

THE WORLD HIS PARISH

LEFT RECORD ILLUSTRIOUS IN THE HISTORY OF CANADA.

Bishop Robert Machray, Anglican Primate of Canada, and His Great Career of Over Half a Century's Work for the Church—Was a Cambridge Wrangler and Became Erudite to Talk the Jargon of Poor Lo.

Robert Machray, Anglican Primate of Canada, is dead, and behind him he has left a record which must be forever illustrious in the history of Canada. For nearly half a century his life was devoted to the Church. Apart from it, he had no life. He never married. Neither revels in the original Greek, nor the culture of roses, helped to alleviate the hardships of his career. His recreation was work, his holidays laborious. On one of the rare occasions when he was ordered on a vacation, when he might, with a clear conscience, have taken a rest, he fell ill. Holidays did not agree with him. So he has died in harness, his hand set to the plow, his eye not glancing back at the tremendous fifty-year furrow in his wake. It was almost superfluous for the despatch from Winnipeg to say that his illness was very short. One would assume that of Machray. He was the kind of man who works up to the last, always a little in debt to his physical needs. So when he took to his bed, in the grip of pneumonia, it was time to prepare for the end.

Was a Cambridge Wrangler.

Like many another noted Canadian clergyman, Robert Machray was born in Scotland. From King's College he went to Cambridge, where he pursued a brilliant career. When twenty years old he obtained a foundation scholarship at Sidney, Sussex. He became a prize man in classics, mathematics, divinity, and the Latin and English essay. Next year he captured another scholarship, and in 1855 was in the list of wranglers. Shortly after his graduation he was elected to a fellowship, which he held to the time of his death. His M.A. degree was presented in 1858, in the same year he became dean of his college. In the two following years he was a university examiner. Just such a university record as this one would expect to be the natural prelude to the career of a Premier, a famous philosopher, novelist, or scientist. And yet all this erudition, all the stern discipline to which the young soldier of knowledge subjected himself was to fit him to labor among savages. The wrangler was to talk Chinook jargon to the Crees and the Chipewas. The Cambridge examiner was to hear squalid half-breeds recite the Apostle's Creed. But even with his degree, and his university fame, he was not yet equipped. In 1855 he was ordained, and from 1859 to 1862 he assisted an English vicar; and then he was given the vicarage of Madingley. For three years he labored over this well-tilled field, and then from across the Western seas came the call, which, hearing, he obeyed. Dr. Anderson resigned from the See of Rupert's Land, and the vacant bishopric was given to the young vicar.

The World His Parish.

His diocese was nearly as large as Europe. There was not a mile of railway nor a steamboat in it. The population was largely composed of Indians, thousands of these being nomads who moved their camp to their kill, who would, as the Bishop might reckon, be in Edinburgh this year and in Florence the next. The white settlers consisted of a few thousands along the shores of the Red and Assiniboine Rivers, and some hundreds of trappers and Hudson's Bay traders, scattered from the Rocky Mountains to Lake Superior, from the Arctic Circle to the borders of Montana. Well might he say with greater truth than any churchman since Wesley, "My parish is the world." To aid him in the life struggle which he was about to begin were a scant eighteen clergymen, no two within a day's journey of each other, many of them many weeks apart. To make his task still more difficult, he found the white settlers discouraged by bad crops and plagues of locusts. Bishop Machray did not waste time in summing up the forces arrayed against him, but plunged into the fray. The first thing he did was to call a conference, which was attended by ten clergymen and eighteen lay delegates. There, at old Fort Garry, nearly forty years ago, was inaugurated that crusade which was destined to be reckoned by posterity one of the most heroic chapters in the history of the Church of England in Canada.

The Bishop Missionary.

Machray was bishop of the largest See in the world. In his vast diocese great theoretical authority was his. But the very word "bishop" conveys a meaning which would be misleading if applied to the Cambridge man who had established himself in the wilderness. One should think rather of the Jesuit priests of the old French regime to picture his life. He found himself in a colony of settlers, hardly able to support themselves, much less maintain Church dignitaries. The Bishop worked with his own hands to supply

the daily needs. For months at a time he lived like an Indian. Perhaps he trapped and hunted animals that he might not perish in the wastes, whither he traveled to visit distant parishes. By canoe, by dog-train, on horseback, on snowshoes, he visited the outposts of his vast territory, some of the journeys, going and coming, occupying months. For years this was the life of Missionary Machray, the Moffatt of Rupert's Land. When, later on, his physical hardships became less, he could

thank, as much as anything else, his own accumulated toil of earlier days.

The Mother Church.

The true mother Church of the Diocese of Rupert's Land, or, as we should say, of Manitoba and the Northwest Territories, had been established before the coming of Machray at Kildonan, two miles north of Fort Garry. Near this was Bishop's Court, a long building, which was to become the educational soul of the great West. This was the home of the Bishop for many years, if such a traveler could be said to have a home, in the true sense of the word. Here it was that Machray planned the reopening of St. John's College, founded by his predecessor, and afterwards abandoned, and from the time of his coming to this country this college was as an elder son to the childless man. How the old place was opened, how it prospered, and what influence it has since exerted on the intellectual development of the West are matters of history. The college was the only rival the Church had in the Bishop's affections, and for all it is and has been Machray must be thanked. His indefatigable labors have been recognized by churchmen in Canada and England. The late Queen made him a prelate of the Order of St. Michael and St. George. The Anglican Church in Canada chose him Primate of that body. Churchmen have called him the greatest of their number outside of England, but Canada reveres the memory of his Grace, the missionary.

KICKS.

HEAR the kicks! Hear the people making kicks. Heavy kicks. Sorry kicks: One would think the poor old world was in a most unhappy fix. Men are kicking at the weather; they are kicking at the price. That they have to pay for fuel, that they have to pay for ice; They are kicking at the way This and that is done today; They are kicking at conditions as they loom up everywhere; They have kicks to make because Rascals disobey the laws. One would think that crime was rampant and that was in the air! Hear them kicking, kicking, kicking! Oh, the wild and woeeful kicks. And the kicks concern religion, science, art and politics; There are kicks from those who work; There are kicks from those who shirk; All the world, it seems, is keeping busy registering kicks. Making kicks, kicks, kicks. Keeping up the daily average of kicks, kicks, kicks, kicks, kicks, kicks.

Do the everlasting kicks Indicate a smashup? Nix! The world would quit revolving if we didn't have the kicks. From the men who wield the picks And the ones who lay the bricks, And the ones who wear the jewels and the ones who sing and write. Never since the world began Has a point been won by man Unless he kicked to get it, and did so with all his might! 'Tis a pleasing thing to mix Gladness in among our kicks When we may; But, with gladness or without, We may never hope to rout. The legions filled with kickers; they'll be here till judgment day; They'll be here to make their kicks Till there's ice upon the Styx, Till the last grave undertaker the last coffin cover clicks. But a lot of us are kicking with no cause for making kicks, Without the slightest reason for our kicks, kicks, kicks, And never helping any with our kicks, kicks, kicks, kicks, kicks, kicks. —S. E. Kiser in Chicago Record-Herald.

Wells and Graves.

It is against Italian law to sink a well within 300 feet of a cemetery. In Austria and France a well is not permitted within 600 feet of a graveyard.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

TENDER FOR BUILDING.

Sealed tenders, addressed to the undersigned, and marked on the outside "Tender for Building, Ste. Flavie," will be received up to and including

MONDAY, THE 4TH DAY OF JULY, 1904.

For the construction of a Wooden Building at STE. FLAVIE, P. Q. Plans and specification may be seen at the Station Master's office, Ste. Flavie, P. Q., and at the office of the Chief Engineer, Moncton, N. B., where forms of tender may be obtained. All the conditions of the specification must be complied with.

D. POTTINGER,

General Manager.

Railway Office, Moncton, N. B.,

17th June, 1904

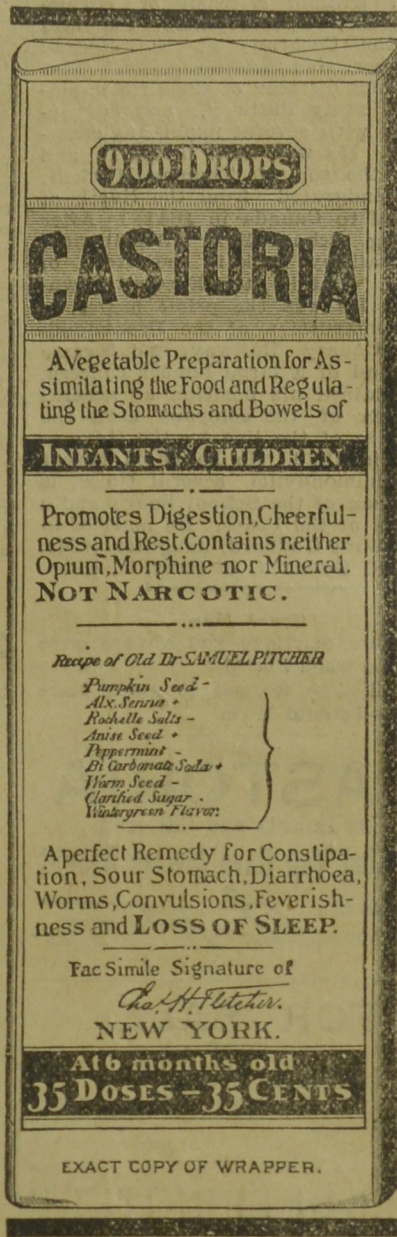
may 21—d11

W. HARRY STEEVES,
Doctor of Dental Surgery,

Specialist in Crown and Bridge Work

220 Queen street, opp. Post Office.

All kinds of Dental Work performed promptly and efficiently with all the advanced and improved methods. Office hours 9 a. m. to 1 p. m.; 2 p. m. to 6 p. m.; 7 p. m. to 9 p. m. Telephone No. 174.



900 DROPS
CASTORIA
A Vegetable Preparation for Assimilating the Food and Regulating the Stomachs and Bowels of
INFANTS & CHILDREN
Promotes Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral.
NOT NARCOTIC.
Recipe of Old Dr. SAMUEL PITCHER
Pumpkin Seed -
Aloes -
Rhubarb -
Senna -
Laxative -
D. Carbamate -
Warm Seed -
Clarified Sugar -
Vanilla Flavor -
A perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.
Fac Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
NEW YORK.
At 6 months old
35 Doses - 35 CENTS
EXACT COPY OF WRAPPER.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of

of

Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY.

P. P. M.

"HEAD-LIGHTS"

P. P. M. is the POPULAR PARLOR MATCH that retails 5 cents a box.

3 BOXES FOR 12 CENTS.

Intercolonial Railway.

TENDERS FOR COAL HOUSE.

Sealed tenders, addressed to the undersigned, and marked on the outside "Tender for Coal House, Sydney," will be received up to and including

SATURDAY, THE 2ND DAY OF JULY, 1904.

For the construction of a Coal House with Hoisting Machinery at SYDNEY, N. S. Plans and specification may be seen at the Station Master's office, Sydney, N. S., and at the office of the Chief Engineer, Moncton, N. B., where forms of tender may be obtained. All the conditions of the specification must be complied with.

D. POTTINGER,

General Manager.

Railway Office, Moncton, N. B.,

15th June, 1904.

June 18—d11

THE BOARD OF
Railway Commissioners
FOR CANADA.

MEETING AT OTTAWA.

Saturday, June the 18th, A.D., 1904

President: THE HONORABLE A. G. BLAIR, P. C., K. C., LL.D., Chief Commissioner.
JAMES MILLS, ESQUIRE, M. A., LL.D., Commissioner.

On information laid before the Board to the effect that large numbers of logs carried down river by the spring freshet have been allowed to remain for weeks piled up against piers Nos. 2 and 5 of the Railway Bridge across the St. John River at Fredericton, and that a heavily loaded steamer has been frequently moored or fastened to the lower stringers of the bridge, and on consideration by the Board of the said information: IT IS ORDERED That the parties owning or possessing the said bridge be forbidden to allow the mooring of steamers or other craft to the said bridge or any part thereof at any time, and all said parties are hereby required to immediately remove or cause to be removed from any pier of the said bridge any logs or timber which may rest against or lie upon the cutwater of either of such piers.

(Sgd) ANDREW G. BLAIR,

Chief Commissioner, Board of Railway Commissioners for Canada.

June 22—d11

BRIDGE WHIST COUNTERS

We have the real thing for sale at

THE HERALD OFFICE

How do You Feel This Spring?

Are you wanting a tonic? Try our

Giant Sarsaparilla

The greatest blood purifier and Spring Medicine for enervating and lassitude.

Alonzo Staples

York Street Drug Store

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY

On and after Sunday, June 12th, 1904, trains will run daily (Sundays excepted), as follows:

TRAINS WILL LEAVE ST. JOHN

No. 6 Mixed for Moncton	6.25
No. 2 Express for Halifax, the Sydneys and Campbellton	7.50
No. 4 Express for Point du Chene	11.00
No. 25 Express for Point du Chene, Halifax and Pictou	11.45
No. 8 Express for Sussex	17.15
No. 134 Express for Quebec and Montreal	19.00
No. 10 Express for Halifax and Sydney	23.25

TRAINS WILL ARRIVE AT ST. JOHN

No. 9 Express from Halifax and Sydney	6.25
No. 7 Express from Sussex	9.00
No. 133 Express from Montreal and Quebec	12.5
No. 5 Mixed from Moncton	15.10
No. 8 Mixed from Point du Chene	17.30
No. 25 Express from Halifax, Pictou and Moncton	17.45
No. 1 Express from Halifax	19.15
No. 81 Express from Moncton, (Sunday only)	1.35

All trains are run by Atlantic Standard Time. Twenty-four o'clock is midnight. Moncton, June 9, 1904.

W. J. IRVINE, D.D.S.

(And Special Practitioner's Certificate from Chicago College of Dental Surgery).

Artificial Teeth

Inserted in Gold, Aluminum and ordinary Rubber Plates.

Crown and Bridge Work

Executed in Gold and Porcelain after latest and best methods.

Anesthetics.

Local and General applied and administered for Painless Dentistry.

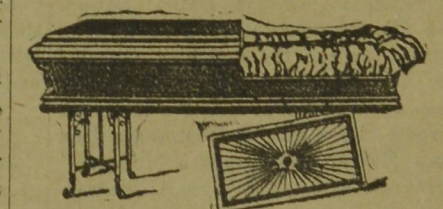
Office: CHESTNUT'S BUILDING, Queen st., opp. City Hall, Tel. 78.

The Point

WE WISH TO

Emphasize

Is buying here insures the actual saving of many dollars.



We pride ourselves on having the nicest and best selected stock in the city. Money is money—the more you save, the more you have for other necessities.

ROBT. B. ADAMS

Maker of low prices.



BIG G
CURES
In 1 to 5 days.
Guaranteed
not to return.
Prevents Constipation.
THE EVANS CHEMICAL CO.
CINCINNATI, O.
U.S.A.
MEN AND WOMEN.
Use Big G for unnatural discharges, inflammation, irritations or ulcerations of mucous membranes. Painless, and not straining or poisonous.
Sold by Druggists,
or sent in plain wrapper, by express, prepaid, for \$1.00, or 3 bottles \$2.75. Circular sent on request.