

THE DAILY HERALD.

VOL. I.—NO. 54.

FREDERICTON, N. B., MONDAY MORNING, JUNE 26, 1882.

PRICE 2 CTS

The "Herald,"

A LIBERAL NEWSPAPER.

PUBLISHED BY

CHAS. H. LUGRIN,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

At his Office, on the north side of QUEEN STREET, Fredericton, 3rd and 4th doors below Regent Street.

"THE HERALD"

WILL BE ISSUED

Every Day.

THE WEEKLY EDITION ON THURSDAY.

The Thursday edition or WEEKLY HERALD will be in quarto form, and will be equal in size of any newspaper in the Maritime Provinces, and will surpass them all by giving

Home and Foreign News

Up to the hour of going to press.

Remember no other weekly paper in New Brunswick does this

THE "HERALD"

Has the largest circulation of any paper in Fredericton.

Thus affording a better advertising medium than any other paper published outside of St. John.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

To the Daily.....\$5.00 per an.

To the Weekly.....1.00

To both Daily and Weekly.....5.50

Postage prepaid if sent by mail, or addressed free to subscribers in the City, Gibson and Saint Mary's Ferry.

INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

Rates of advertising made known on application.

CHAS. H. LUGRIN,
Editor and Proprietor.

"QUEEN HOTEL,"
Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.
NEWLY REFITTED AND
REFURNISHED THROUGHOUT.
LIMITED NUMBER OF
PERMANENT BOARDERS
CAN BE ACCOMMODATED.
Terms moderate.
J. A. EDWARDS, Proprietor.

Brayley House
Queen Street, Fredericton.
PERMANENT AND TRANSIENT BOARDERS
ACCOMMODATED.
GOOD STABLING.
TERMS MODERATE.
JOSEPH PHILLIPS, Proprietor.

WAVERLEY HOUSE.
REGENT STREET, - - - FREDERICTON.
JOHN B. GRIEVES, Proprietor.
Permanent and Transient Boarders
accommodated on reasonable terms.

JOHN BABBITT,
Watchmaker and Jeweller.
DEALER IN
SILVERWARE, SPECTACLES, &c.
OPP. NEW POST OFFICE,
FREDERICTON, N. B.
Particular attention given to Watch
Repairing.
dec5

A. F. Randolph,
IMPORTER & WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FLOUR, CORNMEAL, RICE,
Sugar, Molasses, Tea, &c.
CORNER QUEEN STREET & PHENIX SQUARE
FREDERICTON, N. B.
dec5

HENRY RUTTER,
MANUFACTURER OF
HARNESS,
AND DEALER IN
Horse Blankets, Lap Robes,
WHIPS, BRUSHES,
CURRY COMBS, ETC.
Opposite County Court House.

SOVEREIGN
Fire Insurance Company.
Hon. Alex. Mackenzie, M. P., President.
Capital.....\$600,000
Deposited with Dominion Government. ... 124,000
INSURANCES EFFECTED
AT REASONABLE RATES.
RICHARD H. PHILLIPS, Agent.
RESIDENCE—Charlotte Street, near the corner of
Carleton Street.

WILLIAM WILSON,
BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
CONVEYANCER, ETC.
QUEEN STREET, - FREDERICTON.
CORNER QUEEN AND CARLETON.
Accounts Collected, Loans Negotiated.

Chas. H. Lugin
Barrister-at-Law,
Office - - "Herald" Building,
QUEEN ST., BELOW REGENT,
FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK

GREGORY & MATHESON,
BARRISTERS AND ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
NOTARIES, CONVEYANCERS, Etc
WOODSTOCK, N. B.
Geo. F. GREGORY. H. MATHESON.

R. K. Jones,
BARRISTER-AT-LAW—CONVEYANCER
WOODSTOCK, N. B.

FREDERICTON
LIVERY & SALE STABLE
Westmoreland Street, near Queen.

First Class Stock.
GUNTER & ATHERTON,
Proprietors.

GIBSON LEATHER CO.,
Manufacturers of all descriptions of
Patent & Enamelled Leathers
FOR SHOE & CARRIAGE PURPOSES.
—ALSO—
WAXED SPLITS
HARNESS AND UPHOLSTERING LEATHER.
GIBSON, N. B., (Opposite Fredericton.)

FRED. YAESHÉ,
MANUFACTURER OF
Galvanized Iron, Copper Tin,
—AND—
Sheet Iron Work
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
CORNER WESTMORELAND AND
QUEEN STREETS,
FREDERICTON, N. B.

Repairing promptly attended to.

Feb 13—3 mos

Coal. Coal.
SEASON OF 1882.

WE have about concluded arrangements for large
shipments of Coal during the present season.
We shall have arriving immediately on opening
of navigation:

150 Chaldrons Joggins Coal.

This Coal gave very general satisfaction last season.
We have references from many families in this
city.

Our Hard Coal has always been of the very best
description—WILKESBARRE.

We will have landing:

200 tons Broken; 200 tons Egg; 150 tons
Stove and Chestnut.

We also propose to keep on hand a supply of

BLACKSMITH COAL,
in both "Joggins" and "Grand Lake."

Our prices will be the very lowest in the market,
and terms will be easy to good customers.

We have in store:

Grand Lake House Coal; Hard Coal, in Egg, Stove and
Chestnut Sizes.

We never advance on prices owing to scarcity.
All orders will receive prompt attention, good
measure and full weight guaranteed.

All our Hard Coal weighed on the City Scale.

JOHN RICHARDS & SON.

JUST OPENED

AT

S. F. SHUTE'S,

2 cases containing the following:

GERMAN WORK AND LUNCH BASKETS,

Japanese Bamboo Baskets,

PHILADONE'S RAZORS,

Scissors, Pocket Knives,

Nickle Paper Weights,

Ash Pans, Nut Picks

Fruit Knives, Cigar Lighters and Ventilated Armlets,

A Nice Lot of

WALKING STICKS.

Long Handled JAPANESE FANS for
Covering.

Also, a splendid line of

BRIAR PIPES.

REMEMBER THE PLACE:

S. F. SHUTE'S,

Sharkey's Block, Queen Street.

Fredericton, March 29.

SAP POTS.

JUST received per steamer from Glasgow via
Boston: 50 Iron Pots, assorted, from 15 to 30
gallons, for Sugar Makers. For sale by
JAMES S. NEILL.

Garden Tools.

Stock and for sale low, Garden Tools of all
kinds. Z. R. EVERETT.

Fredericton, May 1, 1882.

CITY DIRECTORY.

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF TRAINS.

FREDERICTON RAILWAY.—Trains for St. John
leave the Station, on York Street, daily at
7 A. M., and 2.15 P. M.; and arrive from St.
John at 11.45 A. M. and 7.45 P. M., daily,
Sundays excepted.

Trains for Fredericton Junction, Saint
Stephen, Bangor, and all points West, leave
Fredericton at 9.15 A. M., and arrive from the
same points at 4.40 P. M. daily, Sundays
excepted.

NEW BRUNSWICK RAILWAY.—Trains leave
Gibson daily (Sundays excepted) at 7.45
A. M. for Woodstock, Aroostook, Caribou,
Grand Falls, and Edmundston; and arrive
from those points at 4.30 P. M. Passengers
for St. Leonard and Edmundston remain
over night at Grand Falls.

INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.—The Halifax ex-
press leaves St. John at 8 A. M. daily (Sun-
day excepted); and arrives at St. John at
8.25 P. M.

The Halifax and Quebec express leaves St.
John at 7.30 P. M.; and arrives at 7.35 A. M.
daily, Sundays excepted.

THE POST OFFICE.

The Post Office is situated in the Square on
the corner of Queen and Carleton streets.
The General Delivery, Stamp, and Registry
Offices are open from 7 A. M. until 8.30 P. M.
daily (Sundays excepted). Box holders have
access to their boxes until 9.30 P. M. The
Money Order Office is open from 10 A. M. until
4 P. M. Letter Boxes are located as follows:
Near the corner of Waterloo Row and Sun-
bury streets, at the Auditor General's Office,
the Queen Hotel, the Barker House, the W. U.
Telegraph Office, the Brayley House, and
Long's Hotel. These boxes are served as fol-
lows: At 6.30 A. M., and in the afternoon,
the Waterloo Row box at 12.20; the Auditor's
office box at 12.30; Queen Hotel 12.35; Barker
House 12.40; Brayley House 12.50; Long's
Hotel 12.55; W. U. Telegraph Office 1.00.

The mail for England, via New York, is
made up on Tuesday of each week at 8.30
A. M., and via Halifax on every Friday at
1.40 P. M.

THE CITY OFFICES.

are on the ground floor of the City Hall.
They are open daily (Sunday excepted) from
10 A. M. until 4 P. M.

SOCIETIES.

Church of England Temperance Society.—
Patron, His Lordship the Metropolitan;
President, Rev. G. G. Roberts; Secretary,
G. Douglas Hazen.

St. Ann's Lodge, U. T. A., No. 163.—Geo.
J. Bliss, President; J. T. Horseman, Secre-
tary.

Meets every second Thursday in the Re-
form Club Rooms, Queen Street.

Women's Christian Temperance Union.—
Mrs. Steadman, President; Mrs. Sampson,
Secretary.

Meets every Wednesday at 4 P. M., at its
rooms in Reform Club building.

St. Dunstan's Total Abstinence Society.—
President, G. E. Atherton; Cor. Secretary,
G. E. Conlthard, M. D.

Meetings are held weekly in their Hall on
Regent Street, on Tuesday evening at 8
o'clock.

York Division S. of T.—W. P., R. H.
Mackey; R. S., A. G. Jarvis.

Meetings are held weekly in the Temper-
ance Hall, on York Street, on Friday eve-
ning at 8 o'clock.

Reform Club.—President, George J. Bliss;
Secretary, Richard H. Phillips.

Meetings are held in their rooms on Queen
Street, on the second and fourth Tuesday of
each month.

Young Men's Christian Association.—
President, G. E. Atherton; Cor. Secretary,
G. E. Conlthard, M. D.

Meets every Tuesday evening at 7.30, and
on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

Royal Arcanum, Fredericton Council, No.
165.—W. J. Crewdson, Regent; G. E. Cou-
lthard, Secretary.

Meets at the Y. M. C. A. Rooms the second
and last Tuesday of each month, at 8 P. M.
Limit of insurance, \$3,000.

Royal Arcanum, Lorne Council, No. 486—
Regent, G. S. Peters; Secretary, E. S. Way-
cott.

American Legion of Honor.—Fredericton
Council, No. 274.—Herbert C. Greed, Com-
mander; C. A. Sampson, Secretary. Meets
in Fisher's Building, on the first and third
Wednesdays of each month, at 8 P. M. In-
sures from \$500 to \$5,000.

Home Circle, Maple Leaf Council, No. 26.
—John J. Weddall, Leader; G. E. Conlthard,
Secretary.

Meets on the first and third Thursday in
every month, in Y. M. C. A. Rooms. In-
sures from \$500 to \$5,000.

Fredericton Historical Society.—George E.
Fenety, President; A. Archer, Secretary.
Regular meetings on the second Thursday
in January, April, July and October in each
year.

Hiram Lodge, No. 6, F. & A. M.—Harry
Beckwith, W. M.; T. G. Loggie, Secretary.
Meets in Masonic Hall, Carleton Street,
first Thursday in every month.

Fredericton Royal Arch Chapter, No. 77,
Reg. G. R. A. Chapter of Scotland.—G. D.
Lugin, P. M.; R. M. Pinder, H.; N. Camp-
bell, J.; A. F. Street, P. P., Scribe E.
Regular Convocation third Wednesday in
every month in Mason Hall, Carleton Street.

Alexandria Lodge, F. and A. M.—Alfred
Seely, W. M.; Edgar Hanson, Secretary.
Meets first Tuesday in each month in
Haines' Hall, St. Mary's Ferry.

Victoria Lodge, No. 13, I. O. O. F.—J. D.
Fowler, N. G.; J. F. Richards, Rec. Secretary.
Meets every Monday evening at 8 o'clock,
in the Lodge Room, Edgecombe's Block,
York Street.

Grand Lodge, L. O. A.—William Wilson,
Grand Master, Fredericton.

Graham Lodge, L. O. A., No. 20.—W.
Wilson, Master, Joseph Walker, Secretary.
Meets in the Orange Hall, Queen Street,
west end, on the first Friday in every
month.

Walker Lodge, L. O. A., No. 35.—H. S.
Carran, Master; Geo. S. Parker, Secretary.
Meets in the Orange Hall on the first Mon-
day in every month.

Slavery Days Recalled.

A NEGRO IN LOUISVILLE SOLD INTO SER-
VITUDE FOR ONE YEAR.

Memories of the ante-bellum days
were recalled in a vivid manner to-day,
in this city, says a Louisville, Ky., de-
spatch of the 14, by the sale into slavery
for one year of John Hanson. John is,
as the advertisement posted on the
Court House door states, "an able bodied
man of color, about 40 years of age, sound
in every respect, with the exception of
rheumatic trouble in the lower limbs." Hanson
was brought before a justice's
court a few days ago and convicted of
vagrancy. The justice sent the case to
the circuit court, where, under the pro-
visions of a law passed in 1795, he was
sentenced to be sold at public auction to
the highest bidder for one year. The
authority for the sentence is found in
section 4 of the vagrancy laws of Ken-
tucky, which reads as follows: "Persons
indicted for vagrancy shall be tried by a
jury, and if found guilty, shall be sold
into servitude for a period not exceeding
one year."

As Hanson's case was the first of the
kind in the city since the war, the an-
nouncement of his sale brought a large
crowd together, in spite of a threatening
storm, to witness the novel sight. A large
number of negroes were present, and
their comments on the sale were very
amusing. One old darkey with frosty
hair remarked: "Look out, white folks,
look out; you start dis heah business
agin and there'll be another 'bellion,
suah." Another said: "Why dat niggah's
no count; I wouldn't give fine cents for
him; I'd considera nickle frowd away
one year."

At 12 o'clock the Sheriff made his ap-
pearance with the vagrant in tow. The
latter was mounted on a chair and sheep-
ishly surveyed the crowd about him.
Several men approached him, felt of his
legs and arms, and asked him how much
he could do, and finally the bidding
commenced. Fifty cents was the first
offer, and for a while the bidding was
lively, going up a nickel at a time until
\$1.15 was reached. Then there was a
pause, and it looked as if the poor negro
would be knocked down at this figure,
when a city scavenger offered \$2, and no
one bidding against him secured his
man. The negro said nothing to the
hoots of the crowd, but meekly followed
his master off. By the laws of the State
the purchaser has the same power over
his purchase as a master over a slave had
before the war. The Judge who senten-
ced Hanson says he is going to serve
every vagrant who comes before him in
the future in the same manner.

A STORY OF DeCosmos.—Amor de Cos-
mos, an influential member of the Cana-
dian parliament and a strong advocate of
Canadian independence, is now travelling
in the United States, his native country.
His original name was Alexander Smith,
which was changed to the one he now
bears at his request by the California
legislature, years ago. Before the forma-
tion of the Dominion he was a member of
the Victoria parliament, and, in a hope-
less minority, opposed an iniquitous bill
designed to rob many settlers of their
land. The majority, sure of success, de-
layed passing the bill until near the close
of the session. At 10 o'clock one morn-
ing DeCosmos rose to speak against it; at
noon he had reached "In the first place"
and sunset found him at "thirdly." The
alarmed majority tried to break him
down, but with no success, and finally
settled down to watch his desperate
struggles. Without a moment's respite
to eat or rest, DeCosmos kept on talking
all through the weary night and the fol-
lowing morning, until, just as the clock
struck the hour of noon, exhausted nature
gave way, and with blood streaming from
cracked lips and with staring eyes, he
fainted in the arms of his friends. But
his triumph was complete, for at that
moment the parliament was by law ad-
journing *sine die*, and the offensive mea-
sure was dead.—N. Y. Tribune.

Lydia Adams, who died in Missouri a
few days ago, sold peanuts to Washington
soldiers. This is a most important fact
brought to light. We had heard of the
torn clothing of the Continental troops,
of their long weary marches and their
bloody foot prints in the ice and snow
over which they travelled; but never were
we aware that they were regularly regaled
on the seductive peanut. We are glad
to know that amid all their hardships and
sufferings the peanut was an ever-present
ark of refuge and puissant tranquilizer in
their day of trial.

A Model Spanish Grandee.

The Duke of Osuna, whose death is an-
nounced, was a curious specimen of an
old-fashioned Spanish grandee. He had
about fifty titles, many of them being his-
torical, for a Spanish grandeeship can be
inherited through the female line. He
was a singularly stupid and a singularly
liberal man, being possessed of vast
estates. For years he contemplated mar-
riage, but never could bring himself up to
the proposing point. Eventually he mar-
ried a German lady, but was with difficulty
prevented from running away on the day
of the ceremony. He always insisted that
the Empress Eugenie owed her throne to
him, as the Emperor Napoleon would
never have married her had he not feared
that if he delayed she might become the
Dutchess of Osuna. Among other vagaries,
he wished to be loved for himself—a con-
tingency in the highest degree improba-
ble—and he proposed once to me to go
with him to Scotland, and to introduce
him under a feigned name to the pauper
chief of some ancient family, who was
blessed with a beautiful and high-born
daughter. This damsel, he anticipated,
would fall in love with him, and only then
would he reveal his real name. I did not
happen to know just then of such a dam-
sel, or I would have gratified him, in which
case I should have given a private hint to
the daughter of the pauper chief, which
probably would have facilitated matters.
For some years he was Spanish Ambassa-
dor at St. Petersburg, but he always re-
fused to draw his salary, as to do so was
beneath the dignity of an Osuna. His
notions of hospitality were of the grand-
est. In Madrid open house was kept in
one of his palaces, whether he was there
or not. One day a lady told him she was
going to some town in Spain, and presum-
ing that he had a palace there, he begged
her to use it, but finding that he was mis-
taken, he at once ordered one to be
bought and furnished, in order that the
invitation should stand good. It was
difficult to praise anything in his presence,
for he at once insisted upon the person
who praised it accepting it. One of his
estates in Spain was so large that it sup-
ported a band of robbers, who respect-
fully called themselves the robbers of the
Duke of Osuna. Of this he was exceed-
ingly proud.—London Times.

United States Judge Wallace has un-
earthed one objection to "long engage-
ments" never before urged. He has
found that if the engagement is not to
be performed within a year; if the wed-
ding is set for a year later than the pro-
posal, the promise must be in writing or
it is not obligatory. This novel and
startling rule has been made in the suit
of Ulman against Meyer. Our readers
will remember that not many months
ago that the trial was running through
the columns of the daily papers, and
that the defence seemed to bristle with
nearly every point of law which could
well be raised in a breach of promise
suit. The lady, however, won a verdict.
It now appears that the gentleman had
one more point in reserve. There is an
antique and famous law known as the
Statute of Frauds. Some say it was thus
christened because intended to prevent
frauds; others say the name signifies
that it gives temptation and opportunity
for frauds innumerable. However this
may be, the scheme of the statute is to
require written evidence of a contract in
order to sustain a lawsuit upon it. Among
other things it declares void "every
agreement that by its terms is not to be
performed in one year from the making
thereof." Counsel for the gentleman so
lately cast in damages have now urged
that his proposal was for a wedding a
year later, and that it was not in writing.

It is said that the ancestral honors of
the Medici are now possessed by a hard-
ware merchant of Florenceville, while a
man who is believed to be the last repre-
sentative of the Soalliger race is dead at
Verona in a humble lodging over a green-
grocers shop. For many years this
direct descendant of the great man to
whom Dante dedicated his epic has
gained a livelihood by mending boots
and shoes.

A fashionable lady witness fainted dead
away while giving her testimony, and the
doctor who was summoned said it resulted
from her corset being too tight. The in-
cident was very properly entered upon
the minutes of the case as "a stay in the
proceedings."

According to Darwin, "those who are
best fitted to live are the ones who do
live." Judging from some that do live,
those who do not live must be sorry spec-
imens indeed.