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DAILY HERALD.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 30, 1905.

THE WAR IS OVER.

There are various view points of the Russo-Japanese peace terms and it appears that both nations claim a diplomatic triumph in the treaty arranged at Portsmouth.

Japan certainly made big demands at the opening of the conference, possibly with the hope that if she asked a great deal, she would receive a fair consideration, and in that she has not been disappointed, but she was forced to forgo full sovereignty in Sakhalin, the war indemnity of \$600,000,000 and control of the interned Russian warships. However her representatives express themselves satisfied with the peace terms. "We have" they say "attained the objects of the war. We have established our predominant position in Korea. We have obtained the leases to Port Arthur and the adjacent territory. We have obtained the Chinese Eastern railroad and the evacuation of Manchuria. We have obtained important fishing rights along the Russian littoral. These covered the objects which we have kept steadily in view for nineteen months of bloody war. Those objects insured the resumption of the great works of peace we had planned—the mission we have set ourselves of progress and civilization in our part of the world. To have now set ourselves a new object—that of obtaining money from Russia to defray the expended of the war—would have involved a continuation of the sacrifice of bloodshed and treasure; at the end, for what? We could not go to Moscow or St. Petersburg. The internal conditions in Russia had to be considered. Our very successes might have created conditions which would make it impossible to secure indemnity. Besides in the final analysis there was the recognition of the fact that to obtain indemnity a country must hold the other by the throat. That is the lesson of history. We renounce such a purpose that our people might return to their peaceful work and that the commercial and normal life of the world might proceed."

The Russians, beaten and humiliated in the war, have been compelled to make severe sacrifices in the peace terms as outlined above, but they claim a victory at Portsmouth because they were able to resist the payment of an indemnity and retain part of Sakhalin. It is a very hollow victory, considering what Russia has lost by the war which she forced on Japan in her greedy aggression. "All the world will rejoice that the war is over, and that the people of the belligerent nations will now be able to settle down to a cultivation of the arts of peace."

THE PEACEMAKERS.

There is no winking out of sight the fact that President Roosevelt had a large share in bringing about peace between Russia and Japan, but he was not the entire force, as some of the American newspapers would make it appear. Probably Mr. Roosevelt as well as others resented the publicity every move he made elicited from the American press, and the manner in which his good offices have been magnified, but history no doubt will give the president his full meed of praise for the part he has taken to bring to a close a long and bloody war.

It is also true that King Edward in a quiet way backed up the effort to restore peace, and his influence with Japan no doubt induced her to yield disputed points for the sake of peace. The King's efforts, however have not been blazed on the house-tops, but the future will reveal the large part His Majesty and his ministers took in the negotiations.

HE IS A CANADIAN.

Canadians will be glad to hear that the new commandant of the Royal Military College, Major Edward Thornton Taylor, is a native of this country, the first Canadian to occupy that position.

Major Taylor was born at Montreal in 1858, and was educated at the High school there and at McGill University. He was gazetted to a lieutenancy in the British army in 1883, was promoted captain in 1887, and major in 1889. He belongs to the Cheshire Regiment, and has recently been acting as deputy assistant

adjutant-general at the Staff College in Bengal.

Major Taylor will probably arrive in Canada in October to enter upon his new field of activity in Kingston.

Some day, not in the very distant future, we shall have a Canadian head of the militia forces in this country, and probably a Canadian Governor General.

Vancouver World: Everyone throughout Canada was, either in private or public life, was acquainted with the late Senator Wark, must have experienced a feeling of personal regret upon learning of his demise. Canada took a certain pride in so lately watching over the waning days of the aged statesman who had seen more years of public service than most people see of life. And yet, while she mourns at the side of his pier, she will remember with pleasure his faithful career and will mark his name down upon her roll of honor as one of the men who lived to be a benediction to the Dominion.

Civilization advances rapidly in the Sudan. Only a few years ago when Kitchener captured Khartum, the town was one of mud huts inhabited by savages, but today it is a prosperous place peopled largely by Europeans, is lighted by electricity and has electric street cars. The name of the town should be changed to Kitchener.

The fact that the military authorities at Ottawa have asked Mr. J. A. Bell, who furnished wood for the Military school here during the past year, if he is willing to renew his contract for another year, is taken as evidence that the Fredericton barracks are soon to be occupied by the permanent force.

In a lecture at Glasgow on tuberculosis and the simpler life, Sir James Grant, the eminent Ottawa physician, made a plea against over-eating, quoting the example of Lord Strathcona, who he said for thirty four years had taken only two meals a day, and for fifteen years only one.

The St. John Globe gives the name of Mr. John Wilson as the probable opposition candidate for the legislature in case there is a vacancy for that city. Mr. Wilson ran and was defeated in the last general election.

The news of peace will come with peculiar joy to Russia's underfed and underpaid soldiers in Manchuria, who were forced to the war, and whose families are in a condition of starvation.

So Prince Louis of Battenberg is not coming to New Brunswick, Sorry for we would have made it very pleasant for him. He will miss seeing our great exhibition.

Japan comes out of the war with added prestige and new ranks among the leading nations of the world. And she is Great Britain's trusted ally.

BITS OF NEWS.

Items of Interest Culled from Our Exchanges and Other Sources.

H. J. Logan, M. P., whose strength, after his recent illness, at Ottawa, has not fully recovered, expects to leave Amherst this week for Banff for a complete rest.

The Royal Bank of Canada has bought the McLaughlin building on the corner of King and Canterbury streets, St. John, and will tear it down and erect in its place a building for their own use.

The Minton Transcript states that the case of Editor Hawke vs. Mayor Ryan is not to be tried in the Westmorland court, but in the Supreme court in King's county to obviate the unpleasantness of jurors known personally to both parties.

The New Brunswick Telephone Company notified the St. John board of works yesterday that they would not wait for permission, but intended to open the streets and lay conduits for underground wires. The recorder has been instructed to apply for an injunction as soon as the work commences.

A Montreal despatch says that the Transcontinental Railroad commission has not made their recommendation as to the route through New Brunswick yet, but it is believed the central route will be recommended unless later reports from the surveyors change the aspect of the case.

The Salvation Army since January last has sent from England to Canada nearly 1,000 young girls, who have all married. To show the scarcity of women, one would-be benedict writes to the Salvation Army: "I am over fifty, and in a very prosperous condition. My wife need not be good looking; she need not be young; but she must be faithful to me."

Chatham World: The I. C. R. between Chatham Junction and Loggieville is under process of ballasting. Forty car loads of ballast attached to a Doukoubour engine came as far as Nelson station Friday. The cars will be taken along the line by lighter engines as the bridge near that point is not strong enough for such a weight. It is the first time a Doukoubour engine has run on the branch.

The American battleship Oregon is to be ordered home from Chinese waters to be reconstructed. Her record of unbroken active service is one of the longest in the history of the navy. She first went into commission in July, 1896. Her performance of racing around Cape Horn, under command of Capt. Charles E. Clark, during the Spanish war, is likely to long remain as the most remarkable run ever made by a battleship. Starting on March 19, 1898, from San Francisco, she covered 13,000 miles in 68 days, and reported at Jupiter inlet at a critical moment. In October of the same year she made a run of 21,000 miles to Manila, reaching there in perfect condition.

NOT COMING HERE.

Prince Louis of Battenberg Will Not Visit New Brunswick.

At the last meeting of the city council a resolution was passed authorizing the mayor to invite Prince Louis of Battenberg, to pay a visit to Fredericton. The mayor forwarded a telegram to His Serene Highness of Toronto, and yesterday received a reply, declining the invitation. The full text of His Worship's telegram and the reply received is as follows:

Fredericton, Aug. 28th, 1905.
His Serene Highness, Prince Louis Alexander of Battenberg, Royal Admiral Second Cruiser Squadron British Atlantic Fleet.

Toronto, Ont.
The Corporation of Fredericton extends to Your Serene Highness a most cordial invitation to visit this city, the capital of the province, during the stay of your fleet at St. John, N. B.

We sincerely hope you will honor our city by your presence as did your most illustrious uncle, King Edward VII, in 1860.

G. J. McNALLY
Mayor.

Toronto, Ont., Aug. 29th, 1905.

To the Mayor, Fredericton, N. B.
I am most grateful to your worship and the corporation for kind invitation to visit the capital of the province, and would gladly do so, but circumstances beyond my control prevent my visiting New Brunswick personally and I have detailed the second division of my squadron to represent me, as was explained some time back to His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor by letter.

LOUIS BATTENBERG,
Admiral.
KITCHEN BOUQUET.

Your culinary department is incomplete without a bottle of "Kitchen Bouquet" for flavoring and coloring gravies, soups and sauces. Just in at G. T. Whelpley's.

STARLINE S. S. Co.

CHANGE OF TIME

FALL ARRANGEMENT.

COMMENCING

Wednesday, Sept. 6

Steamers *Victoria* and *Pokanoket* will leave Fredericton for St. John and intermediate points every morning, (Sunday excepted), at

8 o'clock.

Steamer *Majestic* will leave Fredericton daily, (Sunday excepted), for Gagetown and intermediate points, at

4 o'clock, p. m.

—Aug 29 d 10 i

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY

Return Tickets will be sold at

First Class

One Way Fare

Good going SEPTEMBER 2nd, 3rd and 4th; and returning until SEPTEMBER 5th, 1905. To all stations on Intercolonial, Prince Edward Island, Dominion Atlantic and Midland Railways, and to points on Canadian Pacific and Grand Trunk Railways, East of Detroit, Port Huron, Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan, and Port Arthur, Ont.

TO LET.

To rent in the Howard & Crangle building on the corner of Queen and Carleton streets, in this city, the hall formerly occupied by the Knights of Pythias; also the offices occupied by F. H. Peters.

Apply to

JAS. FARRELL, Executor.

Fredericton, June 16, 1905.

June 17, D.T.T. & S., Inc.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY

SPECIAL FARES

—TO—

TORONTO EXHIBITION

August 28th

—TO—

September 9th

Return tickets from all stations between St. John and Campbellton, including Fredericton Section, from August 24th to September 6th, at FIVE CLASS ONE WAY FARE. On August 25th and September 5th, \$16.50.

Stations east of Moncton, including the Prince Edward Island Railway, FIRST CLASS ONE WAY FARE on same dates. On August 25th and September 5th, first class one way fare, added to \$16.50 from Moncton. All tickets good to return up to September 13th.

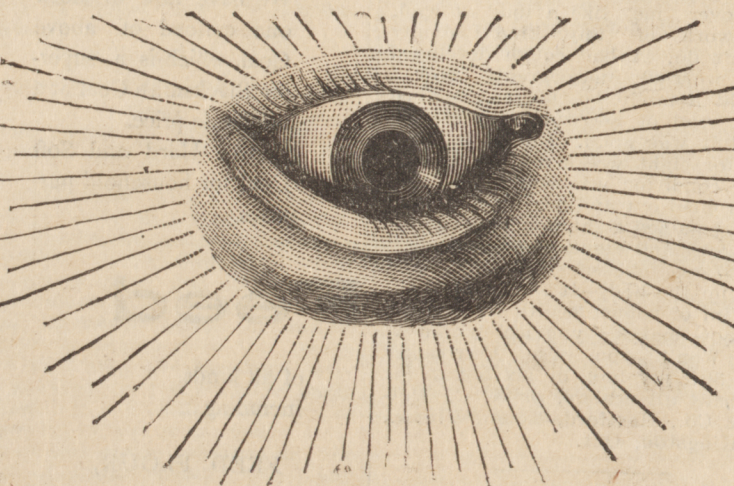
Aug 24—121

F. ST. JOHN BLISS,

Barrister, Notary, etc.

Offices—Corner Carleton and Queen streets.
Entrance—Carleton street—Telephone

FOWLER'S



How are Your Eyes?

Remember we have a graduate Optician in charge of our Optical Department.

EYES EXAMINED FREE.



Murine Cures Weak Eyes

Price 50c. a bottle.

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE,

James D. Fowler,

The Optician and Jeweler,

Opposite Post Office, Fredericton, N. B.

August 22nd.

JOHN J. WEDDALL & SON

NEW

SILKS

OPENED TO-DAY

Among this lot of Silks we are showing a splendid line of Taffetas in checks and shot effects.

Also Chiffon Taffetas in blacks or colored.

Ladies' Golf Blouses, Ladies' Norfolk Jackets in all the newest styles.

JOHN J. WEDDALL & SON

Agents for Standard Patterns

Something New.

Have you seen the window full of Soap? we have just received?

If not, you should.

It comprises WITCH HAZEL SOAP and NURSERY TOILET SOAP for the Babe, at

10c. - 25c.

A CAKE. A BOX.

HUNT & McDONALD,

Druggists.

Infants' Foods Fresh

We have in stock the following:

Eskay's, Mellin's, Nestle's, Carnick's, Allenbury's, Lactated Wampole's Peptogenic Milk Powder, Horlick's Malted Milk, Robinson's Barley,

And it is the only place in town where you can get SUGAR OF MILK, in 1 lb. packages, with full directions for use.

CENTRAL PHARMACY: ARTHUR J. RYAN

Typhoid Fever.

Decay makes itself known by sending forth bad smells, perhaps from a sink, bathroom, or some other place, and is often the cause of Slow or Typhoid Fever. The best disinfectant is

NAPHTHIUM

It prevents and stops decay; it disinfects; it destroys disease producing bacteria and is a GERM KILLER of great power.

Directions on bottle.

1 BOTTLES 25c.

GEO. Y. DIBBLEE,

The Peoples Druggist, opposite City Hall.

You'll Never See these

Bargains IF YOU DON'T COME QUICK.

Six Dinner Sets

left which must be sold to make room.

1 Green Dec. Dinner Set, reg. price \$14.50, now \$9.98.

1 Pink " " " " 14.50, " 9.49.

1 Buff " " " " 16.25, " 10.49.

1 Buff " " " " 10.75, " 8.25.

1 Buff " " " " 7.50, " 5.98.

1 Pink " " " " 11.00, " 8.49.

These are special values, nicely decorated, semi-porcelain ware.

See Display in Window.

LEMONT & SONS.

Watch for Sale on Carpet.