

The Daily Journal.

CANADIANS READY
TO DO THEIR DUTY
BY THE EMPIRE

WEATHER TODAY:
NORTHERLY WINDS,
FAIR AND COOL

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TWO CENTS.

FIRE IN CONSTANTINOPEL CAUSES STATE OF PANIC

TURKISH CAVALRY ARMED WITH MACHINE GUNS AGAIN ENTERED THE NEUTRAL ZONE

British Mobile Column Has Taken Up Position Half Way Towards Eren Keni Ready for Eventualities—Constantinople in Full Cry of Exultation Over Announcement That Allies Were Prepared to Return Thrace to Turkey—Bellicose Greeks Declare They Will Fight to the Last to Retain Thrace.

Constantinople, Sept. 25—A fire is raging in Upper Pera street, a main thoroughfare of the capital. The population is in a state of panic.

Turkish cavalry, armed with machine guns, returned within the neutral zone at Chanak today. General Harrington, British High Commissioner, instructed the Nationalist representative here to request Mustapha Kemal Pasha to order their withdrawal. The failure to comply, given a reasonable time, would fall upon the heads of the Kemalists, the instructions said.

London, Sept. 25—The Reuter correspondent at Constantinople says that a force of Turkish cavalry, which withdrew yesterday from the Chanak zone, returned today, the number being estimated at 2,000.

A British mobile column has taken up a position half way towards Eren Keni ready for eventualities. Hamid Bey, the representative of the Ankara Government at Constantinople, explains that, inasmuch as Eren Keni was occupied before the joint note of the Allies was received, the Turkish commander has asked for a longer delay than forty-eight hours in order to communicate with his superiors.

Happy Over News. Constantinople, Sept. 25—This city is in full cry of exultation over the announcement that the Allies were prepared to return Thrace to Turkey. The Turkish newspapers last night published special editions with the momentous news, some of them printing photographs of the ancient capital of Adrianople, which is quite as sacred to the Turks as Constantinople. Others published full page photographs of Kemal with a halo around his head, as well as glowing accounts of the achievements of the Turkish army.

The city is a riot of red flags which street vendors have sold by the thousands. In the evening, prayers from the minarets thanks were rendered to Allah that Thrace had been restored. The Greeks, while depressed and disappointed over the loss of territory which had cost them so dearly, were in large measure frankly relieved at the prospect of peace. The more bellicose among them, however, declared their nation would fight to the last to retain Thrace.

Believes Kemal Will Accept Conditions.

General opinion among the Allied officials, who understand the psychology of the Turk and the political and military necessities of the Nationalists is that Mustapha Kemal will accept the Allied conditions, but not before trying to obtain recognition of further conditions laid down in the National pact, including the abolition of the capitulations.

Major General Frederick B. Maurice, who for a long period during the war was chief director of military operations at the war office in London, and now is the military expert of a London newspaper, said to the correspondent today: "The war is over. Kemal will accept the Allied proposals with reservations. He is just as anxious for peace as the Allies, but one mustn't take him too lightly."

"Kemal has an army of 180,000 that may be regarded as fighting troops. As a result of the war material captured from the Greeks, he can reinforce this number by 30,000 drawn from the districts which have fallen to the Turks. He has splendid artillery, ranging up to 5 1/2 inches, including modern French and Italian guns, and also six airplanes and some machine guns. His army is in high spirits and of firm morale."

"It would take a good deal to defeat the Kemalists, but I am so confident of peace that I am leaving for England in a few days."

'LONGSHOREMEN AND I. W. W.'S IN CLASH

Two Men Were Shot and Two Stabbed in Fight at Hoboken.

Hoboken, N. J., Sept. 25—Two men were shot and two stabbed early today during a clash between members of the International Longshoremen's Association and alleged agents of the Industrial Workers of the World near the pier of the Holland-American Line. Police reserves were called to quell the disturbance and five men were arrested.

TURKEY'S SULTAN



RAOUF BEY, chief of staff to Mustapha Kemal Pasha, Turkish Nationalist leader, is the real head of the victorious Turkish army that has occupied the whole coast of Asia Minor and now threatens Constantinople.

THE REAL LEADER



rendered more thoroughly powerless than he is at present if Mustapha Kemal Pasha occupies Constantinople. Nevertheless the sovereign attends public thanksgiving services in honor of Kemal's victories.

GARFIELD TEBO TO BE DEFENDED BY W. R. SCOTT

Trial of Alleged Slayer of Digby County Farmer Comes Up Today.

Digby, N. S., Sept. 25—Garfield Tebo 18 years old, charged with the murder on August 4, of Walter Hutchins, a farmer of Roxville, two miles from here, will come up for trial tomorrow before the Nova Scotia Supreme Court sitting at Little Brook, Mr. Justice Ritchie presiding.

According to evidence submitted to the coroner's jury at the time of Walter Hutchins' death, the farmer met Tebo and a companion, Titus Naas, in the woods, and charged them with shooting his sheep and then ordered them to follow him. Following this he was shot and his death was ascribed by the jury to "gunshot wounds at the hands of Garfield Tebo." Naas faces a charge of theft arising out of the same incident.

H. L. Demison, K. C., of Kentville, will be crown prosecutor in both cases and W. R. Scott, St. John, will act as counsel for Tebo.

THIRTY-SIX GIVEN LIBERTY ON BONDS

Marion, Ill., Sept. 25—Thirty-six of the 44 persons indicted for murder in connection with the Herrin killings will be given liberty on bond today, it was announced. The remaining eight will not be allowed bond, because of "compelling evidence" against them, it was added. Should motions to dismiss the indictments be made, they will not be granted, it was learned.

GREATEST OF DRUG RAIDS IN N. Y. CITY GETS \$500,000

Dr. Simon and Forty Men Seize Six of Alleged Gang in Drive on Hotel Douglas.

TRAP SET SOME MONTHS AGO

Fortieth Street Building Said to be Source of Nation's Supply.

New York, Sept. 25—One hundred pounds of narcotics with a retail value of \$500,000, were seized early last night, when Dr. Carleton Simon, Special Deputy Police Commissioner, and forty detectives raided the Hotel Douglas, a five story structure at 207 West Fortieth street. Five men were arrested.

Police reserves from the West Thirtieth street station were called to keep back the several hundred people who were attracted to the scene by the clanging of patrol wagon bells.

The arrested men described themselves as Benjamin Dzwortette, 39, keeper of the hotel; Harry Dzwortette, 30, his brother, alias Harry McGuirk; Samuel Bernstein, 30, alias "Butch," an alleged drug seller; Samuel Spireck, 22, clerk of the hotel and Clarence Smart, 34, the negro porter. All gave their addresses as 207 West Fortieth street.

A sixth man, who gave the name of August Del Croatia, 30, and alleged to be a member of the gang, had been arrested earlier at 94 Chrystie street.

Planned for Many Months. The raid, which Dr. Simon characterized as the greatest ever in the United States, had been planned for many months. The first clue that drugs probably were being sent throughout the country from the hotel appeared in a letter to Dr. Simon from District Attorney Belmont on April 20. The letter suggested an investigation of the hotel.

Detective Frank Quigley and Thomas Farrell then went to the place, registered as from out of town and lived there since early May. Quigley became acquainted with a Joseph Fishman, who became his confidant. According to Quigley, told of making many trips to Europe to get several thousand ounces of morphine, cocaine and heroin each time. Quigley posed as a buyer of drugs. If he wanted more than 3,000 ounces, Fishman is said to have told him, it could be produced within three weeks.

Quigley said he purchased twenty ounces of morphine on Tuesday from Fishman as a trial order. He said the quality was of a high standard, he promised to buy 180 ounces more. Late yesterday, asserted Quigley, he met Fishman at Forty-first street and Seventh avenue and took the other 150 ounces, paying \$5,000. Fishman asked him, he said, not to let the "hotel bunch" know he had "double-crossed" them by selling the morphine.

Fishman then was taken into custody. He offered to give the \$3,000 back to Quigley in return for his release, said the detective.

BRITAIN MAY YET HELP DRY LAW ENFORCEMENT

Prepares to Answer Speedily Note of U. S. Secretary of State Hughes.

London, Sept. 25—Although officials have no information on the reported threat of American prohibition agents to seize the yacht Onward, they say it is another of those embarrassing incidents which might cause misunderstanding. The question in Parliament is generating an irritation which both countries wish to avoid.

In this connection The New York Herald correspondent is semi-officially informed that the Government is proceeding with all possible haste in its investigation, in order that the recent note from Secretary Hughes on co-operation to prevent rum running may be answered speedily. Assurance is given that the British attitude regarding the note is entirely sympathetic, and there is genuine hope that Great Britain may be able to help America in enforcing the law. The Government is trying to find methods to prevent the false registry of ships and dishonest declaration of cargo and destination. It is stated that the British are willing even to invoke more stringent regulations, which perhaps have been allowed to become lax since the war. It is hoped that the British answer will be such as to satisfy the American State Department, but officials admit that the chief difficulty lies in stretching international recognition of the three mile limit. The British are anxious to avoid establishing a precedent that might react against British interests.

GERMAN ENVOY'S WIFE FAMED AS CAPITAL BEAUTY



MADAME LUDWIG BENDIX

Madame Bendix, wife of Ludwig Bendix, financial adviser of the German embassy at Washington, is regarded as one of the prettiest women in the diplomatic corps. She has won a host of friends at the U. S. capital.

ARTICLE X IS NOT DISTURBED

League of Nations Passes It on to the Next Assembly.

Geneva, Sept. 25—The question of revising Article X of the League of Nations covenant or eliminating it altogether was passed on to the fourth assembly by the present assembly today without other observation or recommendation than the subject be considered in all its bearings.

The Canadian delegation showed no disposition to push Charles J. Doherty's amendment eliminating the article.

The increase in the non-permanent membership of the council of the League of Nations by which six seats for the smaller countries are now provided has somewhat relieved the scramble for places among these nations, but it still seems necessary to the slate makers that one of the present members be sacrificed. In the absence of Dr. Wellington Koo, it seems likely that China will be the victim in spite of the resolution now standing to the effect that Asia is entitled to one non-permanent seat.

FIRE AT PLANT OF CHESTNUT CANOE CO.

Visitation of Masonic Brethren to Alexandria Lodge, F. & A. M., Devon.

Fredericton, N. B., Sept. 25—A slight fire occurred at the plant of the Chestnut Canoe Company this evening. The blaze was on the roof of one of the buildings, and was easily extinguished.

There was a visitation tonight of members of Ashlar Lodge at McAdam and Hiram Lodge of Fredericton, F. & A. M., to Alexandria Lodge of Devon, which exemplified the third degree.

DONKEY RELEGATED TO DESUETUDE

U. S. Democrats No Longer Regard it as Dignified Emblem.

St. Louis, Sept. 25—The Goddess of Liberty today was adopted unanimously by the executive committee of the Democratic state committee as the emblem of the Democratic party in Missouri, succeeding the donkey, which has served the Democratic party as its emblem for many years. Members of the committee said the change was made because the donkey as an emblem was neither artistic nor dignified.

Turkish Steamer "Karabiga" Sank Bri. Destroyer "Speedy"

Constantinople, Sept. 25—It was the Turkish steamer Karabiga which early on Sunday ran down in the Sea of Marmora and sank the British torpedo boat Speedy, with a loss of ten lives. The Karabiga was proceeding at full speed in the dark. The destroyer was cut almost in two and sank within three minutes.

It is asserted that the Karabiga was transporting Turkish troops and munitions to the coast of Thrace. After the accident the British seized the steamer.

THE NEAR EAST AGREEMENT OF ALLIES GAUSES GENERAL SATISFACTION IN LONDON

Feeling Enhanced by the Fact It Is Likely to Pacify Moslem Sentiment in India and Egypt, Thereby Removing Many Difficulties With Which the Administrators Were Faced—Retrosession of Thrace, However, Causes Some Misgivings in Political Circles.

London, Sept. 25—The Athens government apparently has decided, in principle, to use the diplomatic services of former Premier Venizelos in an effort to retain Eastern Thrace, says a Reuter despatch from the Greek capital. The despatch adds that it is generally believed M. Venizelos will not refuse thus to serve the country if collaboration of the present government is rendered possible.

IDEAL HARVESTING WEATHER REPORTED FROM PRAIRIES

Yields Proving Better Than Anticipated and Grades Are Uniformly Good.

(Canadian Press)

Winnipeg, Sept. 25—During the past week ideal harvesting, weather has prevailed throughout the three prairie provinces, according to the crop report issued today by the agricultural department, C. P. F. Company. Yields are proving better than was anticipated and grades are uniformly good. Taking into consideration the recent prolonged wet spell surprisingly little sprouting has occurred and inspections show small percentage of rejected grain. Large areas in each province have already been plowed. Already considerable fall rye has been sown.

GREAT CALAMITY THREATENING THE SMYRNA REFUGEES

Earl of Balfour Calls Attention to Necessity of Raising, Promptly, a Relief Fund.

Cabinet Happy

Geneva, Sept. 25—The Earl of Balfour brought before the assembly of the League of Nations today, information from his government which, he said, showed a great calamity was threatening the Greek and Armenian refugees in Smyrna. He said that Great Britain was ready to give £50,000 to a relief fund and he appealed to the other countries to contribute to this fund.

Lord Balfour especially asked the Persians, representing the only Muslim nation there, to do what they could in the special situation they occupied toward relieving this situation, and Prince Dowlat of Persia, offered to give him all the help he could in promoting the relief work and to serve as a mediator, if necessary.

The assembly was much affected by Lord Balfour's appeal and by reports from British sources that a massacre was impending at Smyrna. According to the British reports such a massacre had been set for September 30.

A Smyrna despatch on Sunday said Mustapha Kemal Pasha had set September 30, as the date by which the evacuation of the 50,000 or more refugees remaining in Smyrna must be completed. If vessels were not sent by that time, it was added, the refugees would be taken into the interior.

NOT ENOUGH MILK MAIDS IN FRANCE TO MILK THE COWS

Paris, Sept. 25—The minister of agriculture, M. Chéron, in an argument for milkless days, declared yesterday, that now there are not enough milk maids in France to milk the cows. The milking machines common in the United States are unknown in France. M. Chéron declares that since the young women now have abandoned "this custom" many farmers have ceased owning cows.

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Even when Kemal's reply is received there are likely to be prolonged negotiations, for it is believed that Kemal will demand the admission of Russia and Bulgaria to the conference, which, in itself, will provide ample opportunity for protracted discussions. In the meantime the British Government is not relaxing its military and naval preparations. More battalions of guards are making ready at Aldershot for embarkation.

Chang Chung, Manchuria, Sept. 25—The conference between Japan, the Chita government of the Far Eastern Republic of Siberia, and representatives of the Moscow Soviet government ended in failure today with Japan's refusal to fix a date for the evacuation of Northern Sakhalen.