched.

Five days ago a search was made for the man, but he could not be found and it is feared he is dead. The hold is filled with empty casks on top of ballast. A search is being made for the body today.

From the Kingston Post Office

comes word that Mr. James McGuire is again at work. He was laid up by corns on the sole of his feet, but was perfectly cured by Putnam's Painless Corn and Wart Extractor.

More light is needed in many homes than any other one thing.

A MANY SIDED PEER.

Romantic Career and Adventures of Lord Lyveden.

ONCE A BOAT STEWARD.

Promoter of Parliamentary Tour to Canada has had an Exciting Life.

Lord Lyveden (pronounced Livden,) the originator of the coming tour of members of the House of Lords and House of Commons to Canada, has had a most romantic and adventurous career. Soldier, sailor, steward, purser, actor, nurseryman—Lord Lyveden's volatile temperament has made him all these in turn, says M. A. P. He was a son of the Rev. the Hon. Courtney John Vernon, and was intended for the army. Failing to pass his examination, he enlisted in the Royal Artillery. But the restless spirit of adventure was in him, and after eight months' service he bought himself out. In 1882 he joined Mr. and Mrs. Bancroft's Haymarket company, and appeared as Captain Sabright in "The Overland Route." Startling with a utility part, he rose in two years to second lead; but suddenly he thought he would like to see America, and threw up his part. He made the journey as a saloon passenger, but when he reached this side his ready money amounted to about £4. His pride of birth did not prevent him from taking the first work that turned up. He found a berth in the Bowery as a waiter in a cheap eating house, and soon after turned nurseryman in North Carolina.

"Variety is the spice of life," and Lord Lyveden's existence has certainly been flavored with plenty of it. He next figured as steward on board a vessel running from Wilmington, N. C., to New York, but he tired of it after two years, and, his love of the stage again asserting itself, he travelled through the States with a "fit-up" company. Returning to England he became associated with Frank Hill's Diplomacy Company in which he played lead. Then he went into a management on his own account and for twelve months ran a theatrical company.

Marrying in 1890 he settled down at Stanwick, Higham Ferrers, where he planned and laid out some big nurseries with up-to-date appliances. He supplied the wholesale trade, and among other things he introduced the "P.V." tomato, which gained a very considerable reputation. But the nurseries were a long distance from a good market, and, after four years experience, he gave them up. The venture was a failure, and a good sum of money was lost in it.

Once more Lord Lyveden turned to the sea, but, having lost his discharges in America, he was compelled to ship as third steward on the British and Irish Steamship Company trading from London to Dublin. After eight months he became assistant steward on the unlucky City of Paris, and this was followed by the post of bedroom steward on the Royal Mail Steamship Nile, sailing to the Brazil. In Buenos Ayres he contracted yellow fever, and on his recovery, he became upper saloon steward on the Barrow Steam Navigation Company's Isle of Man Service. He served two seasons with this company, gaining the position of second steward, then, having an unfortunate experience with another company, he joined the Polytechnic steam yacht Ceylon as chief steward. One season between Norway and Harwich in this position led him to take up catering, and employing his own men, he became caterer to the General Steam Navigation Company on their vessel between Hamburg and Harwich. This position he resigned three months before he succeeded to the title. In addition, Lord Lyveden has held a commission in the Third Battalion, Highland Light Infantry, and is now a lieutenant in the Army Reserve.

Lever's Y-Z (Wise Head) Disinfectant Soap Powder is better than other soap powders, as it also acts as a disinfectant.