

THE DAILY HERALD.

VOL. 1.—NO. 45.

FREDERICTON, N. B., THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 15, 1882.

PRICE 2 CTS

The "Herald,"

A LIBERAL NEWSPAPER,

PUBLISHED BY

CHAS. H. LUGRIN,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

At his Office, on the north side of QUEEN STREET, Fredericton, 3rd and 4th doors below Regent Street.

"THE HERALD"

WILL BE ISSUED

Every Day.

THE WEEKLY EDITION ON THURSDAY.

The Thursday edition of WEEKLY HERALD will be in quarto form, and will be equal in size of any newspaper in the Maritime Provinces, and will surpass them all by giving

Home and Foreign News

Up to the hour of going to press.

Remember no other weekly paper in New Brunswick does this

THE "HERALD"

Has the largest circulation of any paper in Fredericton.

thus affording a better advertising medium than any other paper published outside of St. John.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

To the Daily.....\$5.00 per an.

To the Weekly.....1.00

To both Daily and Weekly.....5.50

Postage prepaid if sent by mail, or addressed free to subscribers in the City, Gibson and Saint Mary's Ferry.

INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

Rates of advertising made known on application.

CHAS. H. LUGRIN,
Editor and Proprietor.

"QUEEN HOTEL,"

Queen Street, Fredericton, N.B.

NEWLY REFITTED AND
REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.
LIMITED NUMBER OF
PERMANENT BOARDERS
CAN BE ACCOMMODATED.
Terms moderate.
J. A. EDWARDS, Proprietor.

Brayley House

Queen Street, Fredericton.

PERMANENT AND TRANSIENT BOARDERS
ACCOMMODATED.
GOOD STABLING.
TERMS MODERATE.
JOSEPH PHILLIPS, Proprietor.

WAVERLEY HOUSE,

REGENT STREET, - - - FREDERICTON.

JOHN B. GRIEVES, Proprietor.
Permanent and Transient Boarders
accommodated on reasonable terms.

JOHN BABBITT,

Watchmaker and Jeweller.

DEALER IN
SILVERWARE, SPECTACLES, &c.
OPP. NEW POST OFFICE,
FREDERICTON, N. B.

Particular attention given to Watch
Repairing.
dec5

A. F. Randolph,

IMPORTER & WHOLESALE DEALER IN

FLOUR, CORNMEAL, PORK,
Sugar, Molasses, Tea, &c.
CORNER QUEEN STREET & PHOENIX SQUARE
FREDERICTON, N. B.
dec5

HENRY RUTTER,

MANUFACTURER OF

HARNESS,

AND DEALER IN

Horse Blankets, Lap Robes,
WHIPS, BRUSHES,
CURRY COMBS, ETC.

Opposite County Court House.

SOVEREIGN

Fire Insurance Company.

Hon. Alex. Mackenzie, M. P., President.

Capital.....\$600,000
Deposited with Dominion Government.124,000

INSURANCES EFFECTED

AT REASONABLE RATES.

RICHARD H. PHILLIPS, Agent.
RESIDENCE—Charlotte Street, near the corner of
Carleton Street.

WILLIAM WILSON,

BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER, ETC.

QUEEN STREET, - FREDERICTON.
CORNER QUEEN AND CARLETON.

Accounts Collected, Loans Negotiated.

Chas. H. Lugin

Barrister-at-Law,

Office - - "Herald" Building,
QUEEN ST., BELOW REGENT,
FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK

GREGORY & MATHESON,

BARRISTERS and ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

NOTARIES, CONVEYANCERS, Etc
WOODSTOCK, N. B.

Geo. F. GREGORY. H. MATHESON.

R. K. Jones,

BARRISTER-AT-LAW—CONVEYANCER
WOODSTOCK, N. B.

FREDERICTON

LIVERY & SALE STABLE

Westmoreland Street, near Queen.

First Class Stock.

GUNTER & ATHERTON,
Proprietors.

GIBSON LEATHER CO.,

Manufacturers of all descriptions of

Patent & Enamelled Leathers

FOR SHOE & CARRIAGE PURPOSES.

—ALSO—

WAXED SPLITS

HARNESS AND UPHOLSTERING LEATHER.

GIBSON, N. B., (Opposite Fredericton.)

FRED. YAESHE,

MANUFACTURER OF

Galvanized Iron, Copper Tin,

—AND—

Sheet Iron Work

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

CORNER WESTMORELAND AND
QUEEN STREETS,
FREDERICTON, N. B.

Repairing promptly attended to.

Feb 13—3 mos

Coal. Coal.

SEASON OF 1882.

WE have about concluded arrangements for large
shipments of Coal during the present season.
We shall have arriving immediately on opening
of navigation:

150 Chaldrons Joggins Coal.

This Coal gave very general satisfaction last season.
We have references from many families in this
city.

Our Hard Coal has always been of the very best
description—**Willscharrs.**

We will have landing:

200 tons Broken; 200 tons Egg; 150 tons
Stove and Chestnut.

We also propose to keep on hand a supply of
BLACKSMITH COAL,
in both "Joggins" and "Grand Lake."

Our prices will be the very lowest in the market,
and terms will be easy to good customers.

We have in store:

Grand Lake House Coal; Hard Coal, in Egg, Stove and
Chestnut Sizes.

We never advance on prices owing to scarcity.

All orders will receive prompt attention, good
measure and full weight guaranteed.

All our Hard Coal weighed on the City Scale.

JOHN RICHARDS & SON.

JUST OPENED

AT

S. F. SHUTE'S,

2 cases containing the following:

GERMAN WORK AND LUNCH BASKETS,

Japanese Bamboo Baskets,

PHILADONE'S RAZORS,

Scissors, Pocket Knives,

Nickle Paper Weights,

Ash Pans, Nut Picks

Fruit Knives, Cigar Lighters and Ventilated Armlets,

A Nice Lot of

WALKING STICKS.

Long Handled JAPANESE FANS for
Covering.

Also, a splendid line of

BRIAR PIPES.

REMEMBER THE PLACE:

S. F. SHUTE'S,

Sharkey's Block, Queen Street,
Fredericton, March 29.

SAP POTS.

JUST received per steamer from Glasgow via
Boston, 50 Iron Pots, assorted, from 15 to 30
gallons, for Sugar Makers. For sale by
JAMES S. NEILL.

Garden Tools.

IN Stock and for sale low, Garden Tools of all
kinds.

Z. R. EVERETT.
Fredericton, May 1, 1882.

CITY DIRECTORY.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS.

FREDERICTON RAILWAY.—Trains for St. John
leave the Station, on York street, daily at
7 A. M., and 2.15 P. M.; and arrive from St.
John at 11.45 A. M. and 7.45 P. M., daily,
Sunday excepted.

Trains for Fredericton Junction, Saint Ste-
phen, Bangor, and all points West, leave
Fredericton at 9.15 A. M., and arrive from the
same points at 4.40 P. M. daily, Sundays
excepted.

NEW BRUNSWICK RAILWAY.—Trains leave
Gibson daily (Sundays excepted) at 7.45
A. M. for Woodstock, Arrostook, Caribou,
Grand Falls, and Edmundston; and arrive
from those points at 4.30 P. M. Passengers
for St. Leonard and Edmundston remain
over night at Grand Falls.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.—The Halifax ex-
press leaves St. John at 8 A. M. daily (Sun-
day excepted); and arrives at St. John at
8.25 P. M.

The Halifax and Quebec express leaves St.
John at 7.30 P. M.; and arrives at 7.35 A. M.
daily. Sundays excepted.

THE POST OFFICE.

The Post Office is situated in the Square on
the corner of Queen and Carleton streets.
The General Delivery, Stamp, and Registry
Offices are open from 7 A. M. until 8.30 P. M.
daily (Sundays excepted). Box holders have
access to their boxes until 9.30 P. M. The
Money Order Office is open from 10 A. M. until
4 P. M. Letter Boxes are located as follows:
Near the corner of Waterloo Row and Sun-
bury streets, at the Auditor General's Office,
the Queen Hotel, the Barker House, the W. U.
Telegraph Office, the Brayley House, and
Long's Hotel. These boxes are served as fol-
lows: At 6.30 A. M., and in the afternoon,
the Waterloo Row box at 12.20; the Auditor's
office box at 12.30; Queen Hotel 12.35; Barker
House 12.40; Brayley House 12.50; Long's
Hotel 12.55; W. U. Telegraph Office 1.00.

The mail for England, via New York, is
made up on Tuesday of each week at 8.20
A. M., and via Halifax on every Friday at
1.40 P. M.

THE CITY OFFICES

are on the ground floor of the City Hall.
They are open daily (Sunday excepted) from
10 A. M. until 4 P. M.

SOCIETIES.

Church of England Temperance Society.—
Patron, His Lordship the Metropolitan;
President, Rev. G. G. Roberts; Secretary,
G. Douglas Hazen.

St. Ann's Lodge, U. T. A., No. 166.—Geo.
J. Bliss, President; J. T. Horseman, Secre-
tary.

Meets every second Thursday in the Re-
form Club Rooms, Queen Street.

Women's Christian Temperance Union.—
Mrs. Steadman, President; Mrs. Sampson,
Secretary.

Meets every Wednesday at 4 P. M., at its
rooms in Reform Club building

St. Dunstan's Total Abstinence Society.—
President, James E. Barry; Secretary, F.
McGoldrick.

Meetings are held weekly in their Hall on
Regent Street, on Tuesday evening at 8
o'clock.

York Division S. of T.—W. P. R. H.
Mackey; R. S. A. G. Jarvis.

Meetings are held weekly in the Temper-
ance Hall, on York Street, on Friday even-
ing at 8 o'clock.

Reform Club.—President, George J. Bliss;
Secretary, Richard H. Phillips.

Meetings are held in their rooms on Queen
Street, on the second and fourth Tuesday of
each month.

Young Men's Christian Association.—
President, G. F. Atherton; Cor. Secretary,
G. E. Coulthard, M. D.

Meets every Tuesday evening at 7.30, and
on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

Royal Arcanum, Fredericton Council, No.
165.—W. J. Crowdon, Regent; G. E. Coul-
thard, Secretary.

Meets at the Y. M. C. A. Rooms the second
and last Tuesday in each month, at 8 P. M.
Limit of insurance, \$3,000.

Royal Arcanum, Lorne Council, No. 486—
Regent. G. S. Peters; Secretary, E. S. Way-
cott.

American Legion of Honor.—Fredericton
Council, No. 274.—Herbert C. Creed, Com-
mander; C. A. Sampson, Secretary. Meets
in Fisher's Building on the first and third
Wednesdays of each month, at 8 P. M. In-
sures from \$500 to \$5,000.

Home Circle, Maple Leaf Council, No. 26.
—John J. Weddall, Leader; G. E. Coulthard,
Secretary.

Meets on the first and third Thursday in
every month, in Y. M. C. A. Rooms. In-
sures from \$500 to \$5,000.

Fredericton Historical Society.—George E.
Fenety, President; A. Archer, Secretary.

Regular meetings on the second Thursday
in January, April, July and October in each
year.

Hiram Lodge, No. 6, F. & A. M.—Harry
Beckwith, W. M.; T. G. Loggie, Secretary.
Meets in Masonic Hall, Carleton Street,
first Thursday in every month.

Fredericton Royal Arch Chapter, No. 77,
Reg. G. R. A. Chapter of Scotland.—G. D.
Lugin, P. Z.; R. M. Pinder, H.; N. Camp-
bell, J.; A. F. Street, P. P., Scribe E.

Regular Convocation third Wednesday in
every month in Mason Hall, Carleton Street.

Alexandria Lodge, F. and A. M.—Alfred
Seely, W. M.; Edgar Hanson, Secretary.

Meets first Tuesday in each month in
Haines' Hall, St. Mary's Ferry.

Victoria Lodge, No. 13, I O O F—J D
Fowler, N G; J F Richards, Rec Secretary.

Meets every Monday evening at 8 o'clock,
in the Lodge Room, Edgecombe's Block,
York Street.

Grand Lodge, L. O. A.—William Wilson,
Grand Master, Fredericton.

Graham Lodge, L. O. A., No. 20.—W.
Wilson, Master, Joseph Walker, Secretary.

Meets in the Orange Hall, Queen Street,
west end, on the first Friday in every
month.

Walker Lodge, L. O. A., No. 35.—H. S.
Carman, Master; Geo. S. Parker, Secretary.

Meets in the Orange Hall on the first Mon-
day in every month.

American Pre-Historic Aborigines.

Prof. John S. Newbery, of New York,
thus sums up the knowledge on this sub-
ject: When the savages were pressed
back by advancing civilization until they
had passed what was once the great
natural water-gap between the lakes and
the Mexican Gulf, it was discovered that
they were not autochthonous, for mounds,
caves, palaces and remains of cities showed
the existence of a race that lived in the
highest style of civilization. Investiga-
tion and research by historians, geologists,
and archaeologists have brought much to
light concerning these wonderful people.
They can be divided into two classes,
which, with local differences, are generi-
cally the same. One is the mound-builders,
who lived in the fertile valley of the Mis-
sissippi, following a sedentary and peace-
ful life. Mounds built by them and instru-
ments and pottery and copper ornaments
made by them have been discovered all
through the Mississippi Valley. They were
miners, farmers, raised tobacco, and re-
mains of their oil wells still exist at Titus-
ville, Penn. In numbers they probably
equalled the inhabitants of the region at
present, and enough is known of their
osteology to say that they were of medium
size, fair proportions, with a cranial de-
velopment not unlike our red Indian.
Their teeth were large and strong. They
buried their dead with great ceremony.
When and why the mound builders dis-
appeared we don't know. Their ultimate
fate was probably entire extinction. The
second class of these early Americans
was spread from Chili to the south of
Utah on the north, reaching their greatest
degree of power and civilization in Central
America, Mexico and Peru. The Incas
and Montezumas were types of this race,
and though when swept from the face of
the earth by the brutality of Pizarro and
Cortez, their glory was already in the de-
cadence, we can scarcely conceive of the
extent of their magnificence. This Mexi-
can and Peruvian era far surpassed any-
thing in our day in the construction of
public works, roads, aqueducts, palaces
and cities. The macadamized road that
led from Callao to Lima exceeds in cost
the Union Pacific Railroad, and if all the
forts within our border were put into one
it would not equal the fortified structure
that is yet to be seen on the Peruvian
coast. Louis Hoffman, an engineer, who
was with Maximilian, has described the
ruins of a large seaport town on the Paci-
fic coast of Mexico. The Central Ameri-
can country abounds in evidences of the
Aztec race, and last winter many archæ-
ologists went thither, and from their
labors we will soon learn more of this
wonderful people. Their origin is lost in
antiquity. They may have come from the
seed borne across the sea by Phœnician
traders; perhaps they sprung from the
fabled race of Atlantis. They were either
indigenous or imported in an embryotic
state from the Oriental Archipelago—the
latter the most likely.

The Assassin Guiteau.

Washington, June 9. — Reed to-day
secured Guiteau's signature to several
affidavits which he proposes to use in
further proceedings. He declines to say
anything in reference to these proceed-
ings. Guiteau spends most of the time
reading the Bible and a religious work
given him by a Baltimore gentleman.
His mind is bright, and he is able to
argue his case with considerable legal
sharpness. Last evening he said Reed
"has been wrong in his recent moves in
the case. Nothing can be done about it
now, even if the record is wrong, for it
has been ruled upon, and the judgment
completes it. The question of jurisdic-
tion has been settled, and there is noth-
ing left of that question. The only hope
is in the President. I have told Reed to
go to him and let all other things go."
Reed has received anonymous letters
advising him that it was time to "let up"
on the assassin, and closing in the follow-
ing words with terrific underscoring:—
"Unless you come to a halt quite soon in
the matter, you may feel assured that
your days are numbered. This is no idle
threat, but means just what is said, so
beware! beware! A word to the wise is
sufficient." This is one of many such,
but no attention is paid to them.

It is learned to-night that Reed's inter-
view with Guiteau at the gaol was a
stormy one; that Guiteau was much
excited, shook his fist in Reed's face, and
told him to go to Arthur and demand
commutation of the sentence and he
would not dare to refuse. After Reed
left it was some time before Guiteau
could be quieted.

A Mohammedan rebellion has broken
out in China.

News of the Day.

Twenty-eight persons have been ex-
ecuted for political crimes in Hayti.

On account of the illness of Hanlan,
the Winnipeg regatta will be declared
off.

A more hopeful view is now being taken
of the iron workers' strikes in the West.

The race for the Gold Cup at Ascot
meeting yesterday was won by Keene's
Foxhall.

The Czar of Russia has consented to
become sponsor for Prince Williams, of
Prussia, son.

A committee of the Spanish Deputies
has advised the abolition of differential
flag dues in Spain and her colonies.

Recent encounters between the Bos-
nian insurgents and detachments of the
Austrian troops have resulted disastrously
for the latter.

A project for emigrating to Mexico
finds much favor among the colored
citizens of Mississippi. A prospecting
party has left to spy out the land.

Two citizens at Ottawa, hitherto con-
sidered respectable, were arrested yester-
day morning charged with issuing
counterfeit bills of La Banque Nationale.

The Mexican Congress has repealed
the export duties on silver coin and
bullion, which has hitherto retarded the
development of Mexican mining indus-
tries.

A missionary party under the direction
of Rev. Dr. Watkins was attacked by a
mob near Jalisco, Mex., but escaped with
their lives on payment of \$1,000 ransom.
Five of the assailants were killed.

The Supervising General of Steamboat
Inspection for the United States has com-
municated with the port of Toronto re-
garding the prohibition of petroleum and
dangerous oils on passenger steamers.

The strength of the tide adverse to the
present Dominion Government is shown
by the fact that Mr. Prain, a strong local
candidate, who has been for ten days past
canvassing North Wellington in the Con-
servative interest, has withdrawn from the
contest.

The English press does not regard with
favor the tone of Secretary Frelinghuysen's
despatch to Earl Granville regarding
the Clayton-Bulwer treaty. The Standard
sums up the situation by declaring that
the treaty has been made and ought to
be kept.

Five million dollars an acre is the latest
quotation for land in the neighborhood of
Broadway and Wall street, New York.
The narrow strip at the northeast corner
of Broadway and Liberty street, with less
than nine yards frontage on the main
thoroughfare, fetched \$356,000 last week,
which is at the rate of precisely \$5,009,400
an acre, or \$115 a square foot. The near-
est approach ever made in New York to
this prodigious price was for property on
Wall street, near Broadway, bought for
\$100 a square foot.

In London now-a-days male smoking
parties are the fashion. Sometimes they
follow a dinner party, and the gentlemen
retire to the drawing room, enter in, and
dwell there with the other men who
arrive an hour up to midnight. Very
often there is music, and excellent music,
and everybody smokes and eats caviare
sandwiches and drinks Pommery or
Bollinger, or brandy and pol until two or
three o'clock in the morning. Sir Geo.
Wombwell, who had such a narrow
escape for his life at Balacava, and again
in the terrible hunting accident when
Sir Thomas Slingsby was drowned, gave a
grand smoking party a few nights ago.
The company was both distinguished and
"exalted." The Prince of Wales was
present, and also Lord Alington, once
known as "Bunny" Stuart, Sir Owen
Lanyon, of Transvaal fame. Mr. Oscar
Clayton, who cures the gout and tells
good stories, Sir Julius Benedict, the
composer of the "Lily of Killarney,"
Dr. Quain, physician and deerstalker,
Mr. Bancroft the actor and manager of
the Haymarket Theatre, Mr. Coghlan,
Mr. Edmund Yates, of the World, Mr.
Edward Lawson, of the Daily Telegraph,
Mr. Toole, and some three score more of
artistic and literary celebrities and men
about town not to know who is to "argue
oneself unknown." The