

mere name. The Regent is, in fact, but the Viceroy; the offices of state may all be filled by Europeans; and the European court must be the constant and sole judge of what is fit for the internal government of Brazil.

The whole seems a hollow attempt to cover the old colonial character of the American possessions of Portugal by mere names and shadows of things. If the Brazilians agree to the project, well; that will only prove that they are not yet ripe for independence: if they are, they may be compelled by Don Pedro's influence to submit for the time; but the elements of future and deadly strife will only be multiplied by it. It is an unadvised measure, because by the admission of a *real*, though modified, independence, one branch of the house of Braganza might have established itself in Brazil; but as it is, when the next struggle comes it will be directed not against Portugal only, but against every branch of its reigning family. We may be under mistake; we wish that monarchy had been established in Brazil on a sure basis; but any hope we had is materially shaken by this project, which we regard as in its ultimate effects the death-warrant of the power of the house of Braganza in America.

On Wednesday Mr. Rush, who has been for the last seven years Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary from the United States of America to the British Court, embarked with his lady and family, for New York. Mr. Rush, during his long and important mission to this country, has had the gratification to secure to himself the unqualified esteem of both Governments.

His Majesty has been pleased to direct that three more of the attained Scotch titles shall be restored, Carnwath, Airlie, and Wemyss.

It is rumoured, that at the Coronation of Charles X, some slight was shown to the Duke of Northumberland, and that the King has since refused to attend a Ball to be given by the Duke, in honour of the event.

FOREIGN.

ZANTE, May 10.—An express arrived last night from the Morea. The Turkish fleet, from 80 to 100 sail, are now in Modon, and are continually attacked by the Greeks, by day and by night.—There seems to be but little doubt of the Greeks succeeding in taking or destroying some of them eventually.

MAY 12.—Sir Charles Sutton just arrived in the Sybille. We have certain intelligence that the Greeks have burnt 30 of the Turkish fleet in the port of Modon. The captain of a Genoese vessel has just come in; he was obliged to cut his cable and fly on account of the fire. The Greeks are highly elated, for they considered Navarino as lost.

The garrisons in the different great towns of Spain have begun a system which must soon put an end even to the shadow of Government in that unhappy country. Receiving no pay from the national treasury they have begun to intercept its supplies, and to help themselves in the first instance, before they allow any money to be transmitted to Madrid. The troops at Seville began this practice, and their example has been followed at Burgos, Santander, Salamanca, and other places.—Yet in the midst of this state of disorder and anarchy, the ministers of Ferdinand still dream of sending out expeditions from Cadiz and Corunna for the reconquest of America. The court would seem to wish it to be thought that it was on good terms with the French, by ordering salves of artillery and illumination to take place at Madrid in honour of Charles X's coronation.

RECELLANRY.

Curious Discovery among the ruins of Glastonbury Abbey.—Last week a discovery of a very curious and interesting nature was made within the ruins of the celebrated Monastery, by the Rev. Richard Warner, and a party of Gentlemen of that place and neighbourhood, engaged in searching after the hidden antiquities of the consecrated inclosure: a discovery which will throw much light on the marvellous legendary accounts, and local traditions, that have so long disguised the early history of this ancient religious establishment.—Directed in their search by the report of a flight of underground steps existing towards the outside of the wall, and by the appearance of an arch nearly choked up, beneath the roofing-line of the ancient crypt, the labourers sunk in a pit four yards square, to the depth of 5 or 6 feet, when their progress, on the east side, was suddenly arrested by a compact mass of stone-work. On a further cautious removal of the earth, this was found to be the crown of a nearly perfect semicircular (or Anglo-Norman) arch, of the most beautiful and elaborate masonry, similar in pattern to the exquisite zigzag (or rather lozenge-like) ornaments of the windows of St. Joseph's chapel, and evidently coeval in construction with that architectural gem. The labour of a few more hours detected a flight of winding steps, leading to this subterraneous arched recess; uncovered a pavement at the depth of 10 or 12 feet from the surface; and displayed a small well, of a correct circular form, overhung and protected by the costly arch that rose above it. A hole in the stone work of the well, near the surface, prevented it from being overflowed, by discharging the superfluous water into a channel of masonry, which runs in a northern direction, under the pavement of the crypt of the chapel, and is supposed to empty itself into the great drain that surrounds the cathedral.—The apartment, with its splendid arch and holy well, was originally covered with a groined roof, to guard it from injury or profanation; and appears to have been entered by the pilgrims, through a doorway in the southern wall of the chapel, surmounted by an elegant arch in the mixed Saracenic and gothic style, which opened upon the summit of the flight of steps, descending to the well. The choked-up door way, on a level with the pavement, and opening upon it, was convenient for the occasional inspecting, cleansing, and repairing of the apartment, well, and conduit. No doubt can be entertained of the application of this secret chamber, and sacred well, to the purposes of *mysterious cure*; for tradition speaks of the *holy water* as well as of the *holy thorn* of Joseph of Arimathea;

but no visible evidence of its existence was known to remain till the development of the crypt in question. It has been unknown for ages; but we may easily imagine, that, in the days of its celebrity, the concourse to it must have been multitudinous and incessant. The recent purchaser of the abbey domain, J. Fry Reeves, Esq. of Glastonbury, has directed the subterraneous chamber, with its staircase, arch, well, and pavement, to be cleansed, repaired, covered in, and restored, as nearly as possible, to its primitive state and appearance.

The propelling of musket-balls by steam was practised ten years ago by M. Girard, who, for the defence of Paris against the allies, prepared a boiler mounted on a carriage, and an apparatus attached; so that, on turning a handle, six barrels received ball and steam, at the same time, and discharged 180 shots per minute. Several of these machines are said to have been found by the allies, and destroyed on their getting possession of the place.

An old bachelor, named Wm. Galt, died lately in Virginia, leaving property according to his own estimate, amounting to 750,000 dollars (£150,000.) He emigrated from Scotland in 1775, and commenced trading with a pedlar's pack. At that time he did not own an acre of soil; but in 1825 he could ride 15 miles in a straight line on his own ground.

ADVERTISEMENT EXTRAORDINARY.—A German, who lately lost his horse, published the following notice:—"Rund away, or stolen, or was strayed, mine large plack horse, about 13 hands hie. He has four plack legs, two behind and two before; he is plack all over his body, put he has got some vile spots pon his pack, where de skin was rub off; but I greased em, and de vile spots is all plack again. He trods and kanters, and sometimes he vaults; and ven he vaults all his legs and feet goes on von after anoder. He has two ears pon his head, poth alike, but von is placker dan toder, and a small pit longer. He has two eyes, von is put out, and toder is pon de side of his head; and ven you go toder side, he vont see you. Ven he eats good deal, he has pig pelly; he has long tail that hangs peind; put I cut it short toder day, and now it is not so long vat it was. He is shoed all round put his pehind shoes comed off, and now he has got on shoes only before. He holds up his head and looks gaily; and ven he has been frightened he jumps about like every ting in de world, he vill ride with a saddle, or a chaise, or a kart; or he vill go py himself without nobody on his pack put a bag, and poyn on de top of it.—He is not very old; and ven he vaults or runs his head goes first, and his dail stays behind; only when he gets mad, and turns round, den him dail come first. Vooever vill bring him pack shall pay five tollars reward; and if he bring pack de tief dat stole him, he shall pay twenty tollars, and ax no questions."

GIBBON.—The celebrated Gibbon, notwithstanding his shortness and rotundity, was very gallant. One day, being tete-a-tete with Madame de Cronzas, Gibbon wished to seize the favourable moment, and suddenly dropping on his knees, he declared his love in the most passionate terms. Madame de Cronzas replied in a tone likely to prevent a repetition of such a scene. Gibbon was thunder struck, but still remained on his knees, though frequently desired to get up and resume his seat. "Sir!" said Madame de Cronzas, "will you have the goodness to rise?" "Alas, Madam!" replied the unhappy lover, "I cannot!" His size prevented him from rising without assistance, upon this Madame de Cronzas rang the bell, saying to the servant, "lift up Mr. Gibbon!"

THE STAIR.

Saint John, Tuesday, July 19.

ARRIV.	DEPART.	DOES.
1. ENGLISH for June	0	
1. HALIFAX, by the Land route	0	
1. Ditto via Digby	0	

Bank of New Brunswick.

DIRECTOR for the Week. R. Parker, Esq. DISCOUNT DAY. THURSDAY. Usual Hours of Business. from 10 to 3. On Wednesdays. from 11 to 3. Bills or Notes for Discount, should be lodged with the Cashier on TUESDAY.

Savings' Bank.

MANAGERS FOR THE WEEK.

William H. Street, Thomas B. Milledge,

Bank Hours.—Every Monday, from 10 to 12 o'clock. Amount deposited Yesterday, £ 37 16 4

London dates to the 13th, and Liverpool to the 15th of June have reached us via Halifax. The Colonial Trade Bill, a sketch of which has already been laid before the Public, had passed the House of Commons, and there is little reason to doubt but it will also pass the House of Lords. The long expected Coronation of the King of France had taken place at Rheims on the 30th of May, a short account of which will be found in a preceding column.

SAINT JOHN'S CHURCH.

This beautiful and extensive building is now almost finished, and the sale of pews, agreeably to an advertisement to be seen in our columns of this day, will take place on the 1st of August. In justice to our own feelings, as well as the public interest which has been manifested for its erection ever since its commencement, we cannot refrain from making a few observations on the benefits which we may reasonably hope will result from an edifice so elegant and handsome, and at the same time so useful and commodious.

When we see the natives of any country expend their time and property in the pursuit of idle and useless amusements.—When we see them indulge in luxury and extravagance, and all to gratify a vain passion for pleasure, so called, or what is still as unreasonable, an inordinate desire for public waste and admiration, then we may justly suppose that such a people instead of adding anything to their wealth and respectability, are indulging in a dream of folly, from which, sooner or later, they must awake to an unpleasant certainty; but on the contrary, where the management of important concerns is vested in the hands of persons who are both willing and competent for the proper discharge of them,—when industry is encouraged, and when dissipation and vice are discontinued, the mind which is ever active in the pursuit of something to afford it satisfaction, naturally turns itself to the accomplishment of some useful and interesting design.

In making the latter remarks, we hesitate not to acknowledge that it may with the strictest propriety be applied to those gentlemen who have been so assiduous and diligent in their attention to the management of the elegant structure of which we shall give a brief description: The plan (which is a design of Mr. Johnston's) is purely Gothic; and is much admired for its convenience and beauty. The exterior presents an elevation of ninety-two feet long, sixty wide, and thirty high, to which will be added a proportionate tower and spire. The windows are large and extremely well finished, that in the end containing 395 panes of glass. But whatever idea we may form from a superficial view of the building, our expectations will be far more than exceeded on entering it; the ceiling, the gallery, the pews and pulpit, with every other part of its interior are well calculated to excite our thankfulness and admiration, and we trust that when future generations shall examine the works of the present, the diligence of the man and the skill of the Architect shall be alike admired.

When we reflect on the goodness and condescension of that infinite Being for whose worship it is designed, and to whose service it will be dedicated: on this topic we might easily enlarge, but our weak abilities are unnecessary; let the purity of the Christian discipline and doctrine there to be administered and expounded, speak for themselves, and continue lasting testimonies of the advantages resulting from places sacred to the worship of the Almighty.—*Courier.*

On Tuesday was brought through the Falls in a handsome style by the Steam Boat Saint George, Capt. Segee, the fine looking ship *La Bonne Mere*, built by Mr. Justus S. Wetmore, for A. S. Ritchie, Esq.; and we are informed, in point of strength and workmanship she is equal to any vessel ever built in the Province.—*City Gas.*

The venerable Dr. Mountain, Lord Bishop of Quebec, died there on the 16th ult. His Lordship was the first Bishop of the Diocese. His consecration took place so long ago as 1793. Dr. Mountain was a great ornament to the Protestant Church, and in private life his extended charities and virtues can never cease to be the theme of praise and respect.—*Quebec Gazette.*

MILITIA ORDERS.

Capt. John R. Partelow, to be transferred to the command of the Grenadier Company. Lieutenant James Kirk, to consider the Third Battalion Company under his charge, until further orders.

BENJ. L. PETERS, Major of the First St. John, July 13, 1825. Batt. City Militia.

HYMENÆAL.

MARRIED.

In Trinity Church, on Saturday morning, by the Rev. R. Willis, Ecclesiastical Commissary of Nova Scotia, Lieut. Col. JAMES FREDERICK LOVE, Inspecting Field Officer in New-Brunswick, to MARY, daughter of Thomas Heavside, Esq. of this City.

OBITUARY.

DIED.

On Thursday morning, after a lingering illness, in the 27th year of his age, Mr. JAMES SEARS, one of the Proprietors of the New Brunswick Courier. His remains were interred on Sunday last, numerous and respectfully attended.

This morning, after a severe illness of three weeks, which she bore with christian patience GRACE ROBERTSON wife of ROBERT ROBERTSON merchant, in the 47th year of her age;—she has left a Husband and seven Children to lament her death. Funeral will take place on Thursday at one o'clock, when all her Friends and Acquaintances are requested to attend.

THE MARINE LIST.

ARRIVED, JUNE 12-JULY 19.

Ship Wellington, Plunkett, London, 35, Vanner, Bowman & Wheeler, goods.

Brigs Levant, Stobo, Boston, 3, H. Johnston, & Co. ballast.

Albion, Mason, Plymouth, 38, E. Barlow, & Sons, merchandise.

Isabella, Prindall, N. York, 5, N. Disbrow, flour, &c.

Ellis, Chesser, Liverpool, H. Johnston, & Co. salt, &c.

Schr. Desire Ann, Armstrong, Antigua, 21, J. Hughson, rum and molasses.

SHIPS DEPART, JUNE 12-JULY 19.

Ships Ebor, Anderson, Southampton, timber.

Lady of the Lake, Gray, London, do.

Jace, Cummings, P. Glasgow, do.

Brigs Legatos, Orwen, Sunderland, do.

Good Intent, Chestnut, Cork, do.

Mary, Wilson, Plymouth, do.

Paddy Carey, Cunningham, Greenock, do.

Margaret, Houghan, Dumfries, do.

Braunwick, Pickance, Madeira, boards, &c.

The Schr. Baroco, Kilbourn, from hence, arr. at Boston, July 7.

The Ship Bengal, from Calcutta, arr. at Boston, spoke June 27, lat. 39 50, long. 46 40, brig Olive Branch, 7 days, from St. John, N. B. for Jamaica.

AUCTIONS.

NOTICE.

SAINT JOHN'S CHURCH.

On Monday the 1st day of August next, at 12 o'clock, will be sold by Auction, by Messrs. Crookshank & Johnston:

THE PEWS in Saint John's Church, in this City.—The Sale to take place in the Church. The terms will be made known at the time of sale.

By order of the Wardens and Vestry, July 19. W. B. KINNEAR, V. C.

ASYLUM CHAPEL.

ON Monday next, 25th inst. at 11 o'clock, in the forenoon, the PEWS of the ASYLUM CHAPEL, will be disposed of by Messrs. CROOKSHANK & JOHNSTON, the Conditions will be made known at the time of Sale. July 19.

NOTICE.

THE Proprietors of PEWS in Trinity Church who have omitted to pay their Pew Rent, due on the first instant, are hereby notified, that unless the same is left with one of the Wardens, before Monday the 1st day of August next, the Pews will then be sold pursuant to an order of the Vestry. St. John, July 16, 1825.

FOR SALE,

BIRCH TIMBER, ASH OARS, and HANDSPIKES, of Superior quality, apply to

W. P. Scott,

July 19. Prince Wm. Street.

DENTIST.

THE people of St. John and its vicinity, are respectfully informed, that the Subscriber has taken rooms in the house of Mr. Henry Hennigar, corner of Germain and Princess streets, where he is ever ready to attend to the various operations on the TEETH.

July 19. DANIEL HARWOOD.

THOSE Persons to whom the Rev. Mr. Willis is indebted, are requested to send in their Accounts to Mr. HEAVISIDE for payment. July 19.

Operation on the Teeth.

MR. RATH, having returned from Fredericton, purposes remaining in this City a few days. Those Ladies and Gentlemen who may have occasion for his professional services, are requested to make early application at his Lodgings, at Mrs. SMITH's, opposite the Bank of New Brunswick.

July 12.

WANTED TO CHARTER.

A VESSEL from 300 to 400 tons, to load Timber for a Port in Britain.—Apply to SAMUEL STEPHEN.

July 12.

FOWLER & KETCHUM,

Have received per Emperor Alexander from London, Jane from Liverpool, and Hugh Johnston, from Greenock.—

PART OF THEIR SPRING SUPPLY OF

BRITISH AND EAST-INDIA

GOODS,

COMPRISING a very extensive and handsome Assortment, well selected, and particularly, adapted to the season.

May 21.

COMMISSARIAT OFFICE,

St. John, N. B. 9th July, 1825.

TENDERS will be received at this Office until SATURDAY the 30th day of July instant, at 12 o'clock, from Persons willing to supply the Ordnance Department at Fredericton, with Eight Thousand Feet of four-inch HEMLOCK PLANK.

or for such further quantity as may be found necessary, to prepare the Foundation of the Barrack and Hospital at Fredericton to receive the Masonry.

Payment will be made in Cash by the Ordnance Department, and security will be required for such Contract as may be entered into.

TO LET.

FOUR pleasantly situated ROOMS in Germain Street.—Inquire at this Office. May 31.

NEW AND FASHIONABLE GOODS.

Just received, per CALEDONIAN, from Greenock, and for Sale by the Subscriber:

PART OF HIS SPRING SUPPLY OF

NEW & FASHIONABLE GOODS;

WHICH will be disposed of at low prices for Cash for short Credit.

19th April, 1825. WILLIAM SCOLLAR.

R. MACINTYRE,

HAS received by the late arrivals from London, Liverpool and Greenock, a General assortment of

British and East-India Merchandise, which he offers for Sale low for Cash, at his Store, Prince William Street. ALSO.

SOAP, WINDOW GLASS, TEAS, &c.

July 5, 1825.

Property for Sale.

THE Subscriber offers for Sale, the HOUSE and lot of LAND in Princess-street, owned and occupied by himself. The lot is 40 by 100 feet, upon which is a two story Dwelling House, containing six rooms, three of which have fire places, and a good Cellar in which is a spring of water. Immediate possession will be given.

WILLIAM TILL.

As W. Till intends to remove from this City, he requests those persons having demands against him, to present them for adjustment, and all persons indebted to him are hereby required to make immediate payment. July 5, 1825.

JOHN SMYTH,

Has received per the recent arrivals from London and Liverpool,

AN ADDITION TO HIS FORMER STOCK OF

NEW AND FASHIONABLE

GOODS,

WHICH are now opening and for Sale Cheap at his Store, Prince William-street. St. John, June 25, 1825.

One Penny Reward.

RUNAWAY from the Subscriber, an indentured Apprentice named FREDERIC EMACK, about 17 years of age. All persons are hereby cautioned against harbouring or trusting said Apprentice, as they will, in the event, be prosecuted to the utmost rigour of the Law.

RANKINE & BERRYMAN.

June 28, 1825.

Just received and for Sale,

A LOT of Superfine and Scratched FLOUR. Apply to SAMUEL STEPHEN.

June 28, 1825.

ON CONSIGNMENT.

A FEW 3 and 2½ Inch twice laid HAWSERS; and ROPE from 2½ to 1½ Inches for Sale on moderate terms, by the Subscriber next door to Mr. KERR's Auction Room.

June 28. G. E. ORD.

CHEAP GOODS,

By the recent arrivals from London, Liverpool and Greenock, the Subscribers have received a large assortment of BRITISH GOODS, which along with their former stock including West India and American GOODS, they are now selling at very low rates for Cash, or other approved payments.

G. MATTHEW, & Co. Who have for sale clear and other LUMBER, as usual. June 28.

ROBERT ROBERTSON, JUN.

TAKES this method of Informing his Friends and the Public, that he has purchased the LIME KILN formerly owned by James McNair, deceased.—he has now on hand a quantity of LIME of the best quality, which he will deliver in Saint John, at his Kiln, or at the Indian House, on the shortest notice by applying to ROBERT ROBERTSON, St. John Street, or to JOHN CUNNARD at the Indian House. June 31, 1825.