The New-Brunswick Courier.

NEW SERIES. {Volume X. Number 14.} SAINT JOHN, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1851. VOLUME XLI. {Number - - - - 20 Whole Number, 2101}

THE
UNSWICK COURIER
Saturday, by Henry Chubb & Co.
Chubb's Brick Building, (nearly op-
ercial Bank,) Prince William-street,
-Brunswick.
annum, (half in advance.)
ral, executed at the shortest notice,

LY ALMANACK.

	Sun Rises	Sun Sets	Moon Sets	High Water
	5 42	6 9	8 24 a	1 31
	5 43	6 7	8 50	2 0
	5 45	6 5	9 23	2 32
	5 47	6 3	10 0	3 9
	5 48	6 1	10 47	3 50
	5 49	5 59	11 12	4 45
	5 50	5 58	- - -	6 10

, at 9h. 4m. morning—S. W.

NEW-BRUNSWICK.
llidge, Esquire, President.
- - - - - Jos. A. Crane, Esq.
s—Tuesdays and Fridays.
business, from 10 to 3.
es for Discount must be left at the
lock on the days immediately pre-
days.

ANK OF NEW-BRUNSWICK.
hlin, Esquire, President.
- - - - - Chas. Merritt, Esq.
...Tuesdays and Fridays.
business, from 10 to 3.
es for Discount must be lodged
the days preceding the Discount

TISH NORTH AMERICA.
JOHN BRANCH.
od, Esquire, Manager.
Directors:
rson, Wm. H. Street, Esq.
Thurgar, Esq.
-Wednesdays and Saturdays.
business, from 10 to 3.
ls for Discount to be left before
preceding the Discount days.

V-BRUNSWICK
urance Company.
day (Sundays excepted) from
to 3 o'clock.
ins, Esquire, President.
nsurance to be made in writing.

URANCE COMPANY.
an, Esquire, President.
rcial Bank Building) open from
to 3 o'clock
Insurance to be in writing.

urance Company.
ather Esquire, President.
Zebedee Ring, S. K. Foster, } Directors.
son, Esquire, Solicitor;
ward, Esquire, Secretary.
surance against Fire to be made
retary, North Market Wharf.

Insurance Company,
Redericton.
er, Esquire, President.
son, lin, Esq. } Local Board, St. John.
omas, South Market Wharf.

ne and Fire Insurance
f Toronto, C. W.
al, £100,000.
for New-Brunswick:
Isaac Woodward, and
McLauchlan.
d on Ocean and Inland Marine
re Risks in Town and Country.
formation furnished by
A. Balloch
harles L. Street,
Agent.

FF'S SALES.
ay the 16th day of September
House Corner, between the hours
d 5 o'clock afternoon,
le and interest of JOHN G.
, and to all that lot, piece and
te on the Northern side of
e Parish of Portland, as the
and bounded and described as
y, beginning at the Northern
at the South-Eastern Cor-
sold and conveyed to one John
erly on the line of Portland
ce Northerly on a line paral-
of the said Welch's lot one
e feet more or less to lands
ing to the estate of the late
hence Westerly on the line of
eet to the said Welch's lot,
he line of the said lot to Port-
t the place of beginning.
een seized and taken under
execution issued out of the Su-
AS. JOHNSTON, Sheriff.
1851.

NESDAY, the 10th day of
Coffee-House corner, between the
noon, and 5 o'clock, afternoon:
e, and interest of John Con-
and to all, that certain Lot,
nd, situate and being in the
known as Lot number One, in
o called—granted to Ebenezer
the West by Lot number Five,
t, on the South by Lot number
uel Willard, on the North by
ndage & Coombs, and on the
d owned by Samuel Gillespie,
buildings and improvements
having been seized and taken
f an Execution issued out of
CHARLES JOHNSTON.
pt 1, 1851.—6m Sheriff.

TICE.
ing any demands against the
LLIAM SCOVIL, Esquire,
ased, are requested to present
d; and all those indebted to
requested to make immediate
NE SCOVIL, Executrix.
v. W. SCOVIL, Executor.
, 1851.

TICE.
ing any demands against the
e THOMAS NISBET, de-
to present the same for pay-
indebted to said Estate are re-
diate payment to either of the
NISBET,
UNCAN,
OBERTSON, } Executors.
uary 11, 1851.

TICE.
g legal demands against the
Moody, deceased, late of the
ing's County, are hereby re-
e same duly attested, within
date; and all persons indebt-
hereby notified that all debts
ation of one month from this
the hands of an Attorney for
JOSEPH MOODY,
wp Sole Administrator.

NOTICE.
hip heretofore existing be-
ROOP and JOHN KAY,
irm of ROOP & KAY, Sail-
issolved by mutual consent.
ny demands against the said
in their accounts for settle-
ebted to them as Co-partners
same with Mr. John Roop,
to adjust and settle all debts
resaid firm.
JOHN ROOP.
JOHN KAY.
851.

gs leave to tender his sincere
rchants and others in Saint
ncouragement while in the
AY, Sailmakers, and would
erally, that he continues to
siness, at the old stand
hopes by strict and unweari-
eir usual patronage and sup-
JOHN ROOP.
851.—3m.

TICE.
ow removing to New-York,
EORGE CARVILL, Esq.,
Agent to arrange and
THOMAS WALLACE.
, 1850.

Commercial Bank of New-Brunswick,
Saint John, 11th July, 1851.

THE NOTES of this Bank are redeemed in Canada by the Quebec Bank, at par.
G. P. SANCTON, Cashier.

MR. G. V. NOWLIN is continued Deputy Sheriff for the City and County of Saint John for the current year.
April 12, 1851. CHAS. JOHNSTON.

Mr. A. L. STREET

HAS removed his Office to the Western side of Prince William Street, in the rear of Mr. John M. Robinson's Office, in the Building occupied by Mr. John Dougherty.
St. John, May 17th, 1851.

REMOVAL.

W. HUTCHINSON, Jun., Attorney at Law and Notary Public, has removed his Office to the North side of the Market Square, over the Store of Messrs. J. & H. Fotherby. April 26.

J. PICKARD,
Flour and Grain Dealer,
AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,
No. 111 BROAD-STREET, (Up Stairs,)
April 16, 1851. NEW-YORK.

THOMAS MAIN,
Commission Merchant and General Agent,
NELSON STREET, SAINT JOHN, N. B.

CHRONOMETERS RATED.
George Hutchinson, Junr.

BEGS leave to acquaint Shipmasters, that, having procured an **Astronomical Clock,** and other Apparatus for Correcting, he is now prepared accurately to ascertain the ERROR AND RATE OF CHRONOMETERS, at the old stand of Mr. William Hutchinson, where all kinds of **Time Pieces and Nautical Instruments** are carefully repaired.
COFFEE HOUSE CORNER, St. John, N. B., March 29, 1851.

FRANCIS CLERKE,
Clock and Watch Maker,

HAS REMOVED to the Circulating Library, Ward's Corner, where he will continue to Repair CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELLERY, Nautical Instruments, &c., personally; Clocks, Watches, Jewellery, and Thermometers Plated; Britannia Metal CASTORS for Sale.
St. John, May 3d, 1851.

C. FLOOD, Painter, &c.

SHOP in Water Street, over Mr. John McMorran's Store, where he is prepared to execute all orders in House, Ship, Sign, and Ornamental Painting, Gilding, Japanning, &c. &c.
☞ All kinds of Wood and Marble imitated, in a superior style. The smallest favour thankfully received and punctually attended to. June 28.–3m.

FRANKLINS,
Register Grates, & Kitchen Ranges.

THE subscriber begs leave to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has on hand a large assortment of FRANKLIN STOVES, &c. —Also, a number of REGISTER GRATES of an entirely new and elegant pattern, with Fenders to match.—Also, two very superior KITCHEN RANGES, with water backs: as the above are all fitted up under the subscriber's personal superintendence, purchasers may rely upon getting an article superior to what is generally offered for sale in this market.
☞ Blacksmith and Finishing Work done with neatness and despatch; Tomb and House Railing made to order; Turning Lathes, Ship-builders' Cramps, &c. &c. WILLIAM TURNER,
July 5.—3¶ Nelson-street.

Cabinet & Upholstery Warerooms,
PRINCESS STREET,
Opposite the residence of B. L. Peters, Esq.

THE subscriber has on hand and for sale on the most reasonable terms, a large assortment of Mahogany and other FURNITURE, which he will warrant, viz: SOFAS, COUCHES, Mahogany CHAIRS; do. Rocking and Nursery do; Mahogany, Butternut, and Pine BUREAUS; Mahogany, Pembroke, Dining, and Centre TABLES, Mahogany and Butternut SHIP TABLES, Dressing Tables, WASH-STANDS, Mahogany SIDE BOARDS, Looking Glasses, &c. &c.
*** MAHOGANY in logs and boards of every thickness; Mahogany and Rosewood Veneers; also, Butternut, Birch, Pine, and other descriptions of Lumber, constantly on hand for sale Cheap.
☞ Funerals attended; Hearse and Palls furnished.—All orders promptly attended to.
N. B.—The subscriber having spared no expence in fitting up a STEAM ENGINE for Sawing and Turning for Ship and Cabinet Work, flatters himself that he can put in the best material and sell cheaper than any other imported—or in this Province. JOHN DUNN.
Saint John, November 2, 1850.

GREAT REDUCTION IN
Gilt Cornices, Mirrors, Portrait
AND
PICTURE FRAMES,
at POTTER & Co's., in Germain Street.

THE Subscribers would call attention to the above articles which they are now Manufacturing at prices nearly one half less than have ever before been offered to the Public. One of the firm having recently visited the cities of New York, Philadelphia and Boston, where he made himself acquainted with the latest and most approved modes of working, by which a great amount of labour is saved in the various departments of the business, and having also made arrangements to receive, as soon as introduced, the newest fashions, designs, and styles of work, they are now prepared to execute in the best manner, all orders with which they may be favoured.
MANTLE and PIER GLASSES of any style and price, to suit the taste of customers.
GILT CORNICES from 25s. to £10.
ROSE WOOD AND MAHOGANY MOULDINGS for Picture Frames, that heretofore have been selling at 2s. 6d. per foot, we will furnish at 1s. 6d. per foot.
GILT MOULDINGS that have heretofore been selling at 5s. per foot, we will furnish in any quantity at 2s. 6d. per foot.
RICHLY ORNAMENTED FRAMES, will be supplied at a corresponding reduction in price.
New and extremely elegant styles of *Fire Screens*, in plain, gilt, richly ornamented, white and gold, and superb dark patterns.
GILDING of all kinds, done in the first style, and at prices to defy all competition.
SIGN BOARDS made and lettered in any style to suit customers, at prices one third less than can be had elsewhere.
☞ Old Paintings cleaned and repaired, old Frames re-gilt, Pictures stretched and varnished, Maps mounted and varnished.
FOR SALE.—A choice collection of finely coloured PICTURES, including a great variety of subjects, Heads, Studies, &c. &c.
May 17th, 1851. POTTER & CO.

Fairbank's Patent Platform Scales.
On Sale at the Agency, 8 North Market Wharf, St. John, N. B.

A LARGE and varied Stock of these unrivalled SCALES, comprising Counter, Platform, and Hay, of all sizes and prices, which are warranted to weigh true, and give satisfaction. Terms liberal.
WM. THOMSON,
May 3. Sole Agent for New-Brunswick.

BOLTING CLOTHS
and Burr Mill Stones.

B. F. WHITE, No. 45, Milk Street, Boston, Imports, and keeps constantly for Sale, an extensive assortment of *Bolting Cloths* and *French Burr Mill Stones*.
Boston, May 1, 1851. 6¶

PAILS AND BROOMS,
Manufactured at the Provincial Penitentiary.

PAINTED and Varnished PAILS and Half Pails; a good assortment of BROOMS, now on hand. [Aug. 9.] BERTON BROTHERS.

GORHAM COLLEGE,
LIVERPOOL, NOVA-SCOTIA.
Under the sanction and controul of the Congregational Union of Nova-Scotia and New-Brunswick.

PRESIDENT:
Rev. FREDERICK TOMKINS, M. A., University College, London.

Session 1851—52.

THE Session will consist of two terms—the first commencing on August 27th next, and ending on Dec. 15th. The second term will commence on Jan. 14th, 1852, and close on June 16th ensuing.
Professor of the Greek and Roman Languages, and Literature, and of Mathematics—Rev. F. Tomkins, M. A.
Professor of Mental and Moral Science, Logic, Political Economy and Political Philosophy—Rev. John C. Geikie, of the Academical Institute, Toronto, C. W.
Steward and Assistant Secretary—Mr. James W. Hutchinson.
Beadle—Mr. Whitman Crawley.
The mode of instruction pursued in this Institution, and the Text Books employed, will be precisely the same as those in use at the University College, London. The Senior Classical Class, if students sufficiently advanced enter to form one, will read, this Session, the Œdepus Colonos of Sophocles—the Protagoras of Plato—the Germania and Agricola of Tacitus, and some of the Odes of Horace. Weekly exercises will be written in both Greek and Latin. Arnold's Exercises will be used in Greek. If a sufficient number of students destined for the Bar or Medicine should present themselves, separate additional classes will be formed, in which the Institutes of Justinian and Gaius, and Celsus de re Medica, will be read as far as time may allow.
The Mathematical Classes will be conducted on the same plan as the Mathematical Classes in University College, London, under the Professorship of Augustus DeMorgan, of Trinity College, Camb., Secretary of the Royal Astronomical Society of London.
Fee for the Session, £12. Board and Lodging will be provided in the College at the rate of 7s. 6d. per week. Students are expected to find their own bedding.

JUNIOR SCHOOL.

Boys will be admitted to this School if they can read and write. The whole arrangements of the Junior School will be under the direction of the President of the College. The system pursued will be a combination of that pursued in University College School, London, and the best Schools in New England.
Head Master—Rev. A. Geikie.
Second Master—Mr. J. W. Hutchinson.
The Professor of Mathematics will lecture five times a week to the students of the School on Arithmetic, Algebra, Trigonometry and Geometry, with a view to the Differential and Integral Calculus. These lectures will be available only to those boys who evince a disposition to close study—as they will be useful to none else. The course of instruction will comprise the usual elementary subjects taught in Schools, with Classics, French and Mathematics.—The whole of Wilhem's method of Vocal Music as adopted by Hullah, and patronized by the Committee of Council on Education, will be gone through during the Session in the Junior School.
Fee for the Junior School, including board, lodging and washing, £25 for the Session. The commencement and close of the terms are the same as those in the College. Out-door students will be admitted to all the benefits of this School, at £4 for the whole Session.
A course of forty evening lectures will be delivered to Schoolmasters and adults, on subjects suited to persons of limited early education.—Fee, £2.

COUNCIL:
Rev. Fredk. Tomkins, M. A., London, Pres. & Prof.
Rev. A. Geikie, Prof. Academical Inst., Toronto.
Rev. W. H. Heudebourck, Homerton College, Lond.
Rev. Jas. Porter, University College, London.
Freeman Tupper, Esq., Treasurer College.
Mr. J. W. Hutchinson, Assist. Sec'y.
Geo. McLeod, Esq.
W. H. Freeman, Esq.
Capt. Jas. Collins.

The College Buildings occupy a most delightful and healthy situation, commanding a view of the entire town and surrounding country. All letters are to be addressed (post-paid) to the President of Gorham College, Liverpool, Nova-Scotia.
July 5, 1851. (1y.)

DR. FONTAINE'S
Balm of a Thousand Flowers,
For the Toilet, the Nursery, for Bathing and many Medicinal purposes;

HIGHLY perfumed by its own ingredients: recommended by the Faculty of almost every European city, and established under the patronage of almost every Physician in London and Paris, and thousands of individuals, who make daily use of it in New-York, Philadelphia and Boston. It is the greatest luxury a lady or gentleman could wish for the improvement of health, for comfort and personal embellishment, and its delicate soothing sensation, and the delightful softness it imparts to the complexion.
We give a few of the prominent properties of the
Balm of a Thousand Flowers!
already well established by actual experience.
FIRST:
This Balm remedies every defect of the complexion,
and establishes in its stead Beauty and Health, at the time when both, by the changes of age, or freaks of nature, or disease, have been obscured or undermined—it cleanses the skin, and draws to the surface all impurities, and every species of pimples and blotches; also removes tan, sunburns, sallowness, and freckles, imparting to the skin its original purity, and an unsurpassed freshness, rendering it clear, smooth, and white.
SECOND:
It promotes the growth and increase of the Hair—causing it to curl in the most natural manner.
It cleanses the head from dandruff, giving vigor, health and life to the very roots of the hair.
THIRD:
It is a superior article for Shaving, being superior to all descriptions of Soaps, Creams, Pastes, &c.
As a *Dentrifice for Cleansing the Teeth*, it is by far the most medicinal of any compound yet discovered, preventing decay, relieving pain, ulcers and cankers, and renders the teeth white as alabaster. For bathing, for suffering infants, and for adults, to promote sweetness of body, cleanliness, health and strength, and to prevent eruptions, &c., there is no article more suitable than this Balm. It may be used in cold or warm, hard or soft water.
FETRIDGE & CO.
Manufacturers and Proprietors, 15, State-street, Boston, Mass.
☞ Price, 50 cents, and $1 per bottle.
FELLOWS & CO., Agents,
St. John, 2d August, 1851. *Foster's Corner.*

PROVINCIAL PENITENTIARY.
☞ NOTICE.

AFTER the First September next, the Commissioners of the Provincial Penitentiary will purchase **BONES.**
The same to be delivered to the Keeper at the Prison, where they will continue to be received until 1st April following.
Farmers and Agricultural Societies will be furnished with BONE DUST (ground from the Bones so obtained) during the Months of April and May.
By order of the Board,
SAMUEL D. BERTON, *Secretary.*
19th July, 1851.—6¶.

Superior Burning Fluid.

3 CASKS Burning Fluid—a superior article, just received and for sale by
T. M. REED,
July 26. Head of North Wharf.

Newark Lime and Cement
MANUFACTURING COMPANY.
AGENCY—NELSON-STREET.

THE Subscriber respectfully intimates that he has now received a full supply of CEMENT and Calcined PLASTER; both are newly made and of superior quality. On hand—15 barrels Ground MARBLE. Also on hand—15 barrels of Prime BEEF. (Aug. 16.) THOMAS MAIN.

CHAINS and ANCHORS.

JUST received, a further lot of CHAINS and ANCHORS, of all sizes and weight, will be sold cheap.
July 12. McMORRAN & DUNN, Water-street.

Central Fire Insurance Company
OF FREDERICTON.
Incorporated in 1836—Capital, £50,000: ALL PAID UP.
Hon. John Robertson, Daniel J. McLaughlin, Esq. } *Local Board, St. John.*

PROPOSALS for Insurance against Loss or Damage by Fire, will be received and Policies granted by this Agency, (without referring to the Board at Fredericton,) on application to
GEORGE THOMAS,
"*Agent*" *for St. John, N. B.*
South Market Wharf, Feb. 15, 1851.

Protection Insurance Company
OF HARTFORD.
SAINT JOHN AGENCY.

THE subscriber having been appointed Agent of the above Company, will attend to the renewal of Policies issued by the late Agent, W. H. Scovil, Esq., as also to effecting new Insurances against Fire, on Houses, Furniture, Merchandise, Ships on the stocks and in harbour, &c.
Sept 2, 1843. A. BALLOCH, Agent.

Equitable Fire Insurance Company of London.
INCORPORATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.
CAPITAL £500,000 STERLING.
DIRECTORS,
T. L. Murray, Esq., *Chairman.*

W. A. Bennett, Esq.	John Rawson, Esq.
Hugh Croft, Esq.	John Shaw, Esq.
Ralph Gough, Esq.	Edward S. Symes, Esq.
M. C. Maher, Esq.	Clement Tabor, Esq.
John Moss, Esq.	Augustus Vigne, Esq.

Sir Augustus W. Hillary, Bart.
ACTUARY,
W. S. B. Woolhouse, Esq., F. R. A. S., &c.
SECRETARY,
D. T. Lyons Clanchy, Esq.
Local Directors at Saint John, N. B.
Robert F. Hazen, Esq., *Chairman.*

William Wright, Esq.	John H. Gray, Esq.
Edward Allison, Esq.	William Jack, Esq.

OFFICE.—*Corner of Prince William and Princess Streets, opposite the Commercial Bank.*
THE "*Equitable*" Fire Office will, by a constant analysis of its own experience from time to time, adopt such rates of Premium as the nature of the risk may justify.
With this view, an annual investigation will be made into each class of risk, and a return of one moiety — or fifty per cent. — of the net excess, will be made to all Classes of Insurers whose policies have been in force for three years.
The engagements of the "*Equitable*" are guaranteed by a responsible proprietary, and an ample subscribed Capital. The insured are free from the liabilities of a *Mutual Insurance Society,* and entitled, according to the plan of the Company, to a return of half the profits.
Buildings of Stone, Brick, or Wood and their contents, Vessels on the Stocks, and every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium.
Losses adjusted and paid in St. John without referring to London.
No charge made for Policies.
Blank forms of Application and every other information may be obtained on application to
W. J. STARR, *Agent.*
St. John, June 7th, 1851.

Ætna Insurance Company
Of Hartford, Connecticut.

THE Subscriber, Agent for the above Insurance Company, continues to issue Policies and Renewal Receipts for Insurance on Dwelling Houses, Stores, Mills, Factories, Vessels and Cargoes while in Port, Vessels on the stocks, Household Furniture, Merchandise, and every other species of insurable personal property,—against
Loss or Damage by Fire,
at as low rates of premium as any similar institution in good standing.—Will give personal attendance to the survey of premises, &c. in the city and vicinity, on which insurance is desired, free of charge to the assured. Applications in writing (post paid,) from all other parts of the Province, describing the situation of the property to be insured, will receive prompt attention; the correctnes of which description shall on all occasions be binding on the part of the applicant.
The Ætna Insurance Company was incorporated in 1819—Capital, $200,000, with liberty to increase the same to half a million of dollars. The Capital has been all paid in, and invested in the best securities, independently of which a *surplus fund* of more than $25,000 has been set apart to meet occasional claims for Losses, and the Stock bears a high premium.—The reputation the Office has acquired for promptness and liberality in the adjustment of losses requires no additional pledge to entitle it to a liberal share of public patronage.
A. BALLOCH, Agent.
St. John, N. B. July 21st, 1841.

BRITISH COMMERCIAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF LONDON.
Established in 1820; Incorporated by Act of Parliament.
Capital, £600,000, Sterling.

TRUSTEES:
John Catley, Esquire,
John Cox, Esquire,
Sebastian G. Martinez, Esquire.
DIRECTORS:
Sir Robert Alexander, Bart.
Thomas Benson, Esq.
John Catley, Esq.
Rev. William Mallofield, A. M.
George Green, Esq.
Sebastian G. Martinez, Esq.
Archibald Fred. Paxton, Esq.
Denzil J. Thomson, Esq.
George H. Weatherhead, M. P.
Managing Director—Ebenezer Fernie, Esq.
Physician—Septimus Wray, M. D.
Auditors—Thomas Gorton, Esq.; Thomas Oak, Esquire, M. D.
Secretary—Mr. Francis F. Sanderson.
Bankers—Messrs. Glyn, Halifax, Mills & Co.

Advantages offered to Insurers:
THE SECURITY of a large realized and invested Capital; very low Premiums on the non participation scale (particularly on *Young Lives*); large Bonuses on the participation scale.
On Insurances for the whole of Life, one-half of the Premiums (if desired) permitted to remain unpaid for the first seven years, as a loan at Interest, and then to be paid, or to remain as a permanent loan, at the option of the Insurer.
Loans on Policies according to their value, after Three Premiums have been paid.
The Company's Policies purchased at their full value.
Premiums allowed to be paid Annually, Half-Yearly, or Quarterly.
No extra charge for crossing and re-crossing the Atlantic.
Residence permitted in any part of Europe.
Extended liberality as to residence on the American Continent.
Medical Referee: Dr. Wm. Livingstone.
Proposals for Policies will be received, and all requisite information given by
G. P. SANCTON, Agent.
St. John, 28th Feb. 1850.

CALIFORNIA!

California Risks taken as above, at the lowest possible rates of Premium.

Infallible Yeast Powder.

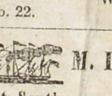
THE Subscriber having made arrangements to receive the above very useful article, in quantities direct from the Patentees, is prepared to sell it Wholesale or Retail at considerably reduced prices. The quality being the same as that sold by him for the last 2 years. R. THOMSON,
July 19. Prince William Street.

REMOVAL.
VICTORIA BOOK STORE,
DOCK STREET.

V. H. NELSON respectfully informs his friends and the Public in general, that he has Removed his Stock of BOOKS and STATIONERY to the Brick Building in Dock-street, lately occupied by Mr. Benbow Ferguson, and will be happy to receive the patronage of his former customers. *May 17.*

Passengers from Londonderry.

PARTIES wishing to have their friends brought out from Londonderry, and the North of Ireland, can do so, by applying at the Office of the Subscribers, where passages can be engaged.
Feb. 22. WM. & GEO. CARVILL, Nelson Street.


M. L. RAY'S

Great Southern and Western Passage Co.
FARE REDUCED,

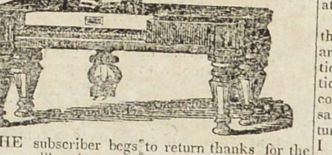
From the old established Office, No. 3½ Commercial Street, up stairs, three doors from the new Custom House. This being the only responsible Company in the City, will be prepared to forward passengers and families to the South and West.
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.
Utica, Rochester and Buffalo, $4,50; Cleveland, $6,00; Detroit, $6,50; Racine, Milwaukie and Chicago, $7,50; Cincinnati, $10; St. Louis, $13.
UPPER CANADA.
Hamilton, $7,50; Toronto, $7; Kingston, $7,50.
SOUTH.
New-York, $2,50; Philadelphia, $4; Reading, $7; Pottsville, $7,50; Baltimore, $6,25; Harrisburgh, $7,50; Holidaysburgh, $8,50; Columbia, $7; Pittsburgh, $9; Wheeling, $10; Richmond, Virginia, $11,50.
Also, to any other part of the United States and Canada. For further particulars apply at the Office.
Passengers are requested to call and judge for themselves. Reference—W. Elliot, British Vice Consul, 11 Doane-street, or D. W. & S. H. Barnes, 4 Commercial-street. Any security required will be given for the fulfilment of all contracts made by this company.
Trains leave Boston every day at 8 o'clock, A. M., and 4 and 5 P. M. M. L. RAY, *General Agent,* 3½ Commercial-street, Boston.
P. S.—Pay no attention to runners, but come direct to the Office yourself, and you will get tickets much cheaper. 7¶ May 3.

Five Years in successful operation.
PANTECHNETHECA,
Corner of King and Cross Streets.
TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.

THIS was the first place of the kind ever opened since Saint John contained twenty inhabitants, conducted upon the low price *Cash system*, and strictly carried it out.
It is now five years since the Proprietors, working Tailors, men who knew their business, and were regularly brought up to their trade in the Old Country, asked themselves, could a Merchant Tailor's business not be carried on, and make the customers pay *cash down*, allowing we charge them one-half of what we know to be usually charged where they are in the habit of crediting all who may patronise their system. In order to keep pace with the present day, we determined to deviate a little from those who had gone before us.
Some few friends—for be it known we had but few, save and except the man who pays for his coat before worn out—said you cannot expect to succeed, the place is too small, but you will soon know every body who is good and who is bad. We concluded that to discriminate, who was and who was not, was too nice a point for our experience, consequently we continued just as we commenced—namely, *Cash on delivery*, the course we adopted being entirely original with ourselves.
The man who gets his Clothes at this Establishment has not to pay for those who never pay.
A Dress Suit from £2 10s. to £5.
July 26th.

NOTICE.

THE Business of the TIMBER POND in Carleton which has been conducted since 1840 in the name of Zechariah Adams, will in future be conducted in the name of ADAMS & SALTER.
While making this announcement to the Public, they would take the opportunity of expressing their lively sense of the extensive patronage they have received, and would say, that it has only increased their desire and determination to sustain the character of the establishment.
ZACHARIAH ADAMS.
ROBERT SALTER.
St. John, N. B., June 25th, 1851.
P. S. Mr. Adams will give his personal attention as usual to all Timber placed in their care.



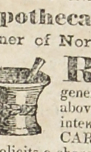
THE subscriber begs to return thanks for the very liberal patronage he has received during the last seven years, and begs to say that he continues to make every description of Horizontal and Upright PIANO FORTES.—He has now on hand some superior Instruments, containing the New Scale, Circular Action, with Iron Frames, &c., which for billiancy, purity, and equality of tone, elegance of finish and adaption to the climate, can be confidently recommended to the public.
Besides many others by whom the subscriber has been patronised, reference as to the character of his Instruments has been kindly permitted by His Honor the Chief Justice, and the Hon. Judge Carter.
Prices varying from £35 to £70.
☞ Old Instruments taken in exchange for New, on the most liberal terms. J. T. HUNT.
July 6. *Prince William Street.*

DU BARRY'S HEALTH-RESTORING REVALENTA ARABICA FOOD, which is a pleasant and effectual remedy, without Medicine, inconvenience, or expense.
A few out of 50,000 Testimonials:
"Twenty-five years' nervousness, constipation, indigestion, and debility, from which I had suffered great misery, and which no medicine could remove or relieve, has been effectually cured by Du Barry's food, in a very short time. W. R. Reeves, Pool Anthony, Tiverton."—"Eight years' dyspepsia, nervousness, and debility, with cramps, spasms, and nausea, for which my servant had consulted the advice of many, has been effectually removed by Du Barry's delicious food, in a very short time. I shall be happy to answer any inquiries. Rev. John W. Flavell, Redlington Rectory, Norfolk."—"Three years' excessive nervousness, with pains in my neck and left arm, and general debility, which rendered my life very miserable, has been radically removed by Du Barry's food. Alex Stewart, Archdeacon of Ross Skibbereen."—Similar Testimonials from Lord Stuart de Decies: Mr. J. M. Nutting, Stamford, a cure of extreme nervousness; Mr. S. Barlow, Darlington, a cure of 20 years' dyspepsia, constipation, flatulency, and irritibility; Wm. Hunt, Esq., barrister-at-law, King's College, Cambridge, who, after suffering 60 years from partial paralysis, has regained the use of his limbs in a short time upon this excellent food; the Rev. Chas. Kerr, of Winslow, Bucks, a cure of functional disorders; Mr. Thomas Woodhouse, Bromley, recording the cure of a lady from consumption, acidity, and sickness during pregnancy; Mrs. Maria Jolly Wortham, of Ling, near Diss, Norfolk, a cure of fifty years' indescribable agony from dyspepsia, nervousness, asthma, cough, flatulency, spasms, nausea, and vomitings; Miss Elizabeth Jacobs, of Nazing Vicarage, Waltham Cross, Herts, a cure of extreme nervousness, indigestion, and gatherings; Miss Elizabeth Yeomen, Gateacre, near Liverpool, a cure of ten years' dyspepsia, and nervous irritability; Gilbert Backhouse, Esq., 95, Ramford-street, Chorlton, upon Medlock, Manchester, a cure of Many years' extreme debility and indigestion; Robt Singlehurst, Esq., 71, Bold-street, Liverpool, a cure of five years' indigestion, liver complaint, and constipation; Mr. Joseph Walters, Broadwell Colliery, Oldbury, near Birmingham, a cure of angina pectoris; James Shorland, Esq., 3, Sydney-terrace, Reading, Berks, late surgeon in the 96th Regiment, a cure of dropsy; James Porter, Esq., Athol-street, Perth, a cure of thirteen years' cough, with general debility. A copious extract of 50,000 cures sent gratis, Du Barry & Co. Sold in canisters, with full instructions, weighing 1 lb. at 2s. 9d., 2 lbs at 4s. 6d., 5 lbs. at 11s., and 12 lbs. at 22s.; super-refined quality, 10 lbs. at 33s., and 5 lbs. at 22s. The 10 lb. and 12 lb. canisters are sent free of carriage, on receipt of post-office orders by Du Barry & Co., 127, New Bond-street, London.
Important Caution.—The health of many persons having been seriously injured by spurious compounds of pease, beans, and oatmeal, under close imitation of name, such as "Arabian Revalenta," "Ervalenta," "Lentil Powder," "Patent Flower of Lentils," and "Arabica Food," it will be necessary to note Messrs. Du Barry & Co.'s name on each canister, in order to avoid being imposed upon by heartless knavery. These imitations are harmless to rustic stomachs and young pigs, but too irritating, heating, and flatulent for persons of weak digestion. T. WALKER & SON,
May 17.—6m. *Agents for New-Brunswick.*

Cigars! Cigars!

THE Subscriber has just received a well selected Stock of *Genuine Havana* CIGARS.
T. M. REED,
July 19. *Head of North Wharf.*

T. M. REED,
Apothecary and Druggist,
Corner of North Wharf & Dock Street,



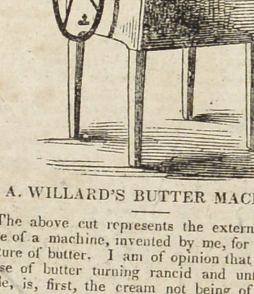
RESPECTFULLY announces to his friends and the public generally, that he has opened the above well-known premises, where he intends carrying on the APOTHECARY and DRUGGIST Business, and solicits a share of public patronage.
☞ By recent arrivals from England and the United States he has received a large and well-selected stock of
Drugs, Chemicals, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, Paints, Oils, Brushes, Dye Stuffs, &c. &c.
☞ Pure SODA WATER, with choice SYRUPS, constantly on hand. May 29.

CHAMBERS' PUBLICATIONS
FOR THE USE OF SCHOOLS, &c.
The Subscribers have received the following useful Works, which they commend to Teachers and others throughout the Provinces:—

ANIMAL Physiology; Arithmetic; Algebra; Acoustics; Astronomy; Biography; Book-keeping; British Empire; Cæsar; Cicero; Curtius; Chemistry; Composition; Electricity; Drawing—2 parts; English Literature; Elocution; Etymology; First Book; Second do.; Simple Lessons; Geographical Primer; Geology; Geometry—Plain and Solid; Grammar—2 parts; Introduction to Grammar; Hydrostatics; History of Greece; History of Rome; Infant Education; Infant Treatment; Key to Algebra; Key to Arithmetic; Key to Geometry; Key to Mathematics; Latin Dictionary; Latin Grammar; Livy; Mathematics; Mechanics; Mathematical Tables; Matter and Motion; Meteorology; Moral Class Book; Miscellany—20 vols.; Optics; Rudiments; Sciences; Sallust; Virgil; Zoology
H. CHUBB & CO.
Aug. 16, 1851. Prince Wm. Street.

French and German Fancy Hardware.
Ex "Enterprise" from New-York, on Consignment:

4 CASES of well assorted French and German Fancy HARDWARE; for sale low by (June 28.) W. TISDALE & SON.



A. WILLARD'S BUTTER MACHINE.

The above cut represents the external appearance of a machine, invented by me, for the manufacture of butter. I am of opinion that the great cause of butter turning rancid and unfit for the table, is, first, the cream not being of a proper temperature when churned; second, the buttermilk not being thoroughly extracted; and, third, it being salted with dry salt, instead of a strong brine or pickle.
This machine is so constructed, that the butter can be made in much less time than by any other process, by either male or female labour; and the butter turned out perfectly cleansed from all impurities, and pressed into squares, without being touched by the hand. During the process, the butter is impregnated with a very strong cleansed pickle, sufficient to keep it sweet all seasons of the year, and for a long time. Butter, prepared by this machine, may be kept for years, if excluded from the air, in as pure a state as when made.
Many attempts have been made, in this age of improvement, to afford to the dairyman portable and labour-saving machines for churning butter; and after all that has been done, and all the variety of patents that has been granted in the United States and other countries, there has been nothing that will do more than churn the butter, leaving the dressing and salting to be done by the manipulation of the hand.
Good butter is universally allowed to be one of the great luxuries of the table; and there is no article of food that affords so universal dissatisfaction to dealers, as well as consumers of that article throughout America, as well as many other countries; and, notwithstanding all that has been said and done for the improvement in the manufacture, the same difficulty still exists to a great extent. I have always had a great aversion to bad butter, and found it so very difficult to procure a good article for keeping, and in most instances, met a failure, which caused me to give my attention to the study of the properties of milk, cream, butter, and salt; and if possible, to ascertain the cause, and find a remedy. In the first place, it has been ascertained by practical experience, in England and some other countries of the Continent of Europe, that, scalding the milk when taken from the cow, will allow it to stand much longer without turning sour, and produce a much greater quantity of cream than otherwise, and the butter of a superior quality. It has been satisfactorily ascertained, that cream will not rise on milk, after it turns sour. I have known it tested, that milk taken from the same cow, a portion of it set side by side, in the dairy; and that scalded to stand forty-eight hours, without being changed in the slightest degree, when the other would be turned to bone-clabber in less than half that time; and the former to produce nearly double the quantity of cream. I have been for a long time impressed with an idea that, if the buttermilk could be thoroughly extracted, the butter would be much less liable to turn rancid. This has been a difficult matter to accomplish by hand labour, to say nothing about the deleterious effect the warmth of the hand has on the flavour of butter. After ascertaining all the above facts, I have turned my attention to the invention of a machine for the manufacture of butter, by which all those difficulties may be overcome, and have succeeded to the satisfaction of every person who has witnessed its operation. I have exhibited it several times, in different parts of the United States, on both cream and milk; and the churning process has been performed in from fifty-five seconds to twenty minutes, on cream; and about half an hour on milk. If any persons wish the butter salter than the pickle will make it, they can put in the salt in a powdered state, and work it in by the same machine, to suit their own fancy. It is not necessary that butter should be made so very salt to keep it sweet, as most people in this country imagine. My experiments have most satisfactorily proved that butter can be salted with brine, and wrought in by this machine, quite as salt as is wholesome or palatable, to most city and towns-people, and will keep sweet equally well. The great secret in making butter to keep is in thoroughly extracting the buttermilk, and keeping out the sulphate of lime, which is a component property, to a greater or less degree, of all salt. The Turk's Island rock salt is the purest, and best suited to the curing of butter.
Butter made from milk is decidedly preferable to that made from cream, but the milk should be churned as soon after it is taken from the cow as possible, after it has become sufficiently cool—say about sixty degrees of Fahrenheit. This would not, however, be advisable, only in the vicinity of towns, where there would be a ready sale for the buttermilk, as well as a very fine flavoured butter.
In many places milk is churned, under the impression that it produces more butter than would be produced from the cream of the same milk. I am certain that will not be the fact, if the milk is scalded before setting.
I have made some experiments, by dividing the cream, making one-half with my machine, and the people making the other half with their old-fashioned churns; and I have found that my machine would not only churn the butter in less time, but actually produce more butter—in one instance, one-sixteenth more, and the flavour much more preferable.
Skill adds more to farming than hard work
the article of butter, for instance, the sam
(or nearly the same) is required to
hundred pounds of poor butter
make one hundred pounds of goo
two articles are marketted, ther
six dollars clear profit in favour o
man. The importance of scie
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noted above, in nearly every
culture.
All machinery is destine
bring the elements and pr

under the power and control of man than they can be without such means. It diminishes the demand for labourers, and also the wages, in the department in which it exists; otherwise, the denomination "labour-saving" would be absurd. It is the extension of commerce, not the improvement in machinery, that benefits the operative. Take the cotton trade, for instance, in its present existing state; suppose no inventions were discovered in the weaving department, to produce a greater abundance of finished material than what manual labour could accomplish by hand-loom weaving or otherwise. More labourers would necessarily be required to produce an equal quantity, more wages would follow, and the article become enhanced in value. Wherever labour-saving machinery exists, the decrease of labour and wages must supersede the increase in that self-existing department; otherwise such improvement would be absurd; and where one branch of business fails of obtaining a livelihood for the workmen, another must be resorted to; and as inventions and improvements increase, trade with other countries will also increase; and there is a natural tendency in civilized and enlightened nations, especially such as are blest with good governments, to advance in not only procuring bare necessaries, but also both abundance and variety of comforts, and that to such an extent, that the labourers employed, directly and indirectly, by such machinery, are more numerous than they would be, were such machinery not employed.—Further argument in favour of labour-saving machines is needless. Workmen should think of this, before they undertake the unequal contest. If one hand can be made to do the work of ten, the nine are left free to turn to something else, or to rest, or to read. Dwell on this thought—saving of labour is increase of pleasure. Here is a charm for the working man, helped by machinery to bestow on intellectual advancement hours which he never could redeem before. This ought to make him pause, before he attempts to compete with machinery, which, after all, is like running a race with a locomotive.
To exterminate or even repress machines is impossible; the only true course is to employ them, or to fall into the ranks of that new labour which they create. ASA WILLARD.
St. John, N. B., Sept., 1851.

The Court.—Yesterday week, her Majesty and his Royal Highness Prince Albert gave their annual *fete*, in honour of the Prince's birth-day, to the labourers and workpeople employed on the estate at Osborne; also to 130 seamen, boys, and royal marines of the royal yachts, and to the coast-guard men. The detachment of the 36th regiment, quartered at East Cowes, was also included. When the dinner was concluded, the usual loyal toasts having been drunk, her Majesty, His Royal Highness, and the Royal Family, took their places in the marquee, and the rural sports commenced with a country dance. Cricket, foot-ball, races for prizes, and various amusements, were then carried on with great spirit until past seven o'clock, when her Majesty and the Royal Family retired.—*Liverpool Journal, Aug. 23.*

The Rev. E. G. Hudson, Dean of Armagh, died at Glenville, County Cork, on the 14th inst.

The Steamer Great Britain is to sail for New York about Dec 1st. Her engines will be 600 horse power, and she will be capable of accommodating two hundred and fifty first cabin passengers.

Nothing more has been heard of the contemplated Austrian loan for $4,000,000, and the finances of that country are consequently in a deplorable condition.

It is stated that Prince Metternich has lately invested £40,000 in American stocks.

The firm of Richard Gould & Co., spinners and fustian manufacturers at Manchester, have failed for £48,000—assets £30,000.

The English Lord Mayor and other municipal dignitaries have quitted Paris after their brilliant entertainment. The French National Assembly has been prorogued after a session of ten months. The intrigues of parties for the revision of the constitution are carried on as busily as ever, and the latest event is the resolution of the Orleanists to put up the Prince de Joinville as the candidate for the Presidency, notwithstanding the law which exiles all the Bourbons. He is to be started, in the first place, for the representation of Paris.

There are now in England or on the voyage homeward, forty regiments; in the India twenty-four: in other Eastern possessions fourteen, and two reserve battalions; in the Mediterranean twelve; in the West Indies and Bermuda six; and in British North America seven, and two reserved battalions. The total strength of the British infantry regiments abroad is 60,332 officers and men.

The London Daily News states, upon the authority of the records kept for the purpose, that the total emigration from the United Kingdom, during the last quarter of a century, may be set down at about two millions and a half. Of these it is estimated that nearly, if not fully a million, have become citizens of the United States.

A Melancholy Sight.—Dr. Reid, a traveller through the highland of Peru, is said to have found lately, in the desert of Atacama, the dried remains of an assemblage of human beings, five or six hundred in number, seated in a semicircle as when alive, staring into the burning waste before them. They had not been buried; life had not departed before they had thus sat around, but hope was gone, the Spanish invader was at hand, and no escape being left, they had come hither to die. They still sat immovable in that dreary desert; dried like mummies by the effect of the hot air, they still keep their position, sitting up as in solemn council, while over that dread Areopagus silence broods everlastingly.

The Course of Trade.—Canals, railroads, and steamboats are making some curious changes in the course of trade in the country. We see it stated in a Buffalo (N. Y.) paper, that a merchant of that city had recieved consignments of corn and oats of superior quality from the banks of the Mississippi, about two hundred and fifty miles north of St. Louis. They came by way of the Mississippi and Illinois rivers, and Illinois Canal and the Lakes, and the sales yielded a handsome profit on the investment.

Paper Roofing.—A paper-mill in Georgia is engaged in manufacturing an article of paper for roofing, which is believed to be better and cheaper for that purpose than almost anything else. This paper is made of the same materials as common wrapping-paper, and is a quarter of an inch thick. It is securely nailed to a well-seasoned covering of boards, and then thoroughly tarred, and while the tar is green, a good coating of sand sifted upon it. The roof then becomes hard as stone, entirely impervious to water, quite as proof against fire as any metallic roof, and said to be more durable than any other in use.

Ohio now sends by way of Dunkirk, over the New-York and Erie Railroad, her chickens and turkeys to the New-York city markets, at a considerable profit to the enterprising owners, the price of chickens in Ohio being a dime and in New-York from thirty-one to fifty cents. Three cents covers the cost of transportation.

New Mode of Demonstrating the Earth's Rotation.—Professor Strong, Rutger's Col. New Brunswick, N. J., has just put in operation a new contrivance for testing this scientific problem, which puts the French pendulum mode entirely in the shade. Professor Strong has constructed a wooden wheel six feet in diameter, but very slight indeed, its weight being only two pounds. This wheel is supported horizontally, the hub resting on a steel needle, in the same manner that a compass is suppor
The needle fits into a glass socket.
a room free from currents of the
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