

The N. P. and the Farmers.

What has the National Policy done for the farmer?

Has it given him a better market? No! There is not one single article of farm produce that was exported in 1878 that is not exported now. In other words the foreign markets fixes the Canadian price now just as it did in 1878.

No!! For the reason that the National Policy has not added to the number of consumers. It has driven away a greater number than it has found work for. Sir Leonard Tilley could only furnish a list of 7,000 additional persons employed in Canadian factories in 1882 over 1878, counting those employed from every cause; and this shows a slower rate of growth than that which took place under the revenue tariff, as is proved by the census tables.

No!!! If the farmer's home market had been improved the exports of agricultural produce must necessarily have fallen away, whereas the following is the state of affairs:—

EXPORTS OF CANADIAN FARM PRODUCE.

1878.....	41,858,175
1879.....	40,708,280
1880.....	50,791,137
1881.....	53,959,737

This table not only confounds the arguments of those who say that the N. P. has found for the farmer a home market, but it proves where the present prosperity comes from—namely, from Canada having been able for the last few years to sell abroad a greater quantity of her produce.

What has been the effect of the N. P. on farmers' expenses?

The effect has been to compel farmers to pay \$1.35 or more for every dollar's worth of cotton goods his wife has purchased.

To make him pay \$1.40 to \$1.60 for one dollar's worth of woollens.

To put a new tax of at least \$5 a year upon him for the sugar he consumes.

To make him pay at least \$1.10 for every dollar's worth of boots and shoes, harness, and other leather goods purchased.

To take away at least twenty per cent. of the metal from his implements, and to make him pay at least \$1.10 for that which, if the taxes on iron were abolished, he would get for \$1.

To make him pay \$1.32 for one dollar's worth of carpets.

To make him pay at \$1.50 for a dollar's worth of earthenware.

To tax his dairy salt 25 per cent. and his cheese cloth 97 per cent., and at the same time when the tariff is depressing the price of his cheese by increasing the cost of freight and handling.

In short, the effect of the N. P. on farmers' expenses has been to lop off certainly ten cents, from every dollar that comes into his hands.

Does the N. P. actually discriminate against farmers?

It certainly does.

It leaves him without protection on those varieties of wool which Canadian woolen manufacturers have to purchase.

It admits hides free of duty, while protecting leather and leather-workers.

It permits the introduction in bond of American produce to be manufactured in Canada, though the total exclusion of this American produce was one of the promises of 1878.

It permits large millers to bring in American wheat, and the Government does not prevent the Tories among these millers from flooding the Canadian market with flour from this wheat.

It allows pork-packers to bring in American swine in bond, and the consequence is that in 1881 there were imported 50,000 head, against 14,000 in 1878. Pretty protection of the native hog there!

It places a tax on phosphates, land plaster, salt, and other fertilizers, which are as truly the farmers' raw materials as the untaxed wool is the raw material of the woolen manufacturer.

A MERRY MONARCH.—Cetewayo seems lately to think life worth the living, mainly because of the opportunity it now and then gives of seeing a tooth drawn. Many years ago his friend and successor, John Dunn, brought a doctor from Natal to deal with a tooth which had given the Zulu monarch torture for months. The doctor cured him in the turn of a wrist, whereupon Cetewayo presented him with a heap of virgin gold, and would have given him more, but the dentist, strange to say, demurred, and said he was paid. The king insisted, the dentist refused, and then Cetewayo hit upon the happy idea of having in his guard, getting their teeth drawn, and paying for the job. It was done, and the yells and whinnings of the patients so amused the merry monarch that ever since his great delight has been to see the foretops at work.

Change of Business.**Co-Partnership Notice.**

THE subscriber would beg leave to inform the public that they have this day associated with them in the

GASFITTING, PLUMBING

AND

Tinsmithing Business,

Mr. William Reid, who has been in their employ for the past nine years, and that they will be hereafter known under the name and firm of

LIMERICK, REID & CO.

They feel confident that with the above addition they will be more competent to fulfill any work entrusted to their care.

A. LIMERICK & CO.

Cheapest Shop in Town to buy TINWARE.

We are now prepared to fill any orders in the Tinsmithing, Gasfitting and Plumbing Business.

WROUGHT IRON FURNACES

on hand, and fitted up in the latest and most improved manner.

PUMPS, PIPES AND FITTINGS of all kinds

Well Driving done to order.

A full stock of Tinware always on hand. Stoves and Stove Pipe.

Gas Fixtures on hand, or imported to order.

Jobbing in any of the above branches promptly attended to.

All work guaranteed.

LIMERICK, REID & CO.

Fredericton, May 4, 1882.

FREDERICTON

Marble Works.**MONUMENTS, TABLETS,****HEADSTONES—Granite and Freestone,**

In all its branches, as cheap as anywhere in the Province.

Material and Workmanship guaranteed.

JUST BELOW NORMAL SCHOOL,

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON.

JOHN MOORE.

2-12-81

DIPHTHERIA!

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT will positively prevent this terrible disease, and will positively cure nine cases out of ten. Information that will save many lives, sent free by mail. Don't delay a moment. Prevention is better than cure. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass., formerly Bangor, Me.

NEW RICH BLOOD!

PARSON'S PURGATIVE PILLS make New Rich Blood, and will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any person who will take 1 pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks may be restored to sound health, if such a thing be possible. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for eight letter stamps. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass., formerly Bangor, Me.

Make Hens Lay!

An English Veterinary Surgeon and Chemist now travelling in this country, says that most of the Horse and Cattle Powders sold here are worthless trash. He says that Sheridan's Cavalry Condition Powders are absolutely pure and immensely valuable. Nothing on earth will make hens lay like Sheridan's Condition Powders. Dose, one teaspoonful to one pint food. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for eight letter stamps. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass., formerly Bangor, Me.

ELM TREE**Silver Mining Company.****A Splendid Chance for Investment.**

WE have been appointed Agents for the sale of Stock in the above Company. Shares are \$5 each, and for the purpose of developing this Mine immediately, we are authorized to dispose of \$5 Shares for \$2. Edward Jack, Esq., C. E., speaks very highly as to the extent of this Mine, and Assayers of New York and Boston pronounce the Ore exceedingly rich. The Mine is situated in Gloucester County, N. B. We have Stock Certificates ready for issue. Prospectus and other information at our office.

JOHN RICHARDS & SON,

Fredericton, April 8, 1882

Manure Forks, Hoes, Etc.

Just received from the famous A. S. Whiting Manufacturing Company

Hoes, Rotted and Socket
Manure Forks, four five and six Prong;
Manure Fork Handles;
Hay Forks, two and three Prong;
Scythes and Scythe Stones;
Scythe Snaths;
Spading Forks;
Potato Hooks;
Hay Fork Handles;
Manure Fork Ferrules;
Hay Fork Ferrules, &c., &c.
The above goods will be sold low, wholesale and retail.

Z. R. EVERETT.

April 12

HERRING TWINE.

JUST received and for sale low, by
Z. R. EVERETT.

March 9, 1882.

A NOVELTY.**Lemont's Variety Store**

We are now opening goods direct from France, Germany, Austria, England and the United States. Our stock embraces the largest collection of goods we have ever shown.

BOHEMIAN VASES,

Toilet Sets, Water Sets, Lustre Vases, Crystal Flower Stands, Card Receivers, Powder Sets, Ladies' Toilet Sets, Flower Tubes, Saxon, French and English China and Porcelain Individual Cups and Saucers, Tobacco Sets, Tete-a-Tete Sets, Fruit Dishes, Fancy Plates, Flagons, Flower Pots, &c., &c.

Fancy Goods in Great Variety.

THOUSANDS OF

Useful and Ornamental Articles.

Dolls, Dolls, Dolls, Dressed and Undressed.

A large display of KEROSENE LAMPS,

CHANDELIERS, LANTERNS of all kinds.

ALL KINDS OF

WHITE STONEWARE AND CHINA

TABLEWARE, GLASSWARE.

For table use, in great abundance

Two large showrooms, 99 feet long, filled with

Furniture,

for Parlor, Sitting Room, Bedrooms, Dining Room and Kitchen.

MATRASSES AND LOOKING GLASSES.

Tinware, Painted Toilet Sets, Bird Cages, Coal Scuttles, etc. Knives and Forks, Spoons.

Sets Castors and Platedware, Boys' and Girls' Sleds, Boys' Girls',

Mens' and Womens' Moccasins and Snowshoes.

A number of MINK MUFFS, TIPPETS and BOAS

—Very low prices.

5 NEW CABINET ORGANS,

2 NEW PIANOS,

All our goods will be sold at low prices, taking quality of goods into consideration.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Thanking our customers for the past, we ask a continuance of their custom.

LEMONT & SONS

1-4-81

Material and Workmanship guaranteed.

JUST BELOW NORMAL SCHOOL,

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON.

JOHN MOORE.

2-12-81

T. G. O'Connor,

IMPORTER OF

BRITISH AND FOREIGN

WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES.

Lately arrived, a magnificent assortment of

English, Scotch & Canadian

CLOTHS,

BEAVERS, NAPS,

DIAGONALS, SERGES,

OVERCOATINGS,

WORSTED SUITINGS,

CHEVIOTS, &c., &c.,

Suitable for the present season.

A Splendid Stock of

MENS' & BOYS' "READY-MADE" CLOTHING,

WINTER SUITS,

OVERCOATS,

ULSTERS,

REEFERS

Men's "Furnishings,"

Underclothing, &c., &c.

N. B.—Men and Boys' Clothing made to order, under supervision of a First Class Artisan.

T. G. O'CONNOR,

Next below Barker House, Queen Street,

FREDERICTON, N. B.

Lowest Prices in the Dominion.

12-7-81

Carpet Felt.

JUST RECEIVED FROM BOSTON:

10 ROLLS Corrugated Carpet Felt. For Sale

by JAMES S. NEILL.

F'ton, April 27, 1882

John Richards & Son,

General Insurance and Ticket Agents,

QUEEN ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.

INSURANCE:

Merchandise and all descriptions of Insurable Property at Lowest Rates.

—ALSO—

Country Dwellings, Barns, Churches, School-Houses, and Detached City Dwellings.

taken at lowest rates for THREE YEARS. None but first-class reliable offices represented.

—TICKETS:—

As we have the only Railway Ticket office in the city, parties going West will find it to their advantage to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Tickets to all parts of the United States and Canada.

—ORGANS:—

Sole Agents for Wilcox & White's celebrated organs, acknowledged to be the cheapest in the market. Warranted for SIX YEARS.

—WRAPPING PAPER:—

New Brunswick Paper Company's well-known make of Wrapping Paper always on hand, in all sizes, at mill prices.

—PAPER BAGS:—

Nelson's Paper Bags—all sizes. Liberal discount to the trade. Country orders promptly attended to.

Hard and Soft Coal always on hand.

JOHN RICHARDS & SON,

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS,

Fredericton, N. B.

dec 4

Babbitt's**JEWELRY ESTABLISHMENT**

CHRISTMAS, 1881.

NEW CHRISTMAS GOODS AT BABBITT'S

Gold and Silver Watches;

Gold and Silver Necklets;

Gold and Silver Lockets;

Elegant Gold Suits of Jewelry;

Fine Gold Chains;

Sleeve Buttons and Studs;

Gem Rings, Gent's Signet Rings;

Fruit Knives, Pencil Cases.

SILVERWARE.

Tea Sets, Butter Coolers;

Pickle Jars, Card Receivers;

Jewel Stands, Toilet Sets;

Vases, Parian Ware.

—FANCY GOODS—

CLOCKS IN GREAT VARIETY.

Spectacles. Eye Glasses.

JOHN BABBITT,

Opposite Post Office, - - - Queen Street

NEW BRUNSWICK

FOUNDRY.

—

McFARLANE,

THOMPSON &

ANDERSON

are now manufacturing and have for sale at their

Foundry,

KING ST. FREDERICTON

THEIR CELEBRATED

First Prize Hay Presses,

ALSO

COOKING STOVES,

in all sizes.

CYLINDER STOVES, with Russia and

Common Iron Tops, for wood

burning.

WROUGHT IRON

WOOD FURNACES

MADE TO ORDER.

dec 5

Just Received at Lemont's.

3 WALNUT MARBLE TOP BEDROOM SETS.

3 Pine Painted and Ash and Walnut Bedroom

Sets. Good Value.

SHEEP SHEARS.

JUST received, 20 doz. Sheep Shears.

JAMES S. NEILL.

dec 5

Golden Fleece.**New Fall Goods**

87 Packages now Opened,

COMPRISING IN PART

WHITE AND GREY BLANKETS,

CAMP BLANKETING,

GREY AND WHITE FLANNELS,

LADIES' MANTLES,

LADIES' MANTLE CLOTHS,

(A very large stock, all colors and qualities.)

LADIES' FURS,

LINEN GOODS,

(In Table Damasks, Napkins and Towels.)

BERLIN GOODS,

(In Clouds, Jackets, &c., &c.)

MOURING GOODS;

FRENCH MERINOES, CASHMERES,

COBURGS AND LUSTRES,

LARGE STOCK OF WINCEYS,

(Good value.)

COLOR DRESS GOODS

3-BUSHEL GRAIN BAGS

and a general assortment.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PRICES MODERATE.

John McDonald

Cooper & Pinder,

Carriage & Sleigh Makers,

KING STREET, - - - NEAR YORK,

FREDERICTON N. B.

This is the best place in the city to buy