

**THE FREDERICTON DAILY HERALD** is published every evening, (Sunday excepted) by **THE HERALD PRINTING AND PUBLISHING COMPANY, (Ltd.)** at Fredericton, New Brunswick. Subscriptions: \$4.00 per annum.

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**DAILY HERALD.**

FRIDAY, JULY 7, 1905.

#### THE BUDGET SPEECH.

Hon. Mr. Fielding had no startling statements to make in his budget speech, no far reaching changes in the tariff are proposed, but his address told of the continued development and prosperity of Canada and the splendid outlook for the future.

The surplus for the past year reached \$15,000,000, and Mr. Fielding estimates that this year's will be \$9,000,000, a very healthy condition of affairs.

The expenditure, naturally, is increasing. The development of the country demands more money, and only by liberal expenditure can the government keep pace with the growth apparent everywhere. It is not a time for niggardliness, and the government that would fail to deal generously with the public services, and shut its eyes to the public necessities, would be unworthy the confidence of the people.

The tariff, as at present existing, seems to fairly meet the needs of the country, but where changes are necessary they will be made after the government prosecuted the exhaustive enquiry proposed during the recess. Apparently the tariff is rapidly getting out of politics. There are no very serious differences between the two parties with respect to it, and that is a condition rich to be appreciated by the country.

Under wise Liberal rule Canada is making unexampled progress, and her citizens feel a pride and satisfaction in the great advance of the country within the past ten years. The government is alive to the necessity of developing the great natural resources, and enjoys to a marked degree the good will of the people. The effort of the opposition to direct public thought into the dangerous channels of sectarian agitation and race and creed differences, has happily failed, and the great mass of the people are pressing forward with the object of preserving and perpetuating peace, happiness and prosperity among the various races, who are taking part in the development of the land we cherish, and whose future is so bright with promise.

#### RECKLESS EXPENDITURE.

The city council is voting away \$250 of the people's money for another analysis of the domestic water supply, gave one more exhibition of their bad judgment, blundering and incapacity to handle the public business.

If another analysis were necessary this is no time to have it made. The water in the river has not reached the lowest level, and any results obtained would be utterly useless.

The council, however, has sufficient information already on hand with respect to the water. At an expense of some \$700 an analysis was procured by last year's council, and there is also available the analysis made in 1903 at the instance of a number of public spirited citizens, and without costing the city one dollar. This latter analysis was made by the Dominion analyst at Ottawa, and the analyst at the Guelph Agricultural College, and if the aldermen will procure and read their reports they will discover that there is ample information available on the subject without recklessly expending more money for another analysis of the water.

The \$250 voted on Tuesday night will simply be more money wasted, and the mayor, if he has the power, should place his veto on the issue of a check for any such purpose.

#### PROF. DIXON'S APPOINTMENT.

The Fredericton friends of Prof. Dixon are glad to hear of his well deserved promotion. From Dalhousie University he goes to the engineering department of the University of Birmingham, England, at a salary of \$3,000, an advance of \$1,000 over his Halifax position.

The University is practically a new institution, although it has for its basis the old Mason's College. Magnificent new buildings are being erected at the cost of some millions, and the institution promises to have a wide and useful career.

Prof. Dixon was practically the founder of the present engineering department of the University of New Brunswick, at least he gave it its first great impetus, and his removal from this city to Halifax was much deplored by the friends of the Uni-

versity. In his new position he will have a still broader field for the exercise of his splendid abilities and untiring energy, and the Herald joins with his numerous friends in New Brunswick in wishing him every success and distinction. We understand that he was selected by the Birmingham University authorities from a list of some forty applicants.

Fredericton has a special interest in Prof. Dixon's career, since he will take with him to Birmingham an accomplished lady, his wife, the daughter of Chancellor Harrison of the U. N. B. to share in his triumphs and happiness.

#### WANTED A SMELL.

A characteristic of St. John was in evidence yesterday at the launch of a new ferry boat. The mayor's wife, acting in accordance with an old custom, broke a bottle of champagne over the craft's bow as she glided into the water, and according to the Telegraph report "a scramble for souvenirs took place immediately after the launch, a piece of the ribbon which had been round the champagne bottle being the most coveted. Policemen Marshall and Covay secured it and were besieged for a portion of the ribbon all odorous of the wine."

It was ever thus. A St. John man is always sniffing when the stuff is around, and if the vessel containing the seductive liquid is slow opening, he can invariably produce a cork-screw to hasten the operation.

#### BATHING IN THE SEA.

It Originated in England in the Eighteenth Century.

Sea bathing had its origin in England before 1750, when Dr. Richard Russell published his treatise on the virtues of sea water. The healing virtues of the sea bath were not understood, nor was the practice of sea bathing generally resorted to. There seems to have existed a horror of the sea; indeed, in mediaeval times a compulsory dip in its waters was a sentence often passed on the public offender. In the earlier decades of the eighteenth century western Europe suffered heavily under "king's evil," the popular name for that tuberculous affection which scourged all classes from peer to peasant.

Dr. Russell, a Sussex practitioner, had observed that dwellers on the coast used to drink of the sea water, bathe in it, even wash their sores in it and bind them up with sea weed. Having satisfied himself as to the efficacy of the practice he began to prescribe for his patients with most satisfactory results. His treatise resulted in the coasts becoming largely patronized by the ailing, and the demand for seaside lodgings was soon a growing quantity. This gradually spread to the continent. Then people commenced to see that fresh water was a good thing, and the vital importance of the skin as an excretor of waste was greatly emphasized somewhat later (in 1834), when the morning "tub" was instituted and has since acquired a worldwide reputation.

#### OLD JEWISH TRADITION.

The Way the Israelites of Old Test Their Third Eye.

The Jews of eastern Palestine and Asia Minor have a queer tradition which has survived from ancient times and tells of a remote period in their history when every fully developed Israelite was equipped with three perfect eyes. The two main optics were situated in the front part of the head, just as eyes are today, but the third was located in the back part of the head just above the nape of the neck in the edge of the hair. This wonderful third eye in man was not "evolved" out of existence, but was closed by divine injunction on the day when Moses was given the tables of stone on Sinai.

You remember that God's command on the day that the tables were renewed was to the effect that no man should be seen in the vicinity of the holy mount. (See Ex. xxxiv, 3.) The believers in the three eye tradition say that Moses supplemented God's command by ordering the faithful who were encamped in the valley to turn their heads from the mountain. This they did, but took good care to uncover the eye that was situated in the back of the head. Moses, noticing this show of duplicity on the part of his followers, asked God to close the third, or rear, eye, and since that day the Israelites, in common with the remainder of humanity, have been forced to depend on two eyes only.

#### Salmon.

An English writer, Mr. Hodgson, who is by no means convinced that salmon fast during their sojourn in fresh water, thinks they take the minnow for a wounded fish and dash at it owing to the impulse which makes most animals attack a cripple.

#### Shrew.

The shrew was originally the shrew mouse, which when her young were helpless would fight desperately in their defense, and so well known was the courage of this little animal, which would even go out of its way to seek an enemy at times when the nest needed protection, that the word became applied to a woman who was ever ready to seek a quarrel.

#### COOKED CORNED BEEF.

Cooked corned beef, all ready for the table, sliced in any quantity desired, at 18 cents per pound, at G. T. Whelpley's, -d.

#### City Opera House.

Monday and Tuesday,  
July 10 and 11

#### American Vitagraph Popular Concerts

Presenting Pictures of Fredericton, the Choiresters, Messrs. Schilling and Savage, the great Life Boat Scene, special Russian-Japan War Views, 100 others—all new. Change of programme nightly.

Reserved Seats now on sale at Wilkes'.  
PRICES: 25, 35, 50 cents  
Children 10 cts.

#### A LAW

To Regulate Public Health and to Prevent Nuisances.

(L. S.)  
(SGD.) G. J. McNALLY,  
Mayor.

Be it enacted by the mayor, aldermen and commonalty of the City of Fredericton as follows:  
1. The law passed and enacted on the sixth day of October, A. D., 1903, intituled "A law to regulate public health and prevent nuisances," is hereby repealed and the following enacted in lieu thereof:  
2. No person shall spit on the sidewalk of any public street, avenue or square, or place in the said City of Fredericton, or in the passageway stairway or entrance of any building used by the public, or any room, hall, building or place to which the public resort within the City of Fredericton.

3. Any person convicted of a breach of any of the provisions of this bye-law shall forfeit and pay, at the discretion of the convicting magistrate, a penalty not exceeding the sum of TWENTY DOLLARS, to be recovered and enforced in the manner prescribed for the recovery of fines and penalties by "The Summary Convictions Act," Chapter 123 of the Consolidated Statutes of New Brunswick, 1903.

Passed and enacted this fourth day of July, A. D., 1905.  
J. W. McCREADY,  
City Clerk.

July 7, d41.

#### Watches Given Away



#### Lucy's Busy Corner.

Beginning with SATURDAY, April 1st, LUCY & CO. will give away with every cash purchase of a Man's or Boys' Suit of Clothes, a good Stem Wind Watch, guaranteed for one year.

Don't fail to examine their stock of Men's and Boys' Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Trunks, Grips, etc., etc., etc.

Sale to continue while the Watches last, at

#### Lucy's Busy Corner



#### Summer Millinery.

Hats, Bonnets, Toques, Toxist Hats, and Veils, Linen and Duck Hats.

#### Children's Headwear

#### Miss Morgan,

Millinery Parlors, - - - York Street.

Wedding Hats and Mourning specialty.

#### Free to You!

On  
THURSDAY, FRIDAY and  
SATURDAY,  
6th, 7th and 8th,

we will serve you with the

#### McLaren's Jelly Powder

WITH CREAM,

from a little refrigerator, cooling, refreshing and appetising.

This Jelly will be displayed in many tasty ways and served perfectly free. It is the only jelly that will not give a gluey odor when hot water is poured on it.

Come, see, taste and you will be convinced that McLaren's Jelly Powder, Extracts and Baking Powder are perfection.

**E. G. HOBEN**  
27 York street.

#### INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY

#### TENDER FOR BUILDINGS.

Sealed tenders, addressed to the undersigned, and marked on the outside "Tender for station, McIntyre's Lake," will be received up to and including

TUESDAY, the 11 day of July, 1905, for the construction of a Station Building and a Combined Freight and Baggage Building at McIntyre's Lake, N. S.

Plans and specifications may be seen at the Stations Master's office at McIntyre's Lake, N. S., and at the office of the Engineer of Maintenance, Moncton, N. B., where forms of tender may be obtained.

All the conditions of the specification must be complied with.

D. POTTINGER,  
General Manager.  
Moncton, N. B.,  
June 23rd, 1905.  
June 27, d101.



SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Supplying Coal for the Dominion Buildings," will be received at this office until Tuesday, August 8, 1905, inclusively, for the supply of Coal for the Public Buildings throughout the Dominion.

Combined specification and form of tender can be obtained on application to this office.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed form supplied, and signed with their actual signatures.

Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque on a chartered bank, made payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to ten per cent. of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the party tendering declines to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or if he fails to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,

FRED GELINAS,  
Department of Public Works,  
Ottawa, June 26, 1905.

Newspapers inserting this advertisement without authority from the Department, will not be paid for it.  
June 30, d31.

JULY 4th, 1904

JUST OPENED:

Ladies' Openwork Tan Hose,  
Black and Colored Silk Belts,  
Ladies' Four-in-Hand Ties.

#### Cambric Cushions,

20 in., 50 cts., 22 in., 75 cts., 24 in., 95 cts.

#### JOHN J. WEDDALL & SON

Agents for Standard Patterns.

#### SPARKLETS.

We sell Syphons and Bulbs for the instantaneous preparation of Soda Water at home. No summer camp should be without them. They are easy to use and the cost is small.

Have you tried our Pure West India Lime Juice? Compare it with others and note the superior flavor.

QUART BOTTLES—25 CENTS.

#### HUNT & MacDONALD

DRUGGISTS, - - - QUEEN STREET.

#### IN STOCK TO-DAY.

Tongaline,  
Alkolithia,  
Diamond Lotion,  
Pompeian Massage Cream,  
Panopeptin, Atwood's Bitters

#### GEO. Y. DIBBLEE,

PEOPLE'S DRUGGIST, - - - Opp. City Hall.

#### Berger's English Paris Green

IN 1 lb. TINS

IS THE BEST GREEN SOLD IN FREDERICTON

We have a large supply and you will find the price right at the CENTRAL PHARMACY.

#### ARTHUR J. RYAN.

Corner Queen and Carleton street, - - - Fredericton, N. B.

#### For the 12th July Celebration.

You may want a  
Carriage  
or Go-Cart



To take the children out. We are offering a special offering of 10 to 15 per cent. discount on our full line of Go-Carts, Folding Go-Carts, Fulton Folders and Carriages. See our line.

#### LEMONT & SONS.